

大学生 研究生 出国生

英语测试词语5500条

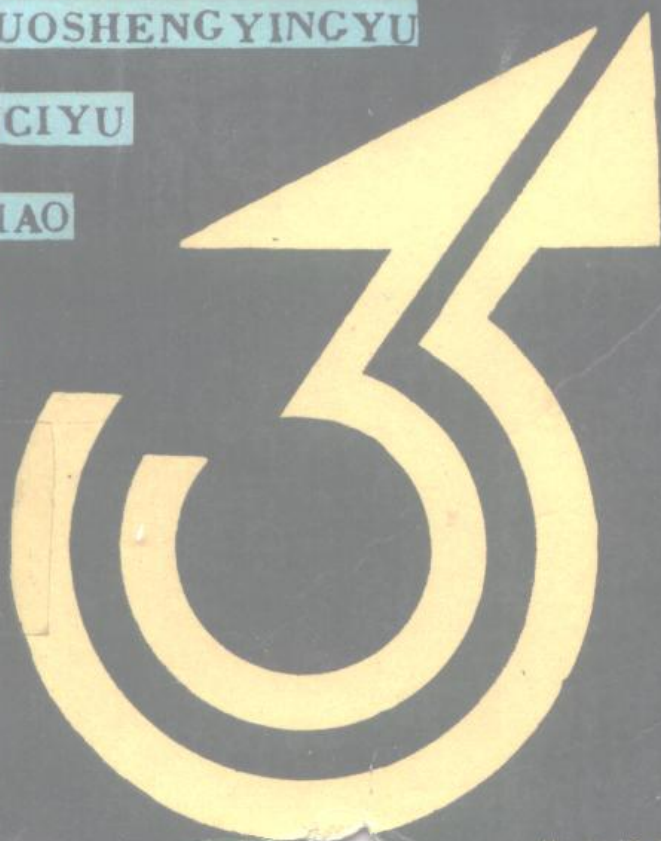
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梁继超



—— 华中师范大学出版社 ——

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梁继超 编

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前 言

本书测试词语共约 5500 条，测试题 1200 余条，主要从 TOEFL, EPT, GRE 及大学英语教材等有关测试词汇中精选出，具有一定的深度和广度，词汇覆盖面超过一万以上，属中高级测试词汇范畴，是测试词汇的精华，可供大学生、研究生和出国生等在参加各种考试时参考。

全书共分四部分：第一部分测试题；第二部分答案及注释；第三部分惯用法测试重点，并附试题及答案；第四部分测试词语汇编，分同义、近义词和短语、选择填空词和短语及反义词等。前面一个词或短语为测试词或短语；后面一个词或短语为答案词或短语，经编选整理，按字母排列，英汉对照，其词义均根据试题选定，词语前面有“*”星号者，表示该词语曾多次出现于试题中，是最常用的测试词语，其中有的有两个以上答案词。例如：amplify—enlarge；expatiate 扩大；详述。

武汉水利电力学院外语教研室蒋津芝、教授对本书进行了审阅，在此表示衷心感谢，由于编者水平有限，缺点和错误在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

一九八八年十二月

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第一部分 测试题

一、同义、近义词和短语

1. keen
A. brief B. ugly C. new D. sharp
2. accentuate
A. emphasize B. abbreviate
C. acclaim D. assess
3. mute
A. hungry B. angry C. little D. silent
4. profound
A. deep B. disrespectful C. plentiful D. positive
5. narrow-minded
A. insular B. wisdom C. expertness D. sincerity
6. calm
A. tranquil B. bribery C. behead D. torture
7. hamper
A. limit B. desire earnestly
C. claim D. fadeaway
8. ailment
A. illness B. destiny C. restraint D. argument

