

英语笔试入门

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第一章 语 音

英语学习方法有听、说、读、写四种,而听、说、读、写,都要以语音为基础,为了掌握好语音基础知识,从有规律向无规律过渡,特介绍一些简便易行的方法,以便初学英语者学习英语使用。下面是语音学习注意事项:

语音学好不容易,眼看口读心联系。

辅音、元音开口记,五元读准开与闭。

字(母)与组合分开忆,常规、特殊认真记。

种种规律分仔细,学好语音尽全力。

注:句子中五元指五个元音字母。开指重读开音节;闭指重读闭音节。

一、国际音标的入门学习

国际音标共 48 个,以汉语拼音为桥梁,可以对比学习 35 个国际音标。

1. 元音(20 个)

1) 单元音(12 个)

汉语拼音的单韵母:

对比学习单元音:         
[a:] [ʌ] [ɔ:] [ɒ] [ə:] [ə] [i:] [ɪ] [u:] [ʊ]

(10 个)

不能对比学习的单元音: [e] [æ]

(2 个)

2) 双元音(8 个)

汉语拼音的双韵母: ei ai au o
 对比学习双元音: [ei] [ai] [au] [əu] (4个)
 不能对比学习的双元音: [ɔi] [iə] [ɛə] [uə] (4个)

2. 辅音(28个)

- 1) 带[ɔ:]音的汉声母: b p m f
 去[ɔ:]音学习辅音: [b] [p] [m] [f] (4个)
- 2) 带[ə:]音的汉声母: d t n l g k h
 去[ə:]音学习辅音: [d] [t] [n] [l] [g] [k] [h] (7个)
- 3) 带[i:]音的汉声母: j q x z c s r y
 去[i:]音学习辅音: [dʒ] [tʃ] [ʃ] [dz] [ts] [s] [r] [j] (8个)
- 4) 含[u:]音汉声母: w 去[u:]音学习辅音[w] (1个)
- 5) 从重读鼻音的汉声母: eng, ang, ong 中可以学习辅音[ŋ] (1个)
- 6) 不能对比学习的辅音: [v] [z] [ʒ] [tr] [dr] [θ] [ð] (7个)

3. 48个国际音标简易归类表

种类		音 标	数量
元音	单元音	前元音 [i:] [i] [e] [æ]	4
		中元音 [ʌ] [ə:] [ə]	3
		后元音 [u:] [u] [ɔ:] [ɔ] [ɑ:]	5
	双元音	合口音 [ei] [ai] [ɔi] [əu] [au]	5
		集中音 [iə] [ɛə] [uə]	3
辅音	清辅音	[p] [t] [k] [f] [θ] [s] [ʃ] [tʃ] [tr] [ts] [h]	11
		[b] [d] [g] [v] [ð] [z] [ʒ] [dʒ] [dr] [dz]	10
	浊辅音	[m] [n] [ŋ] [l] [r] [w] [j]	7

二、26 个字母分类及读音归类表

元音字母	读音	含有相同元音的辅音字母
A a	[ei]	Hh Jj Kk
E e	[i:]	Bb Cc Dd Gg Pp Tt Vv
I i	[ai]	Yy
O o	[əu]	
U u	[ju:]	Qq Ww
	[e]	Ff Ll Mm Nn Ss Xx Zz
	[ɑ:]	Rr

三、音节划分规律口诀

(口诀中的“元”指国际音标中的元音音素,“辅”指辅音字母。)

有一元,是一节。

I push fa mi ly

只一辅,后一节。

u ni ver si ty

两辅相遇,前后节。

do ctor to mor row

辅 n; 辅 l;

less on cap ital

前缀;后缀自成节。

un fair teach er

辅、元(元音字母)组合不能拆。

wea ther

Exercise 1

划出下列单词的音节,并将单词的音节数量归类:

begin quiet holiday school people dictionary

please blackboard hospital beautiful pick university

一个音节: _____

二个音节: _____

三个音节: _____

三个音节以上: _____

* * * *

四、单词重读音节判断规律口诀

(重:指单词重音。一、二、三指音节的第一、二、三节)

