

A HANDBOOK OF COMMON
MISTAKES IN ENGLISH

英文正錯句手冊

林添丁 編著

万里书店出版

英文正错句手册

林添丁 编著

香港万里书店出版

科学技术文献出版社重庆分社重印

英文正错句手册

林添丁 编著

出版者：万里书店有限公司

(香港北角英皇道486号三楼)

重印者：科学技术文献出版社重庆分社

(重庆市市中区胜利路91号)

发行者：四川省新华书店重庆发行所

承印者：科学技术文献出版社重庆分社印刷厂

(一九八一年十二月版)

定价：1.30元

前 言

通过多年的英语教学及实践经验，在修改学生的作业、造句、作文，以及与其它一些行业的中国人的交往中，经常发现他们在用词、词序、语法以及习惯用法等方面犯错误。产生这些错误的原因在于：第一、不了解该词的真正含义及正确用法，只根据字典上的中文意思，生搬硬套；第二、不了解该词在英语中的正确的及习惯的表达方法，而用中文的表达习惯生搬硬套；第三、对语法上的时态、语态等掌握得不够确切。

由于上述所犯的错误会大大影响学习者对英语的掌握及运用，甚至可能会使对方产生误会及误解，从而对今后的学习及工作产生不好的后果。因此，本书尽量广泛地收集常犯的错误用法，并加以整理；把典型、共犯的错句及正确的句子加以对比，并解释，以求把错误分析清楚，指出其错误所在，同时也指出其正确用法。

由于所犯错误的范围很广泛：包括各种词类、句子等，因此，为了方便读者寻找自己所需要了解及感兴趣的材料，本书将所犯错误加以分类：名词、形容词、动词……等，并按照英文字母的顺序加以编排。全书(原上下册)包括：名词(包括代名词)、前置词、连接词、副词、形容词及动词六部分。

希望本书对读者会有所帮助，更希望读者能对本书提出宝贵的意见。谨此表示谢意。

编 者

36477

目 次

一、名词部分..... 1	21. carton, cartoon... 10
1. activity 1	22. cattle 10
2. advice..... 1	23. caution, precaution 11
3. afternoon 2	24. character..... 11
4. age..... 3	25. choice, choose ... 11
5. a.m., p. m. 3	26. cigarette... .. 12
6. amount, number... 4	27. class..... 12
7. attention..... 5	28. cloth, clothe, clot- hes, clothing... 13
8. audience 5	29. coffee..... 14
9. authority..... 5	30. cold..... 14
10. baggage 6	31. college..... 14
11. barber, the barber's 6	32. colour..... 15
12. bath, bathe..... 7	33. company, office... .. 15
13. beginning. 7	34. complaint 16
14. body, health... .. 8	35. conclusion... .. 16
15. bravery... .. 8	36. condition 17
16. bread... .. 8	37. conduct... .. 17
17. breath, breathe... 9	38. confidence 17
18. camp, camping... 9	39. contrary..... 18
19. carp..... 9	40. cook, cooker..... 18
20. carrier, career..... 10	

41. corporation, cooperation	19	66. effort.....	30
42. cost, price.....	19	67. England.....	30
43. country	20	68. English	31
44. couple.....	20	69. equipment	32
45. coward, cowardly	21	70. error	32
46. cup, glass	21	71. everyday, every day	33
47. custom, habit.....	21	72. everyone.....	33
48. damage	22	73. examination	34
49. dance.....	22	74. exception	34
50. data.....	23	75. exercise	34
51. date.....	23	76. experience	35
52. deed.....	24	77. expert.....	35
53. deer.....	24	78. explanation	36
54. desk.....	25	79. faith.....	36
55. diamond.....	25	80. family.....	36
56. difficulty	25	81. fault.....	37
57. dinner.....	26	82. feeling.....	38
58. direction.....	26	83. fish	38
59. discount	27	84. food.....	39
60. discussion	27	85. foot.....	39
61. doubt.....	28	86. force	40
62. dream	28	87. friend.....	40
63. dress	28	88. fright, flight, freight	42
64. drug, medicine..	29	89. fruit.....	42
65. ear.....	29	90. cupful	43

