



硕士研究生入学 英语考试仿真集

(附答案分析)

李爱华 徐云珠 王忠樑



华中理工大学出版社

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李爱华 徐云珠 王忠樑

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内 容 提 要

本书是根据国家教委最新修订并颁布的《1994年全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》精心编写的,具有实用性及针对性强等特点。

全书共含八套内容和水平相当的模拟试题,并附有答案及答案解析。可供参加硕士研究生入学考试的考生熟悉考试形式、提高应试能力、复习和模拟自测使用。同时,本书对参加全国大学英语六级考试和 WSK 考试的考生也有参考价值,是考生必备的复习参考资料。

PREFACE

前 言

全国硕士研究生入学英语考试是为非英语专业设置的统考科目之一。最近国家教委颁行了《1994 年全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》,该大纲为使此项考试适合于考生的实际情况,有利于考生今后学习和科研的实际需要,对考试所要考查的能力和应掌握的知识范围作了具体的规定,并对试卷结构进行了调整,调整后的题型如下:

题号	内 容	题量	计分(百分比)	时间(分钟)
I	语法结构、辨错及词汇	10/10/20	20	35
II	完形填空	10	10	15
III	阅读理解	20	40	60
IV	英译汉	5	15	30
V	短文写作	1	15	40
总计		76	100	180

为了有效地帮助考生复习、考前自测,提高应试能力,我们在研究了历届研究生入学考试题的基础上编写了这本《硕士研究生入学英语考试仿真集》。题型和考试内容全部依据大纲要求设计。全书共有八套试题,素材全部选自英美书刊,程度相当。为方便考生自测,还附有答案及答案解析。本书适合对象为准备参加研究生

主 编 李 强 副主编 李 强 编 者

1994 年 7 月

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1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971).

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李 明 健：《中国新民主主义革命时期土地政策研究》，湖南师范大学硕士学位论文，2004。

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Reviewing Test One

Part I Grammatical Structure and Vocabulary

Section A

保护如!

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (5 points)

1. The mechanic would demonstrate to you _____ could be applied to the maintenance of automobiles.

☒ A. that how you have learned

☐ B. how that you have learned

☐ C. what how you have learned

☒ D. how what you have learned

2. The country's per capita income has increased some since 1991, but that hardly qualifies _____ the roaring economic success story some writers seem to find.

☒ A. with

☐ B. for

☒ C. on

☐ D. by

3. If you _____ a moment, I will ask him to see you.

~~A.~~ will wait
~~C.~~ wait

B. are waiting
D. are going to be waiting

4. Weill's company is _____ empire built on a mastery strategy.
~~A.~~ not
C. no
B. nothing
D. none other than

5. Once I've had one bowl of ice cream, I think, I _____ have a second helping, although I feel terrible afterward.
A. can
C. need to
B. might as well
~~D.~~ ought to

6. _____ in such a remote area, we had few cultural activities.
A. Living
C. Having lived
~~B.~~ Being living
D. Lived

7. This is a matter concerning _____ you will be advised to consult a lawyer. *prep 关于, 有 about*
A. that
C. whom
~~B.~~ which
D. who

8. _____ that everyone started to criticize him.
A. So he behaved badly
C. So he badly behaved
B. So badly he behaved
~~D.~~ So badly did he behave

9. I didn't see the ball _____ the windowpane.
~~A.~~ break
C. having broken
B. breaking
D. to break

10. We like the challenge because meeting it makes life _____ satisfying for all of us.
A. much that more
B. much more that

C. that much more

D. more much that

Section B

Directions:

Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C, and D. Identify the part that is incorrect and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (5 points)

11. His both brothers are in the United States while he himself remains in Shanghai to take care of his elderly mother.
A B C D
12. I strongly object to that's being said about the purpose of the personnel change.
A B C D
13. One of the greatest pleasures in life is simply to be treated like individual.
A B C D
14. Opportunity knocks but once; to grasp it you will find your life different.
A B C D
15. One fish swarm seen off Elephant Island weighed an estimated ten million tons— enough protein-packing food.
A B C

to feed every human on earth for three days.
D

16. Kenwood builds in that "little bit extra" makes the
A B C
difference between ordinary products and quality that
D
customers appreciate.

17. There are two trains for Beijing in the afternoon; however;
A B C
you may take neithers.
D

18. The demonstrators expected nothing less than a rise of their
A B C
income.
D

19. Each boy and girl are expected to make a contribution to
A B C D
the farewell party.

20. All will reach a solution to this mathematical problem, but
A B
not will all do it in exact the same way.
C D

Section C

Directions:

Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (10 points)

21. The new Vivace copier sets new standards in copy quality, productivity and _____.
A. silence B. quietness
C. noise D. sound
22. The Group owns and develops over 160 000 hectares of plantations _____ to oil palm, tea, cocoa and bananas.
A. used B. devoted
C. contributed D. granted
23. Working in Africa, the woman doctor _____ a rare disease.
A. infected with B. caught
C. suffered from D. arrested
24. It is this approach that has enabled Kenwood to become a world _____ in Hi-Fi, and communications systems.
A. leader B. head
C. leadership D. direction
25. As one of the main developers in China, Vanke ensures its diverse real estate projects are developed in _____ with the sounding environment.
A. comparison B. correspondence
C. harmony D. similarity
26. He was in _____ of the team working to find out how smoking mothers affected their children.
A. administration B. supervision
C. management D. charge
27. U. S. health-care _____ now totals \$820 billion a year—approaching 14 percent of the gross national product.

