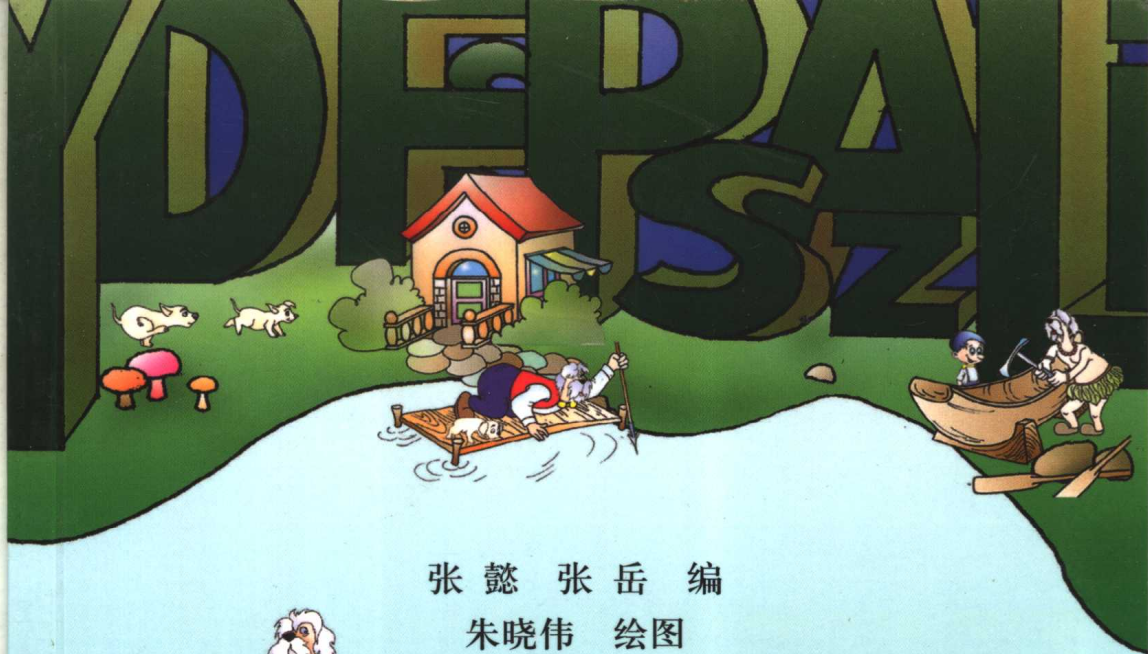




张懿 张岳 编
朱晓伟 绘图



I Know

全彩图学生英汉双向词典

A Colour-Picture English-Chinese Dictionary
(For Chinese and Foreign Pupils)

上海科学普及出版社

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怎样阅读这本书

《I Know——全彩图学生英汉双向词典》是专门为初中三年级以下,包括小学及幼儿启蒙教育在内的学生而编辑出版的,是一本集实用性、知识性、趣味性为一体的英语工具书。也可供外国学生学习汉语参考之用。

词典按英语词性分为名词、冠词、代词、数词、形容词、副词、动词、介词、连词、感叹词等十大类,每一页都包含有标题、单词、音标、汉语解释、拼音、插图等部分,但表现形式略有不同。下面是各部分的简要介绍。

名词部分

MEN'S WEAR SHOP 男装店



在正式场合和非正式场合,着装有着一定的区别。通常用于正式场合的服装为西装(suit),它分为燕尾服(tail coat)、早礼服(morning coat)、小夜礼服(tuxedo);而非正式场合的衣着就是指平常穿的衣服(everyday clothes)。

● 标题放在页首概括全页内容。

● 本词典从方便学生学习掌握英语单词的目的出发,精选词汇并把同一标题下的词汇收集在一起,组成情景化模式,使学生能由此及彼,举一反三。

● 在名词部分里,精致的插图与单词一一对照,相映成趣。

● 英语是一门外国语言,在“金手指”栏中适当地介绍一些英、美国家的风土人情、语言习惯、词汇的背景材料,对于灵活掌握所学知识是有很大帮助的。

怎样阅读这本书

动词、副词、代词、介词、形容词部分：

● 标题放在页首概括全页内容。

● 在这里，单词的编排基本上也是按情景化模式进行分类的。需要指出的是在形容词部分里，我们是按照一组组近义、反义词来编排的。

形容词 ADJECTIVES

193

[trə'diʃənəl]	traditional
chuántǒng de	传统的
[ˈmɒdən]	modern
xiàndài de	现代的
[ˈnoɪzi]	noisy
cháo nào de	吵闹的
[ˈkwaɪət]	quiet
ān jìng de	安静的
[ˈpɒp]	pop
liú xíng de	流行的
[ˈklæsɪkəl]	classical
gǔ diǎn de	古典的



