

中國私營經濟 年鑑

中華全國工商業聯合會
香港經濟導報社
中國民（私）營經濟研究會
聯合編輯

中國私營經濟年鑒

(一九七八年——一九九三年中文繁體字版)

主編

張緒武 謝明幹 李定

中華全國工商業聯合會
香港經濟導報社
中國民(私)營經濟研究會
聯合編輯

香港經濟導報社出版

中國私營經濟年鑒

(1978—1993 年中文繁體字版)

編輯：《中國私營經濟年鑒》編輯委員會

出版：香港經濟導報社

開本大 16 開 印張 24.75 字數 80 萬

1994 年 8 月第 1 版 1994 年 8 月第一次印刷

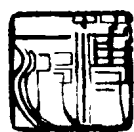
定價：港 幣 HK \$ 300 元

人民幣 RMB ¥ 198 元

國際書號：ISBN 962—531—026—6

中國私營經濟
年鑑

薄一波



發展的研究論文分析調查報
 告及預測一批資產規模較
 大管理規範效益顯著的企业
 及其經營者進行介紹，并輯錄
 中國一家最大的私營企業概
 序與中國部分私營企業的名
 錄。這樣的一部書對於有關研究
 者有實用價值，對於關心這方
 面問題的人都是很有用處的。
 我希望它每年更被補充，一年
 比一年更完善。



中國經濟研究所鑒題詞

牙光遠

壬辰四月

音

這是一部由聯系着中國廣大私營經濟、掌握中國私營經濟大量而翔實材料的中華全國工商業聯合會，和擁有在全球華行十六種刊物、四百個分支機構和華行代理點、而即擁有廣大華行網絡的香港經濟導報社，合作編輯出版的大型工具書。它全面地介紹有關中國私營經濟的各方面的情况，分別對有私營經濟的政策法令其中包括詳盡的稅收條款、有關中國私營經濟

主 編:張緒武 李 定 謝明幹

顧 問:孫孚凌 陸學藝 葉寶珊 毛振華

編委會

編委會主任:羿遠錚

執行編委:羿遠錚 曹虹冰 李欣欣 明立志
藍 天 于力杰 張厚義 駱紅秉

編輯部主任:于力杰 駱紅秉

編 務:周宜平 戴建中 張金喜 白素明 張惠玲

特別鳴謝

黃學敏先生 莊瑪健先生 吳 旭先生 冼篤信先生 封國強先生

對首卷《中國私營經濟年鑒》出版事務的真誠支持

目 錄

書名題字：薄一波

序：于光遠

文獻篇

政策法規

（本政策法規收自一九八六年至一九九三年期間由中國國務院及有關部門所頒布之政策法規）

1 中華人民共和國憲法修正案(節錄)(中華人民共和國第七屆全國人民代表大會通過)	(2)
2 中華人民共和國個人收入調節稅暫行條例施行細則【節錄】(中國財政部)	(2)
3 中華人民共和國私營企業暫行條例(中國國務院)	(3)
4 中華人民共和國私營企業所得稅暫行條例(中國國務院)	(7)
5 國務院關於徵收私營企業投資者個人收入調節稅的規定(中國國務院)	(7)
6 個體工商戶、私營企業貸款管理暫行辦法【節錄】(中國農業銀行)	(8)
7 中華人民共和國私營企業所得稅暫行條例施行細則(中國財政部)	(11)
8 關於私營企業稅收政策的若干規定(中國國家稅務局)	(13)
9 私營企業財務管理暫行辦法(中國國家稅務局)	(14)
10 關於徵收私營企業投資者個人收入調節稅的補充規定(中國國家稅務局)	(20)
11 中華人民共和國私營企業暫行條例施行辦法(中國國家工商行政管理局)	(21)
12 私營企業勞動管理暫行規定(中國勞動部)	(24)
13 國家稅務局關於私營企業財務會計有關問題的通知(中國國家稅務局)	(27)
14 關於私營企業若干稅收政策規定(中國國家稅務局)	(28)
15 私營企業登記程序(中國國家工商行政管理局)	(29)
16 中華人民共和國個人所得稅法(中華人民共和國第八屆人大常委會通過)	(32)
17 中華人民共和國企業所得稅暫行條例(中國國務院)	(35)

要論選摘

1 中國共產黨第十三次全國代表大會報告(節選)	(39)
2 中國共產黨第十四次全國代表大會報告(節選)	(39)
3 中國共產黨第十四屆中央委員會第三次全體會議 《中共中央關於建立社會主義市場經濟體制的決定》(節選)	(40)
4 鼓勵引導私營企業健康發展	(42)

專 論

- 1 在國民(私)營經濟研究會成立大會上的講話
..... 中國人民政治協商會議第八屆全國委員會副主席 **胡 繩**(44)
- 2 歷史上和當前中國的私有和公有
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **于光遠**(46)
- 3 從社會主義市場經濟的角度研究私營經濟
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **吳承明**(49)
- 4 非公有制經濟與社會主義市場經濟
..... 第八屆全國人民代表大會財經委員會副主任委員 **董輔弼**(50)
- 5 關於當前發展私營經濟的幾個問題
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **曉 亮**(53)
- 6 中國私營經濟的興起
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **陸學藝**(56)
- 7 論當代中國私營企業資產的形成
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **劉文璞**(60)
- 8 私營經濟——當代中國經濟結構的組成部分
..... 中國社會科學院研究員 **張厚義**(64)
- 9 改革開放後的中國私營經濟
..... 中國民(私)營經濟研究會副秘書長 **李欣欣**(67)
- 10 對中國私營經濟的思考及其焦點問題的認識
..... 中國國家工商行政管理局個體私營經濟司處長 **藍士勇**(74)
- 11 私營經濟政策調整中的經濟哲學問題
..... 中國民(私)營經濟研究會秘書長 **羿遠鋒**(78)

發展與管理

- 1 非公有制經濟健康發展是建設有中國特色社會主義的需要
..... 中華全國工商業聯合會常務副主席 **張緒武**(85)
- 2 當前中國私營經濟發展的條件與對策
..... 中國民(私)營經濟研究會會長 **李 定**(87)
- 3 私營經濟在發展社會主義市場經濟中的積極作用
..... 中國國務院研究室 **武樹幟**(91)
- 4 加大改革力度 促進中國私營經濟的發展
..... 中國國家工商行政管理局副局長 **甘國屏**(93)
- 5 整體推進的經濟體制改革為私營經濟發展帶來的新機遇
..... 中國國家稅務總局司長 **易運和**(95)
- 6 中國私營經濟的發展與管理
..... 中國國家工商行政管理局個體私營經濟司司長 **惠魯生**(98)
- 7 當前中國私營經濟發展的特點及存在的問題
..... **全國私營經濟發展與對策課題組**(100)

8 中華全國工商業聯合會對中國私營經濟發展的兩次政策建議

附件之一：

《關於促進個體、私營經濟健康發展的建議》(1990年8月)

..... 中華全國工商業聯合會(105)

附件之二：

《關於進一步促進個體、私營經濟健康發展的建議》(1992年8月)

..... 中華全國工商業聯合會 (108)

9 北京私營經濟發展狀況淺析

..... 北京市工商業聯合會 李燕平 江述高(111)

調研報告

1 《全國首次私有企業抽樣調查數據及分析》

..... 《中國私有企業主階層研究》課題組(116)

2 中國私營經濟發展的新階段

..... 《中國私有企業主階層研究》課題組 張厚義執筆(154)

3 中國溫州私營經濟考察報告

..... 中華全國工商業聯合會調查組(167)

4 “中國北方溫州”——河北省清河縣變遷紀實

..... 中華全國工商業聯合會、河北省工商業聯合會聯合調查組(174)

5 中國私營經濟出版物介紹

(179)

6 中國私營經濟論文、文章目錄索引.....

(180)

7 中國成立中國民(私)營經濟研究會

(203)

8 中國民(私)營經濟研究會章程

(205)

9 中國私營經濟大事記(1978年至1993年)

(207)

人物篇

編輯說明 (229)

廣東：

從“販蛋仔”到“中國的鰻魚大王”

..... 廣東汕頭昂泰企業(集團)有限公司總裁 黃學敏(230)

尋找人生的最終目標——造福社會

..... 廣東珠海福海實業(集團)股份有限公司董事長 羅忠福(233)

“私營企業：只許成功，不許失敗”

..... 廣東廣州華達實業有限公司董事長、總經理 陳兆良(236)

“實業為基礎，房地產開發為龍頭，先進科技為動力”

..... 廣東深圳東海實業有限總公司董事長、總經理 李幼生(239)

海南：

奮斗者的足迹

..... 海南吳氏集團總裁 吳 旭(242)

從農民、富商到中國的教育實業家

..... 海南騰龍企業集團公司董事長、總裁 冼篤信(245)

中國私營企業的第一村長

..... 海南豐華工貿有限公司總經理、洋浦私營工業村建設總指揮 封國強(248)

“我人生的奮斗目標就是堅定不移地經濟報國”

..... 海南門山園(集團)有限公司董事長、總經理 王國進(251)

從五十元駛向新海岸

..... 海南海岸投資有限公司董事長、總經理 李 力(254)

福建：

在坎坷中發展

..... 福建晉江市健馬大酒店總裁 莊瑪健(257)

追求企業的成功：人的完善

..... 福建廈門文山實業總公司總經理 楊東紅(260)

協成事業 悄然興起

..... 福建廈門協成實業總公司總經理 張 炫(263)

遼寧：

放懷市場滿眼春

..... 沈陽飛龍醫藥保健品集團和它的終身總裁 姜 偉(266)

浙江：

讓中國划在世界的前列

..... 浙江富陽水上運動器材廠廠長 申屠良金(270)

一個愛“濟公”的人

..... 浙江杭州貝爾電信有限公司董事長 方雪木(273)

“512 先生”和 512 公司

..... 浙江杭州 512 銅業有限公司董事長、總經理 何亦良(276)

在文房里耕耘天地

..... 浙江富陽古籍宣紙廠廠長、富陽古籍印刷廠廠長 蔣放年(279)

四川：

劉氏四兄弟——中國私營企業的排頭兵

..... 四川成都希望集團有限公司總裁劉永好及其兄長們(282)

兩百元起步 赤貧變巨富

..... 四川安都集團公司董事長、總裁 劉嘉林(285)

新疆維吾爾自治區：

“厚道比奸詐更易成功”

- 新疆烏魯木齊廣匯工貿實業有限公司總經理 孫廣信(288)
- 從戈壁灘到西部石油運輸綫
- 新疆烏魯木齊遠達工貿實業有限公司總經理 李振祥(291)
- 劉伯強與希格瑪
- 新疆希格瑪科工貿有限總公司董事長、總裁 劉伯強(294)

雲南：

商海拚搏一奇人

- 雲南昆明牛街冷凍廠廠長 黎玉林(297)
- 做中國的阿信
- 雲南新利發經貿公司總經理 朱麗(300)

寧夏回族自治區：

中國枸杞大王：從黃土高原走出來

- 寧夏中寧縣枸杞公司總經理 周金科(303)

西藏自治區：

從放牧人到生意紅火的老板

- 西藏自治區私營企業家 夏加(306)
- 世界屋脊上的明星人物
- 西藏日喀則旦增旅館經理 旦增(308)

人物特別介紹

曉亮訪談錄

- ——訪中國社會科學院研究員 曉亮(310)
- 醫貧者：“何約翰” 浙江富陽市工商行政管理局局長 何俠安(314)

企業篇

“1992年中國一百家最大的製造業私營企業排序”

- “中國一百家最大的私營企業排序”課題組(318)
- 關於“1992年中國一百家最大的製造業私營企業排序”結果說明 (323)
- 1989年至1993年中國私營企業發展情況一覽表 (323)
- 1992年中國私營企業發展情況位次排列表 (324)
- 1993年中國私營企業發展情況位次排列表 (325)
- 中國私營企業名錄 (326)

出版後記 (378)

CHINA PRIVATE ECONOMY ALMANAC

(1978—1993 The unsimplified chinese character Edition)

CONTENTS

Foreword: by Bo Yibo, Yu Guangyuan

PART ONE : DOCUMENTS

Policies, laws and Regulations

(promulgated between 1986 and 1993 by China's State Council or its relevant departments)

1. Excerpts of the Revision of the Constitution of the People's Republic of China (Approved by the 7th National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China) (2)
2. Rules for Implementation of the Provisional Regulation of the People's Republic of China on Personal Income Regulative Tax (The Treasury Ministry of China) (2)
3. Provisional Regulation of the People's Republic of China on Privately—owned Businesses
(The State Council of China) (3)
4. Provisional Regulation of the People's Republic of China Governing Income Tax on Privately—owned Businesses (The State Council of China) (7)
5. Rules of the State Council for Collecting Personal Income Tax on Investors in Privately—owned Businesses (The State Council of China) (7)
6. Excerpts from the Interim Rules on the Administration of Loans to Self—employed Industrialists and Businessmen
(The Agricultural Bank of China) (8)
7. Rules for Implementation of the Provisional Regulation of the People's Republic of China Concerning Income Tax on Privately—owned Businesses (The Treasury Ministry of China) (11)
8. Some Provisions of the Taxation Policy on Privately—owned Businesses (The State Taxation Administration of China) (13)
9. Interim Provisions on the Administration of Financial Affairs in Privately—owned Businesses (The State Taxation Administration of China) (14)
10. Supplementary Rules of Collecting Personal Income Tax on Investors in Privately—owned Businesses (The State Taxation Administration of China) (20)
11. Rules for Implementation of the Provisional Regulation on Privately—owned Businesses of the PRC (The State Administration of Industry and Commerce of China) (21)
12. Interim Provisions on the Administration of Labour in Privately—owned Businesses (The Labour Ministry of China)
..... (24)
13. Circular of the State Taxation Administration Concerning Finance—related Problems in Privately—owned Businesses

(The State Taxation Administration of China)	(27)
14. Provisions of Some Taxation Policies on Privately—owned Businesses (The State Taxation Administration of China)	(28)
15. Procedures for Registration of Privately—owned Businesses (The State Administration of Industry and Commerce of China)	(29)
16. Personal Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China (Approved by the Standing Committee of the 8th National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China)	(32)
17. Provisional Regulation of the People's Republic of China on Enterprise Income Tax (The State Council of China)	(35)

Selections of Important Documents

1. Excerpts from the Report Delivered at the 13th National Conference of the Communist Party of China	(39)
2. Excerpts from the Report Delivered at the 14th National Conference of the Communist Party of China	(39)
3. Resolution of the Chinese Communist Party Central Committee Concerning the Establishment of a Socialist Market Economy Approved at the 3rd Plenary Session of the 14th Chinese Communist Party Central Committee (Excerpts)	(40)
4. To Encourage and Guide the Healthy Development of Privately—owned Businesses	(42)

Specialized Treatises

1. A Speech Delivered at the Founding Ceremony of All—China Society of Private Economy Research Hu Sheng , Vice—Chairman of the 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	(44)
2. Private and Public ownership in China , of the Past and Present Yu Guangyuan, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(46)
3. Study of Private Economy at the Angle of a Socialist Market Economy Wu Chengming, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(49)
4. Non—Public Economy and the Socialist Market Economy Dong Fureng, Vice—Director of the Finance and Economics Committee of the 8th National People's Congress	(50)
5. Several Problems Relating to the Current Development of Private Economy Xiao Liang, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(53)
6. Upsurge of China's Private Economy Lu Xueyi, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(56)
7. Views on the Forming of Assets of China's Privately—owned Businesses Liu Wenpu, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(60)
8. Private Economy—Part of the Contemporary Economic System of China	

Zhang Houyi, Researcher of the China's Academy of Social Sciences	(64)
9. China's Private Economy Amid the Reform and Opening-up Program	
Li Xinxin, Vice-Secretary General of All-China Society of Private Economy Research	(67)
10. Study of China's Private Economy and Views on the Focal Problems	
Lan Shiyong, Section Chief of the Department of Individual and Private Economy under the State Administration of Industry and Commerce of China	(74)
11. Philosophy of Economics in the Process of Regulating Policies on Private Economy	
Yi Yuanzheng, Secretary General of All-China Society of Private Economy Research	(78)

Development and Administration

1. Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics requires the Healthy Development of Non-Public Ownership in the National Economy	
Zhang Xuwu Vice-director of the Finance and Economics Committee of the Eighth National People's Congress , Vice-President of All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.	(85)
2. Conditions and Strategies for the Current Development of China's Private Economy	
Li Ding , Chairman of All-China Society of Private Economy Research	(87)
3. Active Role Played by the Private Economy in the Development of a Socialist Market Economy	
Wu shuzhi, the Policy Research Office under the State Council of China	(91)
4. Strengthen the Reform Program to Promote Private Economy in China	
Gan Guoping, Vice-Minister of the State Administration of Industry and Commerce of China	(93)
5. The All-round Reform of Economic Restructure Providing New Opportunities for the Development of Private Economy	
Yi Yunhe , Division Chief under the State Taxation Administration of China	(95)
6. Development and Administration of Private Economy in China	
Hui Lusheng, Director of the Department of Individual and Private Economy Division under the State Administration of Industry and Commerce of China	(98)
7. Characteristics and Existing Problems in the Current Development of Private Economy in China	
The Development of the Private Economy in China and the Strategic Research Panel written by Li Xinxin	(100)
8. Two Strategic Proposals Made by All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
Appendix 1:	
Proposal on Promoting the Healthy Development of Individual and Private Economy (August, 1990)	
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	(105)
Appendix 2:	
Proposal on Further Promoting the Healthy Development of Individual and Private Economy (August, 1992)	
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	(108)
9. An Analysis of the Development of Private Economy in Beijing	
Li Yanping and Jiang Shugao, staffers of Beijing Federation of Industry and Commerce	(111)

Research Reports

1. Analysis of the Data Collected at the First National Sampling Survey on Privately—owned Businesses	
Research Group on the "Study of China's Private Businessmen"	(116)
2. A New Stage for the Development of Private Economy in China — — Evaluation Report on the Analysis of the Data Collected at the First National Sampling Survey on Privately—owned Businesses	
Research Group on the "Study of China's Private Businessmen", written by Zhang Houyi	(154)
3. Investigation Report on the Private Economy in Wenzhou, China	
Investigation Group of the All—China Federation of Industry and Commerce	(167)
4. "Wenzhou of North China" — — The Changes of Qinghe County, Hebei Province	
Joint Investigation Group of the All—China Federation of Industry and Commerce and the Hebei Federation of Industry and Commerce	(174)
5. Introduction to the publications on China's private Economy	(179)
6. A Subject Index to Theses and other writings on China's Private Economy	(180)
7. Establishment of All—China Society of Private Economy Research	(203)
8. The Constitution of All—China Society of Private Economy Research	(205)
9. Major Events on Private Economy in China(1978—1993)	
Cao Hongbing, Vice—Secretary of All—China Society of Private Economy Research	(207)

PART TWO: PERSONAGES

Editor's Notes	(229)
Guangdong:	
From an "Egg Pedlar" to the "Eel King of China "	
Huang Xuemin, President , Angtai Group Co. Ltd, Shantou, Guangdong	(230)
Ultimate Goal of Life—To Benefit the Whole Community	
Luo Zhongfu, Chairman of the Board of Directors, Fuhai Industrial (Group) Stock Co. Ltd, Zhuhai, Guangdong	(233)
"Privately—owned Businesses: No Failure but Success"	
Chen Zhaoliang, General Manager and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Huada Industrial Co. Ltd, Guangzhou, Guangdong	(236)
"Industry Serves as a Foundation; Real Estate Serves as a Dragon's Head ; And Advanced Technology Serves as a Driving Force"	
Li Yousheng, General Manager and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Donghai Industrial Corp. Ltd, Shenzhen, Guangdong	(239)
Hainan	
Footprints of A Struggler	
Wu Xu, President, Hainan Wu Family Group	(242)

From a Farmer and Rich Businessman to China's Educational Industrialist

Xian Duxin, President and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Tenglong Enterprise (Group) Co., Hainan (245)

The First Village Head in China's Private Businessmen Circle

Feng Guoqiang, General Manager of Fenghua Industrial and Trade Co. Ltd, Chief Construction Director for Yangpu Village of Private Businesses (248)

"My Life Goal is to Serve My Country Unswervingly by Developing Economy"

Wang Guojin, General Manager and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Menshanyuan (Group) Co. Ltd, Hainan (251)

50 yuan—First Stroke towards a New Coast

Li Li, General Manager and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Hainan Coast Investment Co. Ltd, Hainan (254)

FUJIAN:

March in Difficulty

Zhuang Majian, President, Jianma Hotel, Jinjiang, Fujian (257)

Aspiration for Business Success; the Perfection of the Human Being

Yang Donghong, General Manager, Wenshan Industrial Corp. Xiamen, Fujian (260)

Xiecheng, on the Rise Quietly

Zhang Xuan, General Manager, Xiecheng industrial Corp., Xiamen, Fujian (263)

Liao Ling:

A View of the Prosperous Market

JiangWei, President of Shenyang Pharon Medical & Health Product Group (266)

ZHEJIANG:

Let China Sail ahead of the Rest of the World

Shentu Liangjin, Director, Fuyang Aquatic Sports Equipment Plant, Zhejinag (270)

A Man in Favor of "Jigong"

Fang Xuemu, Chairman of the Board of Directors, Beier Telecommunications Co. Ltd, Hangzhou, Zhejiang (273)

"Mr 512" and 512 Comany

He Yiliang, General Manager and Chairman of the Board of Directors, 512 Copper Industry Corp. Ltd, Hangzhou, Zhejiang (276)

Striving in the Study

Jiang Fangnian, Director, Fuyang Xuan Paper Plant and Ancient Books printing House, Zhejiang (279)

SICHUAN

The Four Liu Brothers, Pioneers among Private Businesses in China

Liu Yonghao, President, Hope Group Co. Ltd, Chengdu, Sichuan; and his brothers (282)

From a Pauper to a Millionaire — Building up a Fortune with 200 yuan

Liu Jialin, President and Chairman of the Board of Directors, Andu Group Co. Sichuan (285)

XINJIANG UYGUR AUTONOMOUS REGION

"Honesty And Kindness are closer to Success than Craftiness"