

The Way to

Series

英语成功之路丛书

The Essentials of CET—6

巧攻英语六级必读

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VOCABULARY

aback *adv.* 向后

abandoned *a.* 被抛弃的

abnormal *a.* 反常的, 变态的

abolish *vt.* 废止, 废除(习惯、制度)

abominable *a.* 庸俗的

abrupt *a.* (举止、言谈等) 鲁莽的

absolute *a.* 绝对的

absorbed *a.* 注意力集中的, 专心一意的, 全神贯注的

absurd *a.* 荒谬的, 可笑的

abuse *n.* 辱骂

accelerate *vt.* 加速, 加快

accentuate *vt.* 加重, 强调, 使更明显

accessible *a.* 能进去的, 易受影响的, 可以理解的

accessory *n.* 同谋, 帮凶, 从犯

accommodate *vt.* 使适应, 调

节; 容纳, 接纳; 供应, 提供

accord *vt. n.* 使一致, 给予; of one's own ~ 自愿地, 主动地

accurate *a.* 准确的, 精确的

accuse *vt.* 控告, 指责, 谴责

acknowledge *vt.* 承认

acquaint *vt.* 使认识, 使了解, 通知

act *vi.* 行动, 做(事); ~as 担当

action *n.* 作用, 效用, 战斗力

activate *vt.* 使活动

acute *a.* 尖锐的, 敏锐的

adapt *vt.* 使适应, 使适合; 改编, 改写

adaptability *n.* 适应性, 顺应性, 适合性

add *vi.* 增添; ~up to 合计达

addicted *a.* 沉溺, 嗜好

address *n.* 演说,讲话
 adhere *vt.* 坚持,粘附
 adjacent *a.* 邻近的
 adjust *vi.* 调整,校准;~(to)
 适应于
 administer *vt.* 管理,实施
 admission *n.* 允许进入
 admonish *vt.* 警告,劝告,提醒
 adoption *n.* 采用,采纳;收养,过继
 advantage *n.* 利益,便利;优势
 adversary *n.* 对手,敌手
 advertise *vt.* 通知,为……做广告
 advertisement *n.* 广告
 advocate *vt.* 拥护,提倡
 affiliate *vt.* 使隶属(或附属)
 affirm *vt.* 批准,证实
 afford *vt.* (常与 can, be able to 连用)担负得起(……费用、损失、后果等)
 aggregate *vt.* 总计
 aggressive *a.* 有闯劲的,有进取心的,积极的

agitation *n.* 鼓动,煽动
 ahead *adv.* 在前,提前
 alert *a.* 警惕的,警觉的; *vt.*
 修改,改动,改变
 alienate *vt.* 使疏远
 alliance *n.* 联合,联盟
 allocate *vt.* 分配,分派,配给
 allowance *n.* 津贴,补助费
 alongside *prep.* 在……旁边
 alternate *a.* 交替的,轮流的,交错的
 alternative *a.* 两者(或两者以上)挑一的;别种的,另外一种的
 altogether *adv.* 完全,全然,全部地
 ambiguity *n.* 暧昧(不分明)的语意或文句
 ambitious *a.* 有雄心的,野心勃勃的
 amateur *n.* 业余活动者
 amenable *a.* 有责任(义务)的,应服从的
 amendment *n.* 改正,修正,改善
 amount *n.* 总数,数量,总额

analogy *n.* 相似, 类似, 相似之处

announce *vt.* 宣布, 宣告

anonymous *a.* 匿名的, 不知名的

answerable *a.* 有责任的, 应负责的

anticipate *vt.* 预期, 期望

apathetic *a.* 冷淡的, 缺乏情感的, 无动于衷的, 缺乏兴趣的

apparatus *n.* 设备, 装置, 器械, 仪器

apparent *a.* 明显的, 显而易见的

appeal *vt.* 恳求, 要求; ~ to 呼吁, 求助

applause *n.* 鼓掌欢迎, 欢呼, 喝彩, 称赞 *applaud* *v.*

application *n.* 应用, 适用, 运用

apply *vt.* 应用, 运用, 实施, 使用

appreciate *vt.* 感谢, 感激

appreciation *n.* 评价, 估价, 鉴赏

apprehensive *a.* 担心的, 忧虑的

approach *vi.* 靠近, 临近

approve *vt.* 赞成, 批准

approximately *adv.* 大概, 大约, 近乎

aptitude *n.* 能力, 才能

arduous *a.* 努力的, 辛勤的, 艰辛的

arouse *vt.* 激起, 引起, 唤起

array *n.* 一连串

arrest *vt.* 逮捕, 拘留

articulate *a.* 会谈话的, 善于表达的

articulate *vt.* 发音清晰, 明确有力地表达

artificial *a.* 人工的, 人造的

ascribable *a.* 可归因于……的, 起因于……的

ascribe *vt.* 把……归于, 把……归功(咎)于

asperity *n.* 严冷酷烈的天气 (通常用复数)

aspiration *n.* 热望, 渴望, 抱负, 志气 (常用复数)

assemble *vi.* 集合

assessment *n.* 估价, 评价
 assurance *n.* 自信, 把握, 胸有成竹
 astounding *a.* 令人惊骇的, 可惊的
 astronomical *a.* (数字) 庞大, 无法估计的
 attend *vt.* 到场, 出席, 参加

attentive *a.* 注意的, 留心的
 attribute *vt.* 把……归因于, 把……归咎于
 auction *n.* 拍卖
 avert *vt.* 防止, 避免
 away *adv.* 离, 远离
 axis *n.* 轴, 轴线