9. cosmos

A. universe B. bargain C. hatch D. shelter

10. inactive

A. dormant B. insinuate C. intricate D. ingenious

11. gaze

A. to burn brightly B. to sleep briefly

C. to walk slowly D. to look steadily

12. lofty

A. very amusing B. very frequent

C. very high D. very expensive

13. feeble

A. false B. weak C. dark D. silent

14. palpable

A. savory B. obvious C. paltry D. easy

15. vanish

A. to paint B. to disappear

C. to defeat D. to suffer

16. drowsy

A. hungry B. friendly C. ugly D. sleepy

17. jealous

A. lazy B. enthusiastic C. envious D. careless

18. antipathy

A. exact opposite B. intense dislike

C. high praise D. tolerance

19. access

A. agreement B. rapidity

- C. welcome D. approach
20. gale
A. an ancient story B. a strong wind
C. a serious accident D. a high wall
21. futility
A. uselessness B. timelessness
C. stinginess D. happiness
22. schism
A. government B. religion
C. division D. combination
23. supplant
A. spend B. unite C. recall D. replace
24. edifice
A. tool B. large building
C. garden D. set of books
25. accumulate
A. herald B. jut C. mosey D. collect
26. nettle
A. irritate B. catch C. make in D. fade away
27. shrewd
A. clever B. torn C. rough D. afraid
28. solicit
A. request B. worry C. deny D. depend
29. homage
A. welcome B. honor C. criticism D. regret
30. disperse

- A. restore B. spread C. soad D. spend
31. ad-lib
A. cheerfully B. freely
C. carefully D. wisely
32. whet
A. bleach B. exhaust C. harden D. stimulate
33. amiss
A. friendly B. faulty
C. central D. purposeless
34. evict
A. summon B. excite C. force out D. prove
35. corpulent
A. dead B. fat C. full D. similar
36. lucrative
A. lazy B. coarse C. profitable D. brilliant
37. autonomous
A. self-governing B. self-important
C. self-educated D. self-explanatory
38. ameliorate
A. favor B. improve C. interfere D. learn
39. vestige
A. bone B. test C. entrance D. trace
40. impotent
A. unwise B. lacking strength
C. free of sin D. without shame
41. indicative

- 17
- A. suggestive B. curious
C. active D. angry
42. covenant B. formal invitation
A. solemn agreement D. general pardon
C. religious
43. amass B. encourage
A. accumulate D. astonish
C. comprehend
44. astonish B. to hide completely
A. to destroy entirely D. to surprise suddenly
C. to shout loudly
45. bough B. wide street
A. a high wall D. a large branch
C. a loud laugh
46. dwindle B. to walk slowly
A. to burn brightly D. to grow angry
C. to become smaller
47. muster C. gather D. damper
A. rebel B. mask
48. abase C. attach D. take leave
A. forgive B. deplete
49. prudent C. famous D. dull
A. wise B. overcritical
50. innovation C. hint D. restraint
A. change B. prayer
51. abolition

- A. refirement B. diagust
 C. unrestricted power D. complete destruction
52. peer
- A. ancestor B. teacher C. judge D. equal
53. acute
- A. keen B. bitter C. brisk D. genuine
54. useless things
- A. junk B. risk C. dusty D. output
55. transmute
- A. remove B. change C. duplicate D. carry
56. jostle
- A. push against B. commotion
 C. refuse D. swindle
57. sentimental
- A. emotional B. at will
 C. applaud D. theoretical
58. identically
- A. equally B. unusually
 C. adversity D. leisurely
59. gum
- A. robin B. gust C. gun D. glue
60. headway
- A. headline B. progress
 C. advantage D. run-away
61. withstand
- A. resist B. understand C. instruct D. amaze

62. ecology
A. environmental study of organisms
B. study of business
C. doctrine of final causes
D. science of family life
63. presidium
A. ruling cabinet minister
B. chief of secret police
C. administrative committee
D. presiding officer
64. authorize
A. compose
B. self-educate
C. permit
D. manage
65. osculate
A. record electrically
B. waver
C. intensify
D. kiss
66. vacuous
A. vain B. stupid C. educate D. fantastic
67. duress
A. imprisonment
B. permanence
C. waste
D. wheat
68. auspicious
A. condemnatory
B. conspicuous
C. favorable
D. questionable
69. demur
A. behave shyly
B. object

