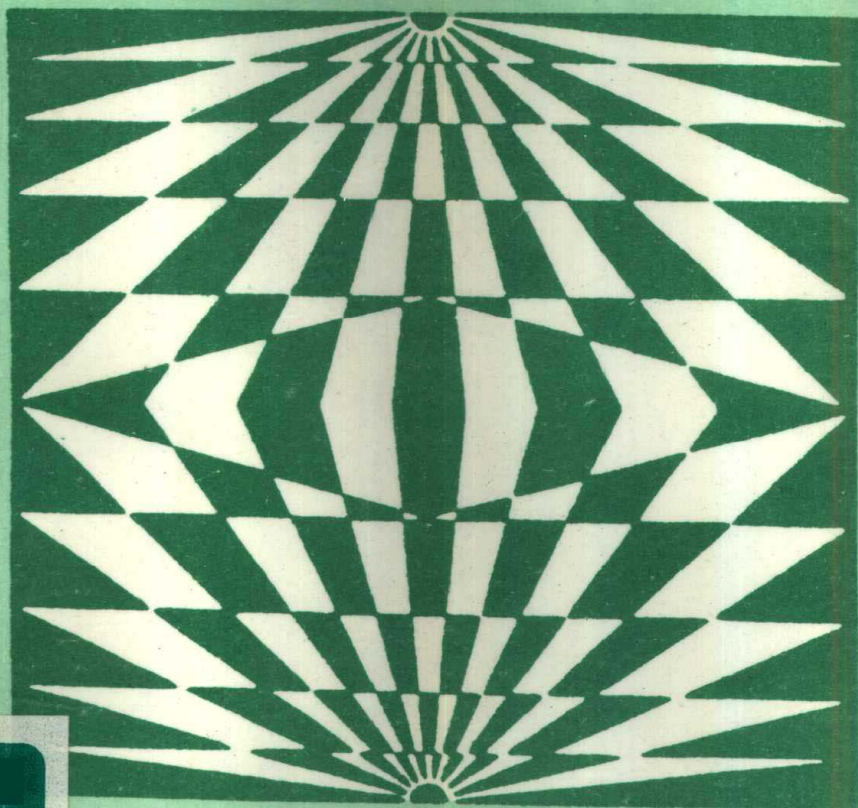


大学英语

常用形容词副词手册

张继华 编
王兴国 审



北京航空航天大学出版社

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王兴国 审

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前 言

本手册是根据《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4级)》(以下简称《通用词汇表》)所规定的984个形容词和副词编写的。每个词条基本按照《通用词汇表》规定的释义加以解释和阐述。每个释义都选配一至二个例句。所给例句多选自国内外权威工具辞书,力求做到释义准确,用法简明,针对性强,以收到一目了然、事半功倍的效果。本书也对一些用法灵活、搭配力强且使用频率高的形容词与副词,在《通用词汇表》规定义项的基础上,又做了一些必要的扩展与补充,并介绍了一些使用率较高的常用词组。另外,对一些常用的同义形容词和副词做了简明的比较与辨析。本书词条以字母顺序排列,并备有索引,以方便查阅。

形容词与副词在英语学习中占有举足轻重的位置。它们用法多变,搭配灵活,不能对其正确地理解与使用往往限制了学习者英语水平的提高。这本手册正是为解决这一问题而编写的。它适用面广,针对性强,适合于各层次在校大学生使用,对大中学教师教学备课也有一定的参考价值。

本书是在王兴国教授的策划与指导下编写完成的,在此表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,错误和不当之处在所难免,望能得到读者的批评指正。