重与非重不同音,

很多同学判不清。

试试下面判断法,

重与非重自然清。

单音节,元(音)自重。

play book bike

双音节,多落一。

'borrow 'happy 'different

'hundred

多音节,倒数三。

'family 'political uni'versity

带[ʃən](tion)重音,前一节。

in'vention

[ʃən]前次重音,重前二。

con, gra tu'lation

重音落二,记词首。

to'morrow

常见词首:to, be, de, a, re, ...

be'gin a'way re'ceive de'cide

其它词首;双重音;

im'portant 'four'teen 'un'fair

认真读音会发现。

Exercise 2

I. 下列各组词中,有一个单词的重音不在第一音节上,请将
该词番号填入括号内:

() 1 A twenty B eleven C thousand D hundred

- () 2 A marry B finish C borrow D enjoy
 () 3 A February B December C happy D interesting
 () 4 A already B suddenly C something D usually
 () 5 A station B foreign C invention D center

I. 标出下列单词的重读音节:

usually Saturday November difficult return above behind
 policeman question Wednesday weather important student
 decide tomorrow Russian potato factory congratulation

* * * *

五、五个元音字母(半元音字母)在重读音节 和非重读音节中的发音

1. 五个元音字母在重读开、闭音节中的发音口诀

Aa 开[ei], Aa 闭[æ]。	开: make [ei]	闭: cap [æ]
Ee 开[i:], Ee 闭[e]。	开: he [i:]	闭: pen [e]
Ii/Yy 开[ai], Ii/Yy 闭[i]。	开: hi why	闭: hit [i]
Oo 开[əu]和[u:], Oo 闭[ɔ]。	开: no[əu], do[u:]	闭: shop[ɔ]
Uu 开[ju:]和[u:], Uu 闭[ʌ]。	开: use[ju:], blue[u:]	闭: cup [ʌ]
非重一律[ə]或[i]。	student [ə]	massage [i]

注: 开: 指开音节, 即以发音的元音字母结尾, 或以“一个元音字母
+ 辅音字母 + 不发音的字母 e”结尾的重读音节。

闭: 指闭音节, 即以辅音字母结尾的重读音节。

2. 五个元音字母在重读开、闭音节和非重读音节中的读音表

字母 \ 音节	重读开音节		重读闭音节		非重读音节	
	读音	例 词	读音	例 词	读音	例 词
a	[ei]	make kate	[æ]	cap fat	[i]	mess <u>a</u> ge
					[ə]	or <u>a</u> nge
e	[i:]	he these	[e]	pen well	[i]	honest b <u>e</u> gin
					[ə]	stud <u>e</u> nt
i(y)	[ai]	nice fly	[i]	sit fill	[i]	music
					[ə]	holid <u>a</u> y possib <u>i</u> le
o	[au]	nose no	[ɔ]	shop dog	[i]	
	[u:]	move do			[ə]	tom <u>o</u> rw <u>o</u> rk hist <u>o</u> ry
u	[ju:]	use student	[u]	pull put full	[i]	min <u>u</u> te
	[u:]	blue ruler	[ʌ]	cup rush	[ə]	diffic <u>u</u> lt

Exercise 3

在括号里指出下列各词哪些是开音节, 哪些是闭音节, 并注出这些元音字母的发音:

is() he() go() sit() bag() so()
 [] [] [] [] [] []
 best() take() stop() bed() five()
 [] [] [] [] []

shop() do() back() egg() pick() name()
 [] [] [] [] [] []
 nice() these() use() blue() cup()
 [] [] [] [] []

六、26 个字母常规发音及特殊发音词

1. 26 个字母常规发音口诀

元音字母开闭音。

辅音字母照写音。

look[luk] bag[bæg]

不能照写记下边:

c 有 [k] 或 [s];

cup[k] city[s]

s [s] 或 [z];

fast[s] busy [z]

j 发 [dʒ] 来; y 辅 [j];

jeep [ʒ] year [j]

x [ks] 又 [gz]。

box[ks] exam[gz]

注意: 两辅相同发

bottle[l] hello[l]

一音(CC 除外)。ch gh th... ar ou ear....