- C. abandon D. intrude
70. omniscient
A. not illustrated B. exhilarated
C. knowing all D. universal
71. reckless
A. useless B. hopeless C. careless D. worthless
72. assiduous
A. apart B. bilateral C. diligent D. sour
73. safe
A. peculiar B. advised C. acrid D. secure
74. flaccid
A. liquid B. touch-fibred C. solid D. limp
75. avert
A. prevent B. convince C. flee D. meet
76. forestall
A. dispossess B. overshadow
C. anticipate D. establish
77. categorize
A. portend B. glorify C. permeate D. classify
78. relinquish
A. regret B. abandon C. pursue D. secure
79. languid
A. roundabout B. learned
C. spiritless D. hidden
80. auspice
A. intuition B. protection

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | C. admiration | D. execution |
| 81. regimen | A. troops | B. administration |
| | C. record | D. province |
| 82. bewildered | A. greatly angered | B. greatly confused |
| | C. greatly amused | D. greatly injured |
| 83. shun | A. to push | B. to avoid |
| | C. to burn | D. to brighten |
| 84. hoist | A. to raise up | B. to shout joyfully |
| | C. to throw away | D. to wash thoroughly |
| 85. immature | A. not fully grown | B. unripe |
| | C. badly shaped | D. too young to be used |
| 86. bipartisan | A. adhering to views of one party | B. prejudiced |
| | C. representing two parties | D. bisected |
| 87. drastically | A. strongly | B. meticulously |
| | C. immediately | D. seasonally |
| 88. elite | A. great joy | B. older generation |
| | C. legendary kingdom | D. choice part |
| 89. jeopard | | |

- A. crime B. offence C. danger D. disagreement
90. finite
A. impure B. firm C. minute D. limited
91. zest
A. enthusiasm B. aptitude
C. intelligence D. feelings
92. abundantly
A. excessively B. occasionally
C. plentifully D. rarely
93. speculator
A. business man B. spectator
C. short-sighted man D. magician
94. suffocation
A. choking B. breathing
C. cutting off D. suffering
95. attribute
A. quality B. tax C. desire D. law
96. precarious
A. early B. previous C. trustfull D. uncertain
97. severe; very harmful
A. virulent B. allergic C. pompous D. serene
98. thrive
A. three times B. flourish C. disbelieve D. try
99. hoard
A. store B. display C. spend D. waste
100. gigantic

- A. excited B. foolish C. huge D. dangerous
101. semblance
A. likeness B. noise C. foundation D. glance
102. tryst
A. meeting B. trick C. drama D. trifle
103. consensus
A. poll B. agreement
C. conference D. attitude
104. audacious
A. daring B. fearful
C. indifferent D. attentive
105. exaggerate
A. over-emphasize B. overcharge
C. emaciate D. negotiate
106. cult
A. club B. nob C. party D. sect
107. intricate
A. complicated B. fascinating
C. medium D. human
108. facility
A. happiness B. willingness
C. ease D. desirability
109. discard
A. to oppose B. to throw away
C. to injure D. to find by accident
110. volition

- A. electrical power B. brute strength
C. quantity D. will
111. tenuous
A. tough B. uncertain C. thin D. nervous
112. impugn
A. repel B. cancel C. impute D. attack
113. vogue
A. picture B. history
C. cloudiness D. popularity
114. atomic
A. combustible B. minute
C. crystalline D. ambiente
115. impediment
A. rostrum B. table
C. difficulty D. pseudopodium
116. morbid
A. deceased B. unhealthy
C. flowering D. fettered
117. deft
A. skillful B. wise C. particular D. awkward
118. weary
A. early B. careful C. tired D. unhappy
119. impetus
A. excitable B. impulse
C. vigor D. prevention
120. implicate