张继华

1996年11月

词 目 表

A

able
aboard
about
above
abroad
absent
absolute
absolutely
abstract
abundant
accidental
accordingly
accurate
accustomed
active
actual
additional
adequate
advanced
afraid
aggressive
ago
ahead
alike
alive
all
alone
aloud
already
also

alternative
altogether
always
angry
annual
another
anxious
any
anyhow
anyway
anywhere
apart
apparent
applicable
appropriate
approximate
arbitrary
around
artificial
artistic
as
ashamed
aside
asleep
assistant
associate
atomic
attractive
available
average
awake

aware
away
awful
awkward

B

back
backward
bad
badly
bare
basic
beautiful
before
behind
below
beneath
beneficial
besides
best
better
beyond
big
bitter
black
blank
blind
blue
bold
born
both
bound

brave
brief
bright
brilliant
broad
busy
but
by

C

calm
capable
capital
careful
careless
casual
central
certain
certainly
characteristic
cheap
cheerful
chemical
chief
choice
Christian
circular
civil
classical
clean
clear
clever
close
cloudy
coarse

cold
collective
comfortable
commercial
common
comparative
competent
complete
complex
complicated
component
compound
comprehensive
concrete
conscious
consequently
conservative
considerable
considerate
consistent
constant
contemporary
content
continual
continuous
contrary
convenient
conventional
cool
correct
corresponding
costly
crazy
creative
criminal

critical
crude
cruel
crystal
cubic
curious
current

D

daily
damp
dangerous
dark
dead
deaf
dear
deep
definite
definitely
delicate
delicious
democratic
dense
dependent
desirable
desperate
different
difficult
digital
dim
direct
directly
dirty
distant
distinct

diverse
domestic
double
doubtful
down
downward
dramatic
dry
due
dull
dumb
durable
dynamic

E

eager
early
earnest
east
eastern
easy
economic
economical
effective
efficient
either
elaborate
elastic
elder
electric
electrical
electronic
elementary
else
elsewhere

emotional
empty
endless
enormous
enough
entire
equal
equivalent
erect
especially
essential
even *ad.*
even *a.*
eventually
ever
every
everyd. y
everywhere
evident
evil
exact
exceedingly
excellent
excess
excessive
exciting
exclusively
executive
experimental
expert
explosive
extensive
exterior
external
extra

extraordinary
extreme

F

faint
fait
fairly
faithful
false
familiar
famous
far
farther
fashionable
fast
fat
fatal
faulty
favourable
favourite
fearful
feasible
federal
female
fertile
few
fierce
final
finally
financial
fine
firm
first
fit
flat

flexible
fluid
folk
following
fond
foolish
foreign
forever
formal
former
forth
fortunate
fortunately
forward
frank
free
frequent
fresh
friendly
front
fruitful
full
fundamental
funny
further
furthermore

G

gaseous
gay
general
generally
generous
gentle
genuine

giant
glad
glorious
gold
golden
good
graceful
gradual
grammatical
grand
grateful
grave
gray
great
greedy
green
gross
guilty

H

half
handsome
handy
hard
hardly
harsh
heavy
helpful
helpless
hence
here
heroic
high *a.*
high *ad.*
highly

historical
hollow
holy
home
honest
honourable
hopeful
hopeless
horizontal
hostile
hot
household
how
however
huge
human
humourous
hungry

I

ideal
identical
idle
ignorant
ill
illegal
imaginary
immediate
immense
immigrant
impatient
important
impossible
impressive
in

increasingly
indeed
independent
indifferent
indirect
indispensable
individual
indoors
industrial
inevitable
infant
inferior
infinite
influential
initial
inner
innocent
inside
instant
instead
intellectual
intelligent
intense
intensive
interior
intermediate
internal
international
intimate
invisible
inward

J

jealous
joint

junior
just

K

keen
key
kind

L

large
largely
last
late
lately
later
latter
lazy
leading
learned
least
left
legal
less
level
liable
liberal
light
like
likely
likewise
limited
liquid
literary
little
live
lively

living
local
logical
lonely
long *a.*
long *ad.*
loose
loud
lovely
low
lower
loyal
lucky

M

mad
magic
magnetic
magnificent
main
major
male
manual
many
marine
married
marvellous
material
mathematical
mature
maximum
maybe
mean^①
mean^②
meanwhile

089767

mechanical
medical
medium
memorial
mental
mere
merely
merry
metric
middle
mild
military
mineral
minimum
minor
minus
minute
miserable
missing
mobile
moderate
modern
modest
moist
monthly
moral
more
moreover
most
mostly
much
multiple
musical
mutual
mysterious

