

学生
实用英语词组

詞典

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周成烈 / 编著

上海三联书店

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ISBN 7-5426-1463-0



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学生实用

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A Practical Dictionary of English
Phrases for Students

英语词组词典

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学生实用英语词组词典

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策 划/黄振耀

特约编辑/常 娟

责任编辑/张 英

装帧设计/叶 子

责任制作/林信忠

责任校对/赵 玮

出 版/上海三联书店

[200233] 中国上海市钦州南路 81 号

发 行/ *新华书店* 上海发行所

上海三联书店

印 刷/上海市印刷四厂

版 次/2000 年 11 月第 1 版

印 次/2000 年 11 月第 1 次印刷

开 本/787×1092 1/32

字 数/260 千字

印 张/11 625

印 数/1-5100

ISBN7-5426-1463-0/G·444

定价 14.00 元

前 言

本词典是一本供学生和英语学习者使用的实用性很强的工具书,主要是为适应学生学习英语和阅读书刊的需要而选编的。

本词典共收集常用词组和短语三千七百余条,并配有例句。中文释义力求准确、易懂;英语例句力求简明、实用。

由于编者水平有限,时间仓促,未能广泛征求意见,故词典中不妥或疏漏之处在所难免,望读者提出宝贵意见,以便再版时订正。

本词典在编写过程中得到澳大利亚 Nina 小姐的帮助,以此表示感谢。

编者

凡例

1. 词组均根据中心词(用黑体字排)排列。查阅时,先查中心词,然后在中心词下找所需的词组。例如 suffer from, in stock,可分别在中心词 suffer 和 stock 下找到。
2. 中心词按英语字母顺序排列,同一中心词下各词组的先后次序也按字母顺序排列。但各词组在按字母排列时,词组中圆括号或方括号内的词一律不计在内。
3. 同一中心词下的各词组,如其中心词属于几个不同的词类或含义不同,均按字母顺序混合排列,不根据词类、意义分列。
4. 动词词组,除必须与 to 连用外,一律不附 to。
例如:stand for 代表,表示(不附 to)
to be exact 精确地说(附 to,用作插入语)
5. ①词组中方括号[]内的词表示可以代替前面的词。例如:come in [into] sight 即 come in sight = come into sight;又如 on a large [small] scale 即 on a large scale 大规模地,或 on a small scale 小规模地。
②词组中圆括号()内的词表示可以省略的词。例如:
time and (time) again 即可作 time and again 也可作 time and time again
6. 词组中的一ing 表示在实际使用时,此处接动名词或现在分词。例如:
worth—ing, 此处—ing 表示在 worth 后面可连用 seeing, considering 之类的词。

7. 词组中的(do), 表示在实际使用时, 为动词原形。例如:
have to (do), 此处可以是 have to go, have to work 等。
8. 词组末尾的 to 有时是介词, 后接名词宾语, 有时是动词不定式的标志, 后接原形动词。在前一种情况时, 一般不附宾语; 在后一种情况时, 一般附(do)。例如: look forward to 期待着, 展望 be able to (do) 能够, 会
9. 词组中 one 或 one's 表示人称代词, sb. 和 sth. 分别是 somebody 和 something 的缩写。

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

学生实用英语词组词典 / 周成烈编. - 上海: 上海三联书店, 2000. 11

ISBN 7 - 5426 - 1463 - 0

I. 学... II. 周... III. 英语 - 词组 - 词典

IV. G314.3 - 61

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 77063 号

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A

abbreviate

abbreviate to

把 缩写为 September is usually abbreviated to Sept

abide

abide by

遵守 If you join the club, you must abide by its rules 承受

You must abide by the results of your mistakes

ability

to the best of one's ability

尽力地 I tried to do my work to the best of my ability

able

be able to (do)

能够, 会 I shan't be able to come tomorrow

abound

abound in (with)

富于 Good fish abound in the North Sea 充满 The books

abound in printing mistakes

about

be about to (do)

正要 做某事 He is about to go 打算 I am not about to stop when I am so close to success

above

above all (things)

首先, 最重要的是 And above all, I wanted to show that I didn't care

abroad

at home and abroad

在国内外 October was a month of important happenings at home and abroad

from abroad

从国外 They have just returned from abroad.

absence

absence from

缺席, 不在 His absence from school was caused by illness.

in one's absence

当…不在时 I shall take your place in your absence.

in the absence of

在缺乏…情况下 We had to accept it as true in the absence of other evidence.

absorb

be absorbed in

全神贯注于, 专心于 Time passes quickly when you are absorbed in reading a good book.

abundance

in abundance

丰足, 大量 At the feast there was food and drink in abundance.

abundant

abundant in [with]

有丰富的, 有大量的 1. The trees are abundant in fruit.

2. The rivers and forests of the New World were abundant with fish and game.

access

access to

通向…的入口, 通路 There is no access to the house from the main road.

have access to

可以接近, 进入 Students have access to the library during the vacation.

accessible

be accessible to

易接近, 得到或使用 Medicine should not be kept where it is accessible to children.

accident

by accident

偶然地 Columbus discovered America by accident.

accompany

accompany with

带有, 伴随有 He accompanied his speech with gestures.

accord

accord with

和...一致, 符合 Her actions accorded with their wishes.

be in [out of] accord with

和...(不)一致, (不)符合 His projects were in accord with their interests.

accordance

in accordance with

根据, 按照 In accordance with your wishes, I have written to him.

according

according to

按照, 依据 According to my watch it is 4 o'clock.

account

account for

说明, 解释 He could not account for his foolish mistake. 击落, 打死 After a long hunt, the fox was at last accounted for.

give an account of

解释(理由) Give an account of your behavior.

take account of

考虑, 注意 We must take account of the interests of the state.

take into account

把...考虑进去 We shall take his youth into account.

accustom

be [get] accustomed to

习惯于, 对...习以为常 You were accustomed to traveling.

acquaint

be [get, become] acquainted with

熟悉, 了解, 认识 I am not acquainted with him.

acquaintance

make the acquaintance of

结识, 认识(某人) At this place I made the acquaintance of Sam.

act

act as

充当, 起...作用 A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind man.

act for

代理(某人职务), 代为(处理某事) Please act for me during my absence.

act on [upon]

对...起作用 This acid acts on metal.

act out

表演(对话, 故事等) He tried to act out a story that he had read.

action

go [come] into action

开始战斗, 开始行动 The soldiers went into action again.

put sth out of action

使...停止工作, 使失去战斗力 The storm put the telephones out of action.

take action

采取行动 It is time for us to take action.

adapt

adapt oneself to

使适应 It is difficult to adapt oneself to sudden changes of temperature.

be adapted to

适合于, 适应 The hospital was quickly adapted to the special needs of the sick children.

add

add in

加进去 Would you add in these items, please, in order to complete the list?

add to

增加, 加到 This adds to our difficulties.

add up

加起来 Add these figures up and see what the total is.

add up to

总数为, 总计达 The separate numbers add up to 485. 说明, 意味着 This conversation adds up to a difference of opinion between us.

addict**be addicted to**

沉溺[热中]于 Sam is addicted to music.

addition**in addition**

此外, 并且 The man worked him 16 hours a day and beat him in addition.

in addition to

除...之外, 又 He has to study a second language in addition to English.

adhere**adhere to**

粘附在...上 Soft snow adheres to the branches. 坚持, 遵守 They adhered to the contract.

adjust**adjust... to**

适应 My eyes haven't adjusted to the dark yet. 调整...以适应 It's difficult to adjust one's habits to someone else.

admit**admit to**

准许参加|进入| This pass admitted me to the show. 承认 The young man admitted to stealing the jewels.

advance

advance against [on]

进攻,向…进攻 The enemy advanced on Rome, and at last conquered it.

in advance

预先,事前 Send your luggage in advance.

advantage**take advantage of sb.**

欺骗某人,作弄某人 He took advantage of me.

take advantage of sth.

乘…之便,利用某事物 I can't take advantage of your good nature.

to sb.'s advantage

对某人有利 More practice will be to your advantage.

afraid**be afraid of**

害怕,担忧 1. She is afraid of snakes. 2. I am afraid of waking him.

be afraid to (do)

害怕[不敢]做某事 I am afraid to tell him.

after**after a while [little]**

不久,过一会儿 After a while the train stopped at a station.

after all

毕竟,到底,究竟 1. After all he is only 6 years old.
2. What harm does it do after all?

be after

追求,寻找 The police were after him.

go after

追逐,追求 He never went after women.

one after another

一个接一个地 They rose one after another and went out.

the day after tomorrow

后天 He will return the day after tomorrow.

again**again and again**

反复地,一再地 He read the letter through again and again.

now and again [then]

有时,时常 I saw Chris walking along Broadway now and again.

once again

再次 Let's try once again.

[all] over again

再次,重新 It will have to be done over again.

over and over again

一再地 He read it over and over again.

time and [time] again

多次,一再地 Susan went time and again to the Town.

against**against one's will [wishes]**

违反自己的意愿 The girl was married against her will.

be against

反对 I am against doing anything till the police arrive.

age**at the age of**

在...岁时 He died at the age of 72.

be over age

超龄 He could not enter for the scholarship, as he was over age.

be under age

未成年,不足龄 John was rejected by the army because he was under age.

for ages

很长一段时间 I have not seen you for ages.

agree**agree on [upon]**

对...意见一致 We agree on the question.

agree to

同意,赞成 Do you agree to my plan?

agree with

赞成(指人) I agree with your father, it's a foolish risk. 适合 Hard work does not agree with him. 相一致,相符
Your story does not agree with what I have heard.

agreement**by agreement**

约好 One after another they left the room as if by previous agreement.

come to [arrive at] an agreement

商定,达成协议 After much talk they came to an agreement.

enter into an agreement

订约 All efforts to enter into an agreement have failed.

in agreement with

同意 He found himself in agreement with both sides.

make an agreement with

与...达成协议 I will make an agreement with you.

ahead**ahead of**

在...前面,比...早 1. Ahead of us the road was narrow.
2. He left one day ahead of him.

ahead of schedule

(比原计划或规定时间)提前 He ended his European vacation ahead of schedule.

ahead of time

提前,提早 I always like to arrive a little ahead of time.

be ahead of

比...高[强] Tom is ahead of me in class.

go ahead

在前进,有进展 Things are going ahead. 继续干,说下去
"Go ahead," he said.

look ahead (to)

期望,往前看 Looking ahead to the future, we can imagine