EXERCISES

- The plan was _____ when it was discovered that the scheme would cost much money.
 A. abandoned C. dismissed
 B. abundant D. discarded
- "He was _____ of breaking this law."
 A. charged C. denounced
 B. accused D. condemned
- One of the most spectacular qualities of man is notably his _____ to any kind of natural environment.
 A. inclination C. availability
 B. adaptability D. originality
- An open minded person is _____ to reasons.
 A. accessible B. acute C. accessory D. sharp
- You can't see through a telescope unless it is _____ cor-

rectly to your sight.

A. regulated B. adjusted C. fixed D. arranged

6. *He soon _____ to army life.

A. accommodated C. converted

B. adjusted D. adapted

7. He decided to _____ his advertising.

A. appreciate C. accelerate

B. accurate D. anticipate

8. One hand grenade put the machine-gun out of _____.

A. effect B. action C. practice D. play

9. Most people who travel in the course of their work are given traveling _____.

A. allowances B. income C. wages D. pay

10. What is your _____ of the situation?

A. assumption C. assertion

B. estimate D. assessment

11. A good hunting dog is _____ to every sound and movement in the field.

A. alert B. sensible C. watchful D. awake

12. Sometimes the machine will go wrong without any _____ cause.

A. distinct B. apparent C. evident D. obvious

13. *The television men set up their _____ ready to film.

A. apparatus C. implement

B. appliance D. tool

14. One must _____ one's way of living to changed condi-

tions.

A. adjust B. adapt C. adopt D. comply

15. I was so _____ in my book that I didn't hear the doorbell ring.

A. concentrated C. engaged

B. absorbed D. occupied

16. The project is not _____ a failure. It is a success in some respects.

A. altogether C. therefore

B. nevertheless D. otherwise

17. These startling events _____ intense excitement throughout Europe.

A. stimulated C. irritated

B. provoked D. aroused

18. The interview had not been the success he had _____.

A. foreseen C. anticipated

B. predicted D. estimated

19. He sent her off a telegram _____ his immediate return to London.

A. announcing C. informing

B. denouncing D. renouncing

20. The congress had _____ on the day previous to our visit.

A. gathered C. collected

B. assembled D. interviewed

21. They are _____ ways of expressing the same idea.

29. Steps died away, and there was moment of _____ silence.
A. abundant B. ample C. absolute D. adequate
30. "His classmates do not _____ him.
A. appreciate B. value C. esteem D. treasure
31. The _____ of new scientific discoveries to industrial production methods usually makes jobs easier to do.
A. practice B. application C. utility D. utilization
32. The _____ of this policy would relieve the unions of tremendous burden.
A. adoption C. acceptance
B. reference D. acceptance
33. We were carried _____ by their wonderful performance.
A. out B. through C. on D. away
34. "The _____ flowers are so beautiful that they do look like fresh ones.
A. synthetic B. artificial C. imitation D. natural
35. In spite of the fact that she has lived in London for two years she still speaks English with a strong Japanese _____.
A. sound B. voice C. pronunciation D. accent
36. "The chairman is to give a formal _____ at the meeting.
A. discussion C. monologue
B. conversation D. address
37. The role of the performing artist is to interpret, not

- _____, the notes on a printed sheet of music.
A. compose B. alter C. reproduce D. compile
38. I _____ that you won't be inviting that awful woman to the meeting.
A. assume B. instruct C. ascertain D. assure
39. The novel was _____ by a famous director into a film, which was welcomed both commercially and critically.
A. adopted B. admitted C. advocated D. adapted
40. Peter and John work on _____ days.
A. alterable C. alternative
B. alternate D. altering
41. Although his father was a good football and baseball player, Tom is not at all _____.
A. energetic C. athletic
B. competitive D. muscular
42. The police _____ her for helping the murderer to escape.
A. convicted C. accused
B. searched D. arrested
43. The _____ of ice-cream sold increases in the summer months.
A. size B. number C. amount D. demand
44. He drove fast and arrived an hour _____ of schedule.
A. previous B. ahead C. abreast D. prior
45. The purpose of the survey was to _____ the inspectors with local conditions.

A. inform B. instruct C. notify D. acquaint

46. *No one really knows who composed this piece of music, but it had been _____ to Bach.

A. ascribed C. attributed

B. identified D. devoted

47. She was a devoted nurse, always very _____ to the needs of her patients.

A. attentive B. observant C. faithful D. loyal

48. All the information we have collected in relation to that case _____ very little.

A. makes up for C. comes up with

B. adds up to D. puts up with

49. Twenty-six _____ have been added to the Constitution since it was written in 1787.

A. commandments C. amendments

B. acknowledgments D. additions

50. Mr. Jones _____ the conference in Tokyo last year.

A. attended C. participated

B. joined D. took part in

51. * According to the weather forecast, which is usually _____, it will snow this afternoon.