91. fun.....	43	118. key.....	58
92. furniture.....	44	119. kind.....	58
93. garbage.....	45	120. knowledge.....	59
94. glass.....	45	121. lecture, speech...	60
95. gold.....	46	122. lesson.....	60
96. goods.....	46	123. letter.....	61
97. grass.....	46	124. lie.....	62
98. gratitude.....	47	125. life.....	62
99. guest.....	47	126. lighter.....	63
100. hair.....	48	127. luggage.....	63
101. half.....	48	128. lunch.....	64
102. hand.....	49	129. machinery.....	64
103. harm.....	50	130. mail.....	65
104. heart, mind.....	50	131. majority, most...	65
105. home, house.....	51	132. manners.....	66
106. homework.....	52	133. means.....	66
107. horse.....	52	134. measles.....	67
108. hospital.....	53	135. meat.....	67
109. house.....	53	136. medicine, chemicals	
110. hundred.....	54	67
111. impression.....	54	137. mistake.....	68
112. improvement.....	55	138. money.....	68
113. increase.....	55	139. mountain.....	68
114. information.....	56	140. movie.....	69
115. intention.....	56	141. myself.....	69
116. interest.....	57	142. nerve.....	70
117. joy.....	58		

143. news	70	167. place(take the place of)	83
144. newspaper.....	71	168. pleasure.....	84
145. night.....	71	169. plenty	85
146. last night.....	72	170. poetry, poem ...	85
147. nothing but.....	72	171. police.....	86
148. now is the time...	73	172. position.....	86
149. number	73	173. possessive	86
150. objection	74	174. pot.....	87
151. o'clock	75	175. precaution.....	88
152. one.....	75	176. prejudice	88
153. one of	77	177. profession, occupat- ion	88
154. opinion.....	77	178. programme	88
155. outskirt.....	78	179. progress.....	89
156. page	78	180. prophecy	89
157. paper	79	181. purpose	90
158. pen.....	79	182. purse	90
159. people	79	183. quantity	91
160. percentage.....	80	184. out of question, out of the question	91
161. physics	81	185. radio	91
162. picnic	81	186. rain	92
163. pity	81	187. reason.....	92
164. place, room.....	82	188. reason, cause...	93
165. place (from place to place)	82	189. record	93
166. place (take place)	83		

190. regard	94	212. sometime, some time	103
191. respect	95	213. sort	103
192. responsibility ..	95	214. soup	104
193. result	96	215. specialist	104
194. revenge, avenge...	96	216. speech	104
195. rice	97	217. speed	105
196. riches	97	218. sport	105
197. river	98	219. spring	106
198. room	98	220. staff	106
199. sake	98	221. standpoint	106
200. salmon	99	222. stationary, station-	
201. savings	99	nery	107
202. scene, scenery		223. step	107
.....	99	224. stock	108
203. sea	100	225. success	108
204. sheep	100	226. suspicion	109
205. ship	100	227. tan	109
206. shortage	101	228. tear	109
207. slipper	101	229. telephone	110
208. snow	101	230. television	110
209. someday		231. temperature	111
.....	102	232. thousand	111
210. someone, somebody		233. time	111
.....	102	234. time	112
211. some place, somep-		235. today	112
lace	102	236. tour	113

237. trouble	113
238. trousers.....	113
239. truth	114
240. twin.....	114
241. typewriter	115
242. use.....	115
243. victory	116
244. visit.....	116
245. vocabulary	116
246. wage	117
247. walk	117
248. washing	117
249. watch.....	118
250. way	118
251. way	119
252. weather, climate...	119
253. weight, weigh...	120
254. what	120
255. who, whom... ..	121
256. wood.....	122
257. work	122
258. year old, -year-old	123
259. year	123
260. your, yours.....	124

二、前置词部分.....	125
1. in accordance with	125
2. according to... ..	125
3. on account of	125
4. after.....	126
5. against.....	126
6. among, between...	127
7. around.....	127
8. beside, besides...	127
9. between.....	128
10. by.....	128
11. in case of, in the case of	129
12. despite	129
13. due to.....	130
14. during.....	130
15. except	131
16. for	131
17. from.....	132
18. in.....	132
19. in, into.....	133
20. inside	133
21. in spite of.....	134
22. instead	134
23. opposite	135
24. out of	135