辅元组合要分清。

特殊词音记认真。

2. 二十六个字母常规发音及特殊发音词表(仅限初中)

字母	常规发音	例 词	特殊 发 音 词
Aa	[ei]	plane make	after[ɑ:] water[ɔ:] have[æ]
	[æ]	bag black apple	any many[e] Mary parent[ɛə]
Bb	[b]	back bus neighbour	climb tomb 不发音

(续表)

字母	常规发音	例 词	特殊发音词
Cc	[k]	cake become cup	delicious [ʃ]
	[s]	city certain cinema	
Dd		bed daty	Wednesday[-]
Ee	[i:]	he Chinese there	English eleven[i]
	[e]	help center	interest[-]
Ff	[f]	film half office	
Gg	[g]	glass bag angry	foreign[-]
Hh	[h]	have hello happy	
Ii	[ai]	like five write	give live bridge[i]
	[i]	sit fish until	magazine machine police[i:]
Jj	[dʒ]	July jacket subject	
Kk	[k]	keep make skirt	know knife[-]
Ll	[l]	lake learn believe	
	[l]	able cool example	
Mm	[m]	mean jump member	
Nn	[n]	nice own once	autumn [-]
Oo	[əu]	rose open close	come some love above other [ʌ]
	[u:]	shoe do who	woman [u]
	[ɔ]	long clock box	women [i] one [wʌn]
Pp	[p]	people apple problem	
Qq(u)	[kw]	quick quiet quite	
Rr	[r]	very rose	元+r 的字母组合和 r 音节在外
Ss	[s]	fast small guess	sure[ʃ] sugar Russian[ʃ]
	[z]	rose busy husband	usually pleasure[ʒ]

(续表)

字母	常规发音	例词	特殊发音词
Tt	[t]	turn important	
Uu	[ju:]	use student	busy [i] during [juə] guess
	[u]	true ruler	[-]
	[ʌ]	cup duck but	full pull put[u] language[w]
Vv	[v]	voice drive	
Ww	[w]	win swim west	
Xx	[ks]	box excuse next	
	[gz]	exam example	
Yy	[ai]	why fly dry	
	[i]	family early	July[ai]
	[j]	yellow year yes	
Zz	[z]	zoo freeze	

Exercise 4

注出下列单词全部读音,并大声朗读该词:

bag []	cap []	flag []	hot []
June []	make []	kite []	five []
like []	able []	rose []	man []
close []	nice []	true []	but []
win []	swim []	west []	box []
dry []	yes []	have []	apple []

七、r 字母在单词中发音的特殊情况介绍

1. 单词带字母 r 的发音介绍顺口溜

词中带 r 很常见, 种种读音最复杂。

r 元(音)相拼辅音[r], 组合常见元(音字母)带 r。

分清常规、特殊音, 详见“r”表记在心。

2. r 的字母组合在重读音节中的发音表

字母组合	读音	例 词	字母组合	读音	例 词	特殊词
ar	[ɑ:]	star park	are	[εə]	care	
	w 后 [ɔ:]	warm war	air	[εə]	fair hair	
er	[ə:]	her term	ire	[ai]	fire	
ir	[ə:]	girl shirt	ere	[εə]	there where	here [iə]
ur	[ə:]	burn nurse	oor	[ɔ:]	floor door	poor [uə]
or	[ɔ:]	north sport	our	[auə]	hour	four [ɔ:] journy [ə:]
	w 后 [ɔ:]	word work	ore	[ɔ:]	more before	
			ure	[uə]	sure	
			ear	[iə]	near year	heart
				[ə:]	learn heard	[ɑ:]
				[εə]	pear bear wear	

Exercise 5

I. 注出下列单词的相同读音并朗读:

1. [] car farm large march part star
2. [] hers person term turn Thursday
3. [] bird dirty first girl sir skirt third
4. [] work world word worse turn
5. [] born for horse morning north short
6. [] rose ruler tomorrow run free radio