- A. fund ~~B. spending~~
C. allowance D. grant

28. My assistant left to take up a new teaching _____ in a well-known university.

- ~~A. occupation~~ B. employment
C. post D. work

29. The travel industry plays a major role in the _____ of business, recreation, and family life.

- A. spheres B. scales
C. surplus ~~D. surveys~~

30. _____ the timely arrival of the police, a fierce fight was avoided.

- A. In relation to B. With regard to
C. Thanks to D. Standing up to

31. Being active will not only help you _____ excess weight but also maintain the loss for the long term.

- ~~A. come off~~ B. turn off
C. take off D. set off

32. Your service fee is too high. All the other lawyers charge one-fifth as _____.

- ~~B~~ A. many B. much
C. more D. few

33. Planes fly so often over where I live that I am now _____ to their noise.

- A. accustomed B. familiar
C. unconscious D. ignorant

34. The writing was _____ satisfactory, but you could have included more points on the possible consequences.

☒ A. entirely

B. exactly

☒ C. quite

D. totally.

35. Her diary contained few _____ to what had really happened on that unfortunate day.

A. inferences

☒ B. references

C. preferences

D. circumferences

36. The car crash _____ the traffic temporarily.

A. kept down

B. stood back

C. sent back

☒ D. held up

37. I lost too much money speculating in stocks, so you won't _____ me to do so again.

☒ A. urge

B. convince ^{sb} of sth

C. persuade

☒ D. impress

38. For more than a century, Movado has been making watches that appeal to people who _____ quality and good design.

A. acknowledge

B. admire

C. approve

☒ D. appreciate

39. The endeavor to fulfill customers' needs _____ further than leading-edge technology.

☒ A. enlarges

B. expands

C. extends

D. executes

40. From urban housing estates to luxury hotels, the Sinar Mas Group contributes to the essential human need for housing and _____.

- A. shelter
C. shield

- B. shade
D. shadow

Part I Cloze Test

Directions:

For each numbered blanks in the following passage, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (10 points)

Sweeping carpets in an apartment building in North Canton, Ohio, irritated Murray Spangler's asthma and made him 41 an assistant.

42 the enterprising Spangler invented his own "assistant" — a machine that would suck the dust out of carpets and blow it neatly into a bag. In 1907 Spangler showed a 43 of his "electric suction sweeper" to a relative, William Hoover, a local harness and leather-goods manufacturer. Hoover immediately saw the 44 of Spangler's invention and bought the 45 rights.

The following year, 1908, Hoover began to make the new machine, which he called Model O. It 46 almost 100 pounds, ran on wheels, and had a dust bag attached 47 a long handle which 48 the operator a safe distance from the cleaning. Model O was an immediate success.

Local dealers carried out in-house 49 of the machine, which now incorporated a carpet agitator. The salesmen used 50 was to become one of the best-known advertising slogan in history: "It beats as it sweeps as it cleans."

Today, Hoover is a world-wide organization. The machines now encompass everything from a full line of upright and compact models to portable cleaners, polishers and commercial models.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 41. A. long for | B. envy |
| <u>C. jealous of</u> | D. miss |
| 42. A. However | B. Still |
| C. Therefore | <u>D. So</u> |
| 43. A. brand | B. mark |
| <u>C. model</u> | D. make |
| <u>A</u> 44. <u>A. potential</u> | B. importance |
| C. significance | <u>D. substantial</u> |
| <u>D</u> 45. <u>A. patent</u> | B. sale |
| C. manufacturer's | D. manufacturing |
| 46. A. loaded | B. measured |
| C. calculated | <u>D. weighed</u> |
| 47. <u>A</u> A. with | B. to |
| <u>B</u> <u>C. on</u> | <u>D. by</u> |
| 48. A. isolated | B. prevented |
| C. provided | <u>D. kept</u> |
| 49. <u>A</u> A. demonstrations | B. exhibitions |
| C. shows | D. fairs |

50. A. it
C. this

- B. what
D. one

Part II Reading Comprehension

Directions:

Each of the passage below is followed by some questions. For each question there are four answers marked A, B, C, and D. Read the passages carefully and choose the best answer to each of the questions. Then mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets. (40 points)

Passage One

Many parents greet their children's teenage years with needless dread. While teens may assault us with heavy-metal music, wear strange clothes and spend all their time with friends, such behavior scarcely adds up to full-scale revolt.

Teenage rebellion, according to psychologist Laurence Steinberg, coauthor of *You and Your Adolescent*, has been greatly overstated. Sociologist Sanford M. Dornbusch agrees. "The idea that teenagers inevitably rebel is a myth that has the potential for great family harm," says Dornbusch. He believes the notion can damage communication during this critical time for parents to influence youngsters.

Still adolescence is often a trying time of transition for child and parent. Teenagers need to establish themselves as individuals — in their own minds and in the eyes of others, says Steinberg. This search isn't about rebellion; it's about becoming a person of one's own. Here is one way parents can help: