

BEST

Memorization
OF ENGLISH
phrases

牢记

ENGLISH PHRASES

英语短语

初中

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四川辞书出版社



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前 言

记短语是学好英语的重要环节之一，为使您能够高效地记忆短语，我们精心编辑出版了《牢记英语短语》(初中分册、高中分册)。

本书以最新的教学大纲和教材为收录短语的依据，并适当收录了初中生在课外阅读及考试中经常遇到的短语。每条短语给出汉语释义、相应的例句及译文。

本书收录的短语全面、实用；版式中心突出，层次分明，视觉轻松。书的后勒口上还设计了一张检测卡(沿虚线剪下)，既可用于检测记忆效果(左右遮盖进行中英文对照记忆)，又可用于做书签。

希望本书能切实地帮助您牢记英语短语。书中不当之处，敬请指正。

编者

2001年4月

A

A

a bag of

- I bought a bag of rice yesterday.

• 一袋,一包

- 我昨天买了一袋大米。

a bit

- ——You look pale today.
——I had a broken sleep last night, so I feel a bit tired.
- ——Hurry up!
——Wait a bit. I'm soon ready.

• 稍微,有一点儿;一会儿。

- ——你今天脸色不大好。
——昨晚我睡眠不好,现在觉得有点疲倦。
- ——快点!
——请等一会儿,我马上就准备好了。

a bit of

- He knows a bit of Japanese.
- There are a few bits of wood left.

• 少许,一点儿;小片

- 他懂一点日语。
- 还剩下少量的木头片。

a bottle of

- ——Won't you have

• 一瓶

- ——你再喝一瓶啤酒好吗?

another bottle of beer?

—No, thanks. One bottle is enough.

a cup of

• —Help yourself to a cup of coffee.

—Thank you.

a few

• —Where is the manager?

—He has gone to Beijing on business and will return in a few days.

a glass of

• —Would you like a glass of milk?

—No, I'd like a glass of orange.

a group of

• A group of foreigners visited our school yesterday.

• —谢谢你,我不要了,一瓶足够了。

• 一杯

• —请喝一杯咖啡。

• —谢谢。

• 少数,一些,几个

• —经理哪里去了?

• —他去北京出差了,过几天就回来。

• 一(玻璃)杯

• —你想要一杯牛奶吗?

• —不,我想要一杯桔子汁。

• 一组,一群

• 一批外宾昨天参观了我们学校。



a kind of

- A hoe is a kind of farm tool.
- He speaks with a kind of northern accent.

a little

- —I'm afraid there isn't enough time.
—Don't worry, you still have a little time.
- —I feel a little cold today.
—So you have to put on warmly.

a lot (of)

- I have a lot of work to do this week.
- —Thanks a lot for your kindness.
—You're welcome.
- —How are you feeling today?
—I feel a lot better.
Thank you.

一种,一类;几分,稍稍

- 锄头是一种农具。
- 他讲话稍有一点北方口音。

一点,少量;稍微

- —恐怕时间不够了。
—别担心,你还有一点时间。
- —我今天觉得有点冷。
—你得多穿点。

许多,大量;非常;……得多

- 这星期我有许多工作要做。
- —非常感谢你的好意。
—不用谢。
- —你今天感觉怎样?
—谢谢,我好多了。

A

a (large) number of

- A large number of people gathered in the hall.

大量,非常多

- 大厅里聚集了许多人。

a pair of

- He often wears a pair of dark glasses in the sun.

一双,一对,一副

- 太阳天他常戴一副墨镜。

a piece of

- —There is only a piece of bread left.

——I'm going to get some.

- The teacher gave me a piece of good advice on how to learn maths.

一张[块,片];一项

- ——只剩下一片面包了。

——我再去买点回来。

- 老师就如何学好数学向我提出了一项很好的建议。

after school

- I often help mother to do housework after school.

放学后

- 放学后我常帮助妈妈做家务。

agree with

- He didn't agree with me

同意(某人的意见);一致,符合;适合

- 他不同意我的意见。

[with what I said; with my opinions].

- The verb must agree with the subject in person and number.
- The weather here doesn't agree with me.

• 动词必须与主语的人称和数相一致。

• 这里的气候对我不适宜。

all around

- The guest shook hands all around after he entered.
- There are flowers and coloured flags all around during the holidays.

在周围;各处

- 客人进来后和大家一一握手。
- 节日期间到处都是彩旗和鲜花。

all by oneself

- — Was there anyone who helped you?
- No. I did it all by myself.

独自,单独

- — 有没有谁帮你的忙?
- 没有,我独自完成的。

all day

- — Where did you go yesterday?

整天,一天到晚

- — 昨天你到哪里去了?

—Nowhere. I had to stay home all day because of the rain.

—哪儿也没去。由于下雨，我整天都呆在家里。

all kinds of

• —Let's go to the zoo. There're all kinds of animals.

—That's a good idea.

• 各种各样的

• —我们去动物园吧，那里有各种各样的动物。

—好主意。

all night

• —Why is Wang Ling absent today?

—She stayed up all night looking after her sick mother.

• 整夜,通宵

• —今天王玲怎么没有来?

—她整夜都没有睡觉,以照顾她生病的母亲。

all one's life

• The scientist gave all his life to the study of man-made satellites.

• 终生,一辈子

• 这位科学家终生献身于人造卫星的研究。

all over

• It rained cats and dogs, and

• 浑身,到处;全部结束

• 下倾盆大雨,他浑身都湿透



he was wet all over.

• — Glad it's all over.

• — Congratulations!

了。

• — 这事全部结束了，好得很。

• — 祝贺你!

all over the world

• We have friends all over the world.

• 全世界

• 我们的朋友遍天下。

all right

• — What do you think of my new jacket?

• — It's quite all right.

• — Is it all right for me to come this evening?

• — You are free to come any time.

• — I was so careless. I'm so sorry.

• — That's all right.

• 好,行;方便,适合;没关系

• — 你觉得我这件新衣服怎么样?

• — 很不错。

• — 我今天晚上来行吗?

• — 你什么时候来都行。

• — 我太粗心了,实在抱歉。

• — 没有关系。

all the same

• It was raining hard, but we

• 仍然,(虽然……)还是;无所谓,都一样

• 那时下着大雨,但我们还是

got there in time all the same.

- You can get there by car or by bus — it's all the same.

all the time

- I find him working at desk all the time.
- Conditions are changing all the time.

an hour or two

- —How soon will you finish the work?
—An hour or two.

arrive at [in]

- The train arrived at the station 20 minutes later.
- Doctor Bethune arrived in Yanan in spring 1938.
- After a few hours' talk, the meeting arrived at the

准时到那里了。

- 你可以开车或乘公共汽车去那里,怎么都行。

一直,始终;总是

- 我发现他一直在伏案工作。
- 情况总是在不断地变化着。

一两个小时

- —你还要多久才能完成这项工作?
—还要一两个小时。

到达,抵达;得到(结论)

- 火车晚点 20 分钟到达车站。
- 白求恩大夫于 1938 年春到达延安。
- 经过几个小时的讨论,会议作出了决定。

decision.

as... as...

- — Who runs faster, Jack or Tom?
- Jack runs as fast as Tom.

as... as possible

- The lecture will begin at three this afternoon. Do come as early as possible.

as soon as

- I'll write to you as soon as I get to Shanghai.

as usual

- — How is your mother?
- She is as healthy as usual.

ask about

- Mother often goes to the

和……一样……

- — 杰克和汤姆谁跑得快一点?
- 杰克和汤姆跑得一样快。

尽可能……,越……越好

- 讲座在今天下午 3 时举行,你一定要尽早来。

一……就……

- 我一到上海就给你写信。

照例,像平常一样

- — 你母亲身体怎样?
- 她像往常一样健康。

了解;询问

- 母亲常去学校了解她儿子的

A

school to ask about her son.

- I asked the worker about the usage of the new machine.

ask for

- My mother is ill in bed, and I have to ask for a two-day leave absence.

- The school boy often asks his mother for some spending money.

- —Did anyone ask for me during my absence?

—Nobody.

ask for trouble

- He's asking for trouble and he'll get it before long.

ask sb. to do sth.

- Every time I met with difficulties, I would ask him

情况。

- 我向那位工人询问了这种新机器的用法。

请求；向……要；通过询问来寻找（人等）

- 母亲生病卧床，因此我要请两天假。

- 这个学生经常向他母亲要零用钱。

- —我不在时有人来找过我吗？

—没有人来过。

自找麻烦，自讨苦吃

- 他是在自找麻烦，而且他很快会吃苦头的。

请求某人做某事

- 每次我遇到困难，我总要请他帮助我。

to help me.

at a time

- He came here in winter, at a bad time of year.
- — Doctor, I have a toothache today.
— Let me examine you first. Oh, don't be worried. Take the medicine three times a day, and two pills at a time.
- He spoke two hours at a time.

at all

- If you do it at all, do it well.
- — Is he at all fit for the job?
— I think so.
- That hat does not suit you at

在某个时刻;每次,一次;连续

- 他来这里是在冬天,是全年最不好的时节里。
- — 医生,我今天牙痛。
— 我先给你检查一下。哦,不要紧。吃点这种药,一天三次,一次两片。
- 他连续讲了两个小时。

究竟;确实;毫不(用于条件、疑问、否定等句中表强调)

- 要做就要做得好。
- — 他确实适合干这件工作吗?
— 我认为他适合。
- 那顶帽子对你一点都不合

all.

适。

at first

起先,开始的时候

• ——I want to know how you are getting along with your English study.

• ——我想知道你的英语学习情况怎样。

—— I found it difficult at first, but I have made great progress with the help of my teacher.

——最初我感到很困难,但是在老师的帮助下,我已取得很大的进步。

at home

在家里;在国内;自在,放松,随便;精通

• ——I have looked for Sam everywhere in the school, but he is nowhere.

• ——我在学校到处找萨姆,但没有找到他。

——He must be at home, I think.

——我想他一定在家里。

• These Chinese goods are welcomed at home and abroad.

• 这些中国货在国内外都受到欢迎。

• Make the new student feel at home in your class.

• 让这位新同学在你们班级里不感到拘束。

• Is it difficult to feel at home

• 精通一门外语困难吗?



in a foreign language?

at last

- The boy saved his money until at last he had enough for a bicycle.

at night

- Xiao Hong didn't come home from school until seven at night yesterday.
- Farmers come home from work at night.
- The thief was caught by the policeman on duty at night.

at noon

- — Do you usually go home for lunch?
— No, we only have an hour's rest at noon.

at once

- You'd better leave at once

最后, 终于

- 这个男孩把自己的钱节省下来, 终于存够了买一辆自行车的钱。

在晚上; 天黑时; 夜间

- 小红昨天晚上7点钟才放学回家。
- 农民天黑时才收工回家。
- 小偷被值夜班的警察逮住了。

在中午

- — 你通常回家吃午饭吗?
— 不, 我们中午只有一小时休息时间。

立刻, 马上; 同时

- 你最好马上动身, 不要误了