A. precise B. exact C. accurate D. correct

52. * An energetic manager can be a great _____ to his firm.

A. profit B. advantage C. influence D. prosperity

53. * He was taken _____ by her aggressive attitude.

A. aware B. apart C. aside D. aback

54. He said he couldn't _____ to retire from work and live only on his pension.
A. accept B. afford C. compensate D. risk
55. If a man is legally separated from his wife, is he still _____ for her debts?
A. answerable C. recoverable
B. chargeable D. payable
56. A worker was _____ director of this research program.
A. instructed C. ordered
B. appointed D. chosen
57. For particulars, _____ to the information desk.
A. inquire B. refer C. apply D. get in touch
58. National Day is _____.
A. drawing C. approaching
B. reaching D. approachable
59. * The resolution was _____ 68 to 10 with 28 abstentions.
A. approved B. agreed C. decided D. reached
60. * My father will _____ my going to the border regions.
A. approve B. sanction C. ratify D. hope
61. We take this opportunity of expressing our sincere _____ of your help.
A. admiration C. affectation
B. affection D. appreciation
62. * He has the requirements for _____ into the university.
A. admission C. admittance

- B. acknowledgment D. approval
63. The campers had no way to measure the exact distance they had come, but they thought it was _____ 3 miles.
A. apparently C. approximately
B. appropriately D. precisely
64. At the beginning of the school year every teacher is _____ a classroom.
A. allocated B. distributed C. sorted D. assigned
65. He thinks about nothing but playing golf. He is completely _____ to it.
A. addicted B. ascribed C. tempted D. attracted
66. He _____ his failure to objective conditions.
A. owed B. contributed C. blamed D. ascribed
67. His quick recovery is _____ to his sound constitution.
A. belonging C. resulting
B. ascribable D. according
68. *These superstitious practices should be _____ as soon as possible.
A. annulled C. abolished
B. extinguished D. wiped out
69. *On Tuesday, \$ 30 million Ohio bonds will go on the _____ block.
A. business B. construction C. sales D. auction
70. The money collected will _____ a thousand dollars.
A. aggregate C. amount
B. accumulate D. accredit

71. Each _____ is paid for by a person, a group, an organization, or a business enterprise seeking to advance his or its goals.
A. company C. advertisement
B. association D. achievement
72. He may decide to join an organization whose advertisements express ideas that _____ him.
A. appeal to B. appease C. appreciate D. appraise
73. A man who goes from house to house selling things has to be _____ in order to succeed.
A. prompt B. aggressive C. authorized D. active
74. * The teacher _____ the students against being late for class.
A. warned C. admonished
B. cautioned D. criticized
75. Which school is our _____ in this week's football game?
A. partner C. adversary
B. fellow-player D. enemy
76. One does not need to _____ the squirrels where the nut trees are.
A. advise B. advertise C. inform D. warn
77. * She was _____ from her friend by her foolish behavior.
A. separated C. deserted
B. estranged D. alienated

8. In making a contract _____ should be avoided.
A. ambiguities C. amendments
B. non-responsibilities D. reluctance
79. He made _____ effort to finish this work on time.
A. far greater B. arduous C. harder D. extra
80. He was unable to escape the _____ of facts.
A. evidence B. proof C. witness D. array
81. The case is not _____ to ordinary rules.
A. amenable C. acceptable
B. comply D. ambiguous
82. Although she thought she was beautiful, the young girl
has _____ taste in clothes.
A. disliked C. abominable
B. unlikeable D. annoying
83. He greeted me with a stream of _____.
A. applause B. abuse C. rudeness D. allegiance
84. They gave him a storm of _____ when the player entered the hall for his great success in the performance.
A. agitation B. welcome C. applause D. hail
85. *Her black hair _____ the whiteness of her skin.
A. accentuated C. accented
B. encumbered D. reflected
86. The eye _____ itself to seeing objects at different distances.
A. changed C. functioned
B. adjusted D. accommodated

He was not born here, but this is now his country of _____.

A. origin C. immigration

B. ancestors D. adoption

88. They are rare women who become active instead of _____ as they grow older.

A. apathetic C. appalling

B. acute D. apprehensive

89. 'I'm _____ that she may fall ill for she has much over-worked lately.

A. worry C. apprehensive

B. apprehensible D. appreciative

90. _____ your words carefully so that everyone in the room can understand you.

A. Apprise C. Appraise

B. Applaud D. Articulate

91. As a result of new acupuncture-therapy, the deaf-mutes are now _____.

A. articulate B. vocal C. murmurous D. whispery

92. The explorers suffered the _____ of cold winter near the North Pole.

A. gust B. storm C. asperities D. aversion

93. He has serious _____ to a career in politics.

A. requirements C. encouragement

B. aspirations D. appetites

94. She shows remarkable _____ on stage for one so