II. 将下列单词按读音归类:

clear chair hear fire there their door four near
sure hair care here early hour

[ɔ:] _____

[eə] _____

[ai] _____

[uə] _____

[auə] _____

[iə] _____

[ə:] _____

* * * *

八、只有一种发音的辅音字母组合 和元音字母组合表

辅音字母	发音	例 词	元音字母组合	发音	例 词
cc	[ks]	accident	aw	[ɔ:]	draw law
ck	[k]	black jacket	air	[ɛə]	chair hair
d(e)s	[dz]	hands besides	ee	[i:]	meet speech
dr	[dr]	dry drop	oa	[əu]	coat goat
ts	[ts]	fits lots	oor	[ɔ:]	door floor
tr	[tr]	tree street	oi/oy	[ɔi]	voice boy
(d)ge	[dʒ]	orange bridge	old	[əuld]	told cold
kn	[n]	knife know	ind	[aɪnd]	kind mind
nk	[ŋk]	ink thank	er	[ə:]	term her
qu	[kw]	quite liquid	ir	[ə:]	skirt shirt
ph	[f]	photo physics	ur	[ə:]	turn
sh	[ʃ]	ship wish	ture	[tʃə]	picture
wr	[r]	write wrong			

Exercise 6

注出下列单词划线字母的相同发音：

1. [] back black jacket pocket
2. [] ship shop wish English

3. [] sports lots parents students
 4. [] hands builds besides comrades
 5. [] drink dress drive draw
 6. [] strong trousers try tree
 7. [] know knives knock knew
 8. [] quite quiet question quick
 9. [] drink thank uncle ink
 10. [] page danger village orange

九、有多种发音及有特殊发音词的 辅音、元音字母组合表

1. 有几种发音的元音字母组合及有特殊发音词表

组 合	发 音	例 词	特 殊 发 音 词
al	[ɔ:]	all ball chalk	half[ɑ:] hospital[əl]
	[ɔ:l]	also almost always salt	shall[æ] capital[l]
au	[ɔ:]	because autumn	aunt laugh [ɑ:]
ar	[ɑ:]	army car large	carry marry[æ] Mary[εə]
(w)ar	[ɔ:]	war warm quarter	
ai	[ei]	rain afraid train	said again[e]
ay	[ei]	day away today	Sunday[i] says[e]
ea	[i:]	each please	break great[ei]
	[e]	bread pleasant	real idea[iə]
ear	[ɜ:]	early learn heard	heart[ɑ:]
	[iə]	clear hear nearly	wear pear[εə]
er	[ɜ:]	certainly term her	zero serious[iər]
	[er]	very American	

(续表)

组合	发音	例词	特殊发音词
ew	[ju:]	new knew	d <u>re</u> w <u>ble</u> w[u:] <u>se</u> w[əu]
ie	[i:]	field piece recieve	f <u>rie</u> nd[e] <u>die</u> [ai] qui <u>e</u> t <u>sci</u> ence[aiə]
oo	[u:]	room food school	blood flood [ʌ]
	[u]	book foot good	
or	[ɔ:]	forty morning	s <u>orr</u> y[ɔ] <u>or</u> ange <u>for</u> ign[ɔr]
(w)or	[ə:]	work word worst	
ou	[au]	about ground shout	you group [u:]
	[ʌ]	enough trouble	
our	[auə]	our hour	four your[ɔ:] <u>jour</u> ney[ə:]
ough	[ɔ:]	thought brought	th <u>rou</u> gh[u:]
ow	[əu]	know grow window	
	[au]	how down flower now	

2. 有几种发音的辅音字母组合及特殊发音词

组合	发音	例词	特殊发音词
ch	[tʃ]	China teacher	ma <u>ch</u> ine[ʃ]
	[k]	school Christmas	sandw <u>ich</u> [dʒ]
ng	[ŋ]	long	
	[ŋg]	English	

(续表)

组合	发音	例 词	特殊发音词
th	[θ]	thank month thin	
	[ð]	this with father	
gh	[—]	light bought neighbour	
	[f]	laugh enough cough	
wh	[w]	what which where	
	[h]	who whose whole	
tion	[ʃən]	invention operation	question[tʃən]

Exercise 7

找出下列单词中划线部分不同发音的词:

- () 1. A because B autumn C taught D laugh
 () 2. A army B carry C party D park
 () 3. A receive B eight C eighty D neighbour
 () 4. A term B her C teacher D certain
 () 5. A forty B foreign C important D morning
 () 6. A know B down C now D how
 () 7. A chair B teacher C machine D watch
 () 8. A dictionary B question C invention D operation
 () 9. A who B whose C what D whom
 () 10. A thank B think C this D three

* * * *