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 25. owing to.....135 | 18. nor 151 |
| 26. since 136 | 19. not only...but also...
.....152 |
| 27. through137 | 20. only when.....153 |
| 28. throughout137 | 21. or.....153 |
| 29. to138 | 22. in order to, in order
that.....153 |
| 30. under139 | 23. providing, provided
.....154 |
| 31. until139 | 24. rather than.....154 |
| 32. via140 | 25. regardless154 |
| 33. without141 | 26. scarcely...when...155 |
| 三、连接词部分142 | 27. so as so that...156 |
| 1. although.....142 | 28. so that, so...that...156 |
| 2. and142 | 29. so...that, such ...that
.....157 |
| 3. as well as143 | 30. as soon as157 |
| 4. as...as.....143 | 31. that158 |
| 5. as143 | 32. then.....159 |
| 6. because144 | 33. until160 |
| 7. before144 | 34. when160 |
| 8. either ...or145 | 35. is when, was when
.....161 |
| 9. even if146 | 36. where161 |
| 10. for146 | 37. whether, if.....162 |
| 11. how146 | 38. which, of which...162 |
| 12. if147 | 39. whoever163 |
| 13. if148 | |
| 14. if148 | |
| 15. as if.....149 | |
| 16. neither...nor ... 149 | |
| 17. no sooner...than...151 | |

四、副词部分164	23. home173
1. abroad164	24. how 173
2. after.....164	25. How are you? How do you do? ...173
3. ago, before.....165	26. instead 174
4. already, all ready...165	27. just174
5. all right165	28. late, lately.....175
6. all together, altogether166	29. later.....176
7. almost166	30. like that.....176
8. also, too.....167	31. little, a little.....176
9. always.....167	32. lonely, alone..... 177
10. back.....167	33. most.....177
11. barely168	34. much, very.....178
12. before168	35. neither, either, so, too.....178
13. enough168	36. never.....179
14. especially, specially169	37. not, no179
15. ever.....169	38. nowadays180
16. everyday, every day170	39. one another, each other180
17. fast170	40. only.....181
18. finally, at last...170	41. outdoor, outdoors182
19. firstly, first171	42. over night, overnight182
20. further, farther...171	43. pass, past.....183
21. hard, hardly.....172	44. perhaps183
22. here172	

45. rare, rarely	183
46. rather, fairly	184
47. recently, lately	184
48. seldom	185
49. so, such	185
50. sometime, sometimes	186
51. still	186
52. than ever	187
53. in time, on time	187
54. today	188
55. too ...to	188
56. too, very	188
57. upstairs	189
58. where	189
59. why	190
60. yesterday	191
61. yet	191

五、形容词部分

1. a, an	192
2. able, capable	193
3. absent	193
4. accustomed	194
5. addicted	194
6. afraid	194

7. angry	195
8. another, the other	195
9. anxious	196
10. ashamed	196
11. astonished	196
12. big	197
13. black	197
14. bored boring	197
15. born	198
16. both	198
17. busy	199
18. careful	200
19. cheap	200
20. close	200
21. composed	200
22. concerned	201
23. confronted	201
24. conscious, aware	201
25. contemptible, contemptuous	202
26. convenient	202
27. crowded	203
28. dead	203
29. delighted, delightful	203

30. desirable, desirous...	52. gold, golden.....	212
.....204	53. good, well.....	212
31. different.....	54. grateful	213
205	55. guilty	213
32. difficult	56. hazardous	213
205	57. helpful.....	214
33. disappointed	58. high.....	214
206	59. hopeful	214
34. disdained, disdainful	60. identical.....	215
.....206	61. indignant	215
35. disgusted	62. injured	215
206	63. intent	215
36. disinterested, uninter-	64. interested, interes-	
ested	ting	216
206	65. jealous.....	216
37. dissimilar	66. justified	217
207	67. keen.....	217
38. easy	68. known.....	217
207	69. last, latest	218
39. economic, economical	70. late lately	218
.....207	71. less, fewer.....	219
40. elder, older.....	72. many, much	219
208	73. mistaken, wrong...	
41. empty219	
208	74. more	220
42. every	75. necessary	220
208	76. only.....	221
43. excellent.....		
209		
44. excited, exciting...		
.....209		
45. famous.....		
209		
46. far		
210		
47. few, a few.....		
210		
48. first		
210		
49. fond.....		
211		
50. full		
211		
51. glad		
212		