N

naked
namely
narrow
national
native
natural
naturally
naval
near
nearby
nearly
neat
necessarily
necessary
negative
neither
nervous
net
neutral
never
nevertheless
new
next
nice
no
noble
noisy
none
nor
normal
normally
north
northern

noticeable
novel
now
nowadays
nowhere
nuclear
numerous

O

objective
obvious
occasional
odd
off
often
okay
old
once
one
only
operational
opposite
optical
optimistic
optional
oral
orderly
ordinary
organic
original
other
otherwise
out
outdoors

outside
outstanding
outward
over
overall
overhead
overnight
overseas
own

P

painful
pale
parallel
partial
particular
particularly
partly
passive
past
patient
peaceful
peak
peculiar
perfect
perhaps
permanent
personal
pessimistic
pet
physical
pilot
plain
plastic
pleasant

plentiful
plural
plus
poisonous
polite
political
poor
popular
portable
positive
possible
possibly
potential
powerful
practical
practically
preceding
precious
precise
preferable
preliminary
present
presently
pretty
previous
primarily
primary
prime
primitive
principal
prior
probable
probably
professional
progressive

prominent
prompt
proper
proportional
prosperous
protective
proud
psychological
public
punctual
pure

Q

quick
quiet
quite

R

racial
radioactive
rainy
rapid
rapidly
rare
rarely
rather
rational
raw
ready
really
rear
reasonable
recent
recently
red
regardless

regular
relative
relevant
reliable
religious
reluctant
remarkable
remote
repeatedly
representative
resident
resistant
respective
respectively
responsible
restless
reverse
revolutionary
rich
ridiculous
right
rigid
ripe
rival
Roman
romantic
rotary
rotten
rough
round
routine
royal
rude
rural

S

sad
safe
same
satisfactory
scarce
scarcely
scientific
second
secondary
secret
secure
seldom
select
selfish
senior
sensible
sensitive
separate
serious
set
several
severe
shallow
sharp *a.*
sharp *ad.*
short
shortly
shy
sick
sideway(s)
significant
silent
silly

similar
similarly
simple
simply
since
sincere
single
singular
skilled
skillful
slender
slight
slippery
slow
small
smart
smooth
so
so-called
social
soft
solar
sole
solemn
solid
soluble
some *a.*
some *ad.*
somehow
sometime
sometimes
somewhat
somewhere
soon
sophisticated

sore
sorry
sound
sour
south
southern
spare
special
specific
spiritual
splendid
square
stable
standard
static
statistical
steady
steep
sticky
stiff
still *ad.*
still *a.*
straight
strange
strict
strong
stupid
subject
submarine
subsequent
substantial
successful
successive
such
sudden

sufficient
suitable
sunny
super
superficial
superior
supreme
sure
sweet
swift
sympathetic
synthetic
systematic(al)

T

tall
tame
technical
tedious
temporary
tender
tense
terminal
terrible
textile
that
then
theoretical
there
thereby
therefore
thick
thin
thirsty
thorough

though
thoughtful
through
throughout
thus
tidy
tight
tiny
tired
today
together
tomorrow
tonight
too

top
total
tough
transparent
tremendous
trim
tropical
troublesome
true
truly
twice
twin
typical

U

ugly
ultimate
unable
uncertain
unconscious
underground

underneath
understanding
undoubtedly
uneasy
unexpected
unfortunately
uniform
unique
universal
unknown
unlike
unlikely
unusual
up
upper
upright
up-to-date
urban
urgent
used
useful
useless
usual
usually
utmost
utter

V

vacant
vague
vain
valid
valuable

variable
various
vast
vegetable
vertical
very
vice
video
vigorous
violent
virtually
visible
visual
vital
vivid
voluntary

W

warm
waterproof
weak
wealthy
weekly
welcome
well *ad.*
well *a.*
west
western
wet
what
whatever
when
where

wherever
which
whichever
white
whole
wholly
why
wicked
wide
widespread
wild
willing
wise
within
wonderful
wooden
worldwide
worse *a.*
worse *ad.*
worst
worth
worthless
worthwhile
worthy
wrong

Y

yearly
yellow
yes
yet
young

A

able *a.* 有能力的, 出色的:

1. 用于 *be able to* 句式, 相当于 *can*, 但前者可以有更多的时态形式, 并可以和某些情态动词连用:

The patient was soon able to sit up and read.

病人很快就能坐起来看书了。

You might be able to persuade him.

你或许能够说服他。

I haven't been able to get in touch with him.

我一直未能和他取得联系。

2. 作定语或表语:

He made a very able speech.

他做了很有水平的发言。

The general impression at the studio was that he was able. 制片厂里普遍认为他很有能力。

3. 作后缀构成复合形容词. 可以……的; 值得……的; 多带有被动含义:

believable 可信的

eatable 可食的

unforgettable 难忘的

advisable 听劝的

movable 可移动的

tolerable 过得去的

aboard *ad.* 上车(船、飞机等):

It's time to go aboard.

该上车(船、飞机)了。

When the boat overtook us we got aboard.

当小船从后面赶上来时, 我们爬了上去。

about *ad.*

1. 到处, 四处(活动):

The little boy ran about looking for his mother.

小男孩到处跑着找妈妈。

2. 在附近, 在四周:

It being Thursday afternoon, scarce a soul was about.

那是周四的下午,附近几乎没有一个人。

The city was fortified all about.

该城四面都设了防。

3. 大约,大概(多和数词连用,表示数量、长度、年龄、时间等):

I shall be with you in about 20 minutes.

约二十分钟后我到你那里。

It's about the only thing left for me to do.

这大概是有待我去做的唯一的事情。

4. 构成常用词组:

be(up and)about (病后)起来走动

be about to do sth. 正要做什么事

bring about (及物)引起,导致

come about (不及物)发生,实现

get about (病后)起床活动;(谣言等)流传

leave...about 到处乱放(扔)……

order sb. about 随便支使某人

above *ad.*

1. (表示方位)在上方(面):

Seen from above, the fields looked like a geometrical pattern. 从上面看下去,田野好像一幅几何图。

2. (时间)前面的,上述的(多作定语,与过去分词连用时后置,单独作定语时,前置、后置均可):

In the examples above (above examples) you can see the usage of "above".

你可在以上例子中看到“above”的用法。

All the conditions described above were criticized.

以上所描述的情况都受到了批评。

abroad *ad.*

1. (在)国外,(在)海外:

In 1883 the first Russian Marxist organization was formed abroad. 俄国第一个马克思主义组织于1883年在海外成立。

2. (消息等)在外面传开:

The news was soon spread abroad that the examination

results were ready.

考试结果已经出来这一消息迅速传开。

absent *a.*

1. 缺席的(常与 from 连用);不在的,没有:

Why were you absent from school yesterday?

你昨天为什么旷课?

He arrived home to find his wife still absent.

他到家后发现妻子仍不在家。

Snow is absent in some countries.

在一些国家里根本看不到雪。

2. 心不在焉的:

He had an absent look on his face.

他一副心不在焉的样子。

The absent-minded man put salt in his coffee and sugar on his egg. 这位心不在焉的先生在咖啡里放了盐,而在鸡蛋上放了糖。

absolute *a.*

1. 绝对的,完全的:

A child has absolute trust in his mother.

孩子绝对信任自己的母亲。

2. 肯定的,确实的:

It's an absolute fact.

这是不容置疑的事实。

The police have absolute proof of his guilt.

警方有确凿的证据证明他有罪。

absolutely *ad.*

1. 绝对地,完全地(可修饰形容词、动词及介词短词等):

He's absolutely right.

他绝对正确。

He knew absolutely nothing.

他完全一无所知。

2. 当然是(用于肯定回答):

"Do you think so?" "Absolutely."

"你这样认为吗?" "当然"。

abstract *a.*