77. peculiar221
78. pleased221
79. possible222
80. precious222
81. preferable223
82. present223
83. principal, principle...
.....223
84. probable223
85. proud224
86. qualified.....224
87. rare, rarely225
88. readable, legible...
.....225
89. ready225
90. regretful, regrettable
.....226
91. relieved226
92. respectable, respectful
.....227
93. safe, safety, safely...
.....227
94. same.....228
95. satisfied228
96. scarce228
97. scared229
98. sensitive.....229
99. several.....230
100. shrunk, shrunken...
.....230
101. shy.....230
102. sick231
103. similar231
104. skilful232
105. small, little232
106. soft, tender.....232
107. some, any.....233
108. suitable233
109. superior.....234
110. sure234
111. surely235
112. surprised235
113. surrounded236
114. sweet, sweetly ...236
115. thankful237
116. their, theirs.....237
117. thoughtful237
118. tired238
119. tiresome238
120. typical239
121. unequal.....239
122. unfortunate239
123. unhappy240
124. unmindful240

125. urgent240
126. useful240
127. useless241
128. welcome, welcomed
.....241
129. well-known241
130. whole242
131. wide242
132. worth242
133. worth-while
.....243
134. worthy243
135. wounded, injured,
hurt244
136. years old244
- 六、动词部分**246
1. accept246
2. accompany246
3. accuse246
4. accustom247
5. admire247
6. admit248
7. advise248
8. agree248
9. allow249
10. apologize249
11. apply250
12. appreciate250
13. approach251
14. arrange251
15. arrive251
16. ask252
17. attempt, try252
18. attend252
19. avoid253
20. begin253
21. believe254
22. belong254
23. beware255
24. blame255
25. board255
26. boast256
27. borrow256
28. bring, take256
29. call257
30. can257
31. care257
32. cause258
33. charge258
34. cheat258
35. check259
36. climb259
37. collide259
38. come across260

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| 39. come out..... | 260 | 66. deprive | 271 |
| 40. come from | 260 | 67. detest | 272 |
| 41. compare | 261 | 68. do, does, did..... | 272 |
| 42. compensate..... | 261 | 69. die | 272 |
| 43. complain..... | 262 | 70. differ | 274 |
| 44. compete | 262 | 71. disappear | 274 |
| 45. compliment..... | 263 | 72. discourage | 274 |
| 46. compose | 263 | 73. discuss | 275 |
| 47. comprise | 263 | 74. disembark | 275 |
| 48. conceal | 264 | 75. dislike..... | 275 |
| 49. condemn..... | 264 | 76. dissatisfy | 276 |
| 50. confess | 264 | 77. dissuade | 276 |
| 51. confuse | 265 | 78. divide..... | 276 |
| 52. congratulate | 265 | 79. divorce | 277 |
| 53. consider | 265 | 80. doubt | 277 |
| 54. consist..... | 266 | 81. dress | 278 |
| 55. consult | 266 | 82. drown..... | 278 |
| 56. contact | 266 | 83. elect..... | 279 |
| 57. contradict | 267 | 84. enable | 279 |
| 58. cooperate..... | 267 | 85. engage..... | 280 |
| 59. could | 268 | 86. enjoy | 280 |
| 60. criticize | 268 | 87. enter | 281 |
| 61. cure | 269 | 88. escape | 281 |
| 62. dare | 269 | 89. excuse | 281 |
| 63. deal..... | 270 | 90. exercise | 282 |
| 64. defend..... | 270 | 91. explain | 283 |
| 65. demand | 271 | 92. fail..... | 283 |