Almost every youth likes **pop** music.
几乎每个年轻人都喜欢流行音乐。

Be **quiet**, it is time for tea.
安静点，现在是品茶时间。

Some **traditional** custom should be abolished.
有些传统习俗应当被废除。



动词 VERBS

155

correct	design
[kə'rekt]	[dɪ'zaɪn]
改正	设计
gǎi zhèng	shè jì



copy	record	write	sign
['kɒpi]	[rɪ'kɔ:d]	[raɪt]	[saɪn]
抄写	记录	写字	签字
chāo xiě	jì lù	xiě zì	qiān zì

Bruce **recorded** that TV news.
布鲁斯录下了那电视新闻。

Alpha is **copying** the new words.
阿尔法正在抄写新单词。

Bud **corrected** the mistakes on the spelling.
巴德改正了拼法上的错误。



● 在这几部分里，插图不再是明确的图文对照而是改为类似看图说话的形式。

● 动词有人称、数、时态、语态的变化，使动词本身变得杂，所以学会动词的变化和用法是极为重要的。在词典中我们用例句的形式来表现，并用红色字体标出。

冠词、连词、感叹词、数词部分

ARTICLES 冠词

1. 用在重新提到的人或事物的前面

如: I have a book. The book is good.

我有本书。它是本好书。

2. 用于谈话双方都知道的人或事物前面

如: Don't touch the glass.

别碰那杯子。

3. 用在世界上独一无二的事物或方位等名词前面

如: the moon, the world, the earth 等。

4. 用在序数词、形容词最高级前面

如: January is the first month in a year.

一月份是一年中的第一个月。

Summer is the hottest season of the year.

夏天是一年中最热的季节。

5. 用在江河、海洋、山脉、湖泊以及群岛等的名称前

如: the Yangtze River 长江

the Himalayas 喜马拉雅山

the Black Sea 黑海

6. 用于由普通名词构成的专有名词前

如: the Great Wall 长城

the People's Republic of China 中华人民共和国

the United Nations 联合国

● 标题放在页首概括全页内容。

● 这几类词所涉及的单词比较少,故以文字介绍为主。在每一类词性前都有这样的词性介绍,并附有例句,目的在于使同学们对这几类词有一个概括的认识。

● 冠词这一词性在英语里比较特殊,因为1)它只有a,an,the这3个词。2)它不能单独使用。所以了解掌握a,an,the这3个词的不同用法也就掌握了冠词。

翻开书,通篇的文字对于孩子是残酷的。根据孩子的特点绘制精美的卡通图片可使孩子赏心悦目。新颖的图解,富有魅力的形式使孩子在轻松的环境里逐渐培养起对英语的兴趣与关注,实在是艰涩隐晦的课堂之学所不能比拟的。

总之,创建特有的图文氛围,化玄奥为平易,化刻板为鲜活,化教条为兴趣,便是这本词典的精髓所在!

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词汇表

WORD LIST

A

a	225
able	199
about	93
about	224
above	218
above	105
absence	43
accordion	79
across	219
act	128
active	190
acute	201
address	39
advanced	198
afraid	203
after	221
afternoon	20
again	94
ago	92
agree	133
ah	232
aha	233
airport	60
alarm bell	41
alive	196
all	117
allow	133
alone	106
along	106
along	219
already	107
also	95
altogether	93
always	94
amateur	189
ambulance	36
among	220
an	225
and	229
anger	73
animal	47

another
answer
any
anybody
anything
anywhere
apologize
appear
apple
April
arm

around
arrive
art
as
ask
asleep
astronaut
attend
audacious
August
aunt
automatically
autumn
awake
award
away
awful
ax

B

baby
back
back
back
backward
bad
badminton
ballet
bamboo
banana
bank
bark

120	baseball	77
146	basketball	77
118	bath towel	66
118	bathroom	66
118	bathtub	66
101	be	163
133	bear	47
163	beautiful	196
23	because	231
16	become	143
75	bed	65
220	bedroom	64
135	before	221
44	begin	135
224	behind	218
146	believe	168
206	bell	62
87	below	218
141	below	105
200	beside	218
17	best	209
71	better	209
104	between	220
22	bicycle	57
206	big	179
78	bin	30
99	birthday	25
194	biscuit	25
61	black	49
	blackboard	81
	blanket	65
	block	30
	blow	166
76	blue	49
191	blunt	188
99	boat	45
75	body	75
198	book	83
209	bookshelf	69
77	boring	194
44	borrow	130
55	both	98
23	both	120
31	bowl	68
54	box	69

WORD LIST

词汇表

boy	70	chair	69	complete	135
branch	54	change	143	computer	69
brave	233	changeable	197	conductor	56
bread	26	charge	35	conference	43
break	20	cheap	181	contain	167
break fast	26	checkout	33	content	175
bridge	45	cheer	78	contest	78
bright	184	cheer	168	convenient	177
bring	129	chemical	197	cook	169
brother	71	chemistry	82	cook	33
brown	49	chest	75	cooker	68
brush	137	child	76	cool	210
build	163	Chinese	82	copy	155
building	30	chocolate	25	corn	24
bull	51	choose	159	corner	30
bus	56	chuckle	154	correct	155
busy	201	cinema	31	correct	174
but	100	city	30	cost	147
but	230	clap	128	cotton	50
butter	26	classical	193	count	160
buy	162	classmate	81	cover	168
by	224	classroom	81	cow	51
		clean	213	crane	59
		clean	137	crowded	187
		clear	137	cry	73
		clear	178	cry	142
		clearly	102	cupboard	68
		clerk	42	curvy	180
		clever	174	customer	33
		cliff	86		
		climb	149		
		clock	18		
		close	99		
		closestool	66		
		clothes	35		
		cloudy	176		
		coat	34		
		cock	51		
		coffee	27		
		coke	28		
		cold	210		
		collect	145		
		come	129		
		coming	199		
		communicate	144		

C

cabbage	24	clearly	102	cupboard	68
cable	59	clerk	42	curvy	180
cake	25	clever	174	customer	33
call	151	cliff	86		
can	152	climb	149		
cannot	152	clock	18		
captain	59	close	99		
car	57	closestool	66		
card	42	clothes	35		
careful	189	cloudy	176		
carefully	102	coat	34		
careless	189	cock	51		
cargo	59	coffee	27		
carpet	64	coke	28		
carrot	24	cold	210		
carry	161	collect	145		
cat	52	come	129		
catch	167	coming	199		
certainly	103	communicate	144		

D

daisy	53
dance	132
dangerous	189
dark	206
date	39
daughter	70
day	14
dead	196
dear	204
December	17
decide	170
deep	184

词汇表

WORD LIST

deer	47
delicious	211
deliver	144
deposit	147
desert	86
design	155
desk	69
despise	153
destroy	156
detective	40
detest	153
develop	163
different	200
difficult	174
dig	145
dinner	27
dirty	213
discover	134
discuss	139
discussion	43
dish	68
do	169
doctor	36
dodgems	48
dog	52
door	62
down	91
down	219
downstairs	105
draw	132
dress	35
dresser	64
drink	25
drink	132
drive	169
driver	56
drop	131
drum	79
dry	185
duck	52
dull	194
dull	201
dune	86
during	221
dust	137

E

each
ear
early
early
earth
easily
east
easy
eat
education
egg
eh
either
either
electric
elementary
elephant
else
empty
empty
end
engineer
English
enjoy
enough
enough
enter
even
evening
ever
every
everybody
everyone
everything
everywhere
exciting
excuse
expensive
explain
eye

F

207	face	72
72	factory	37
92	fail	134
206	fair	175
87	fall	131
102	false	190
90	familiar	212
174	family	70
135	famous	212
80	far	99
26	far	191
233	farm	50
120	farmer	50
230	fast	97
205	fast	213
197	fast food	28
46	fat	182
207	father	71
187	fax	151
187	fear	73
170	February	16
60	feel	136
82	fierce	196
128	fight	156
104	fill	169
173	final	199
170	finally	98
107	find	134
20	fine	202
101	finish	157
207	fire fighting	41
121	fire truck	41
121	fireman	41
121	fireplace	63
101	first	199
194	first	199
133	fish	169
181	fish	27
146	fit	158
72	flag	80
	flat	30

词汇表

float	131	graduate	76	her	115
floor	65	grandfather	71	here	101
fly	149	grandmother	71	heron	47
foolish	174	grass	45	hers	115
foot	75	greedy	175	herself	115
football	77	green	49	hesitate	158
for	223	grin	154	high	178
for	230	ground	50	highrise	31
foreign	198	grow	145	hill	45
forest	86	guffaw	154	him	113
forget	130	guitar	79	himself	113
fox	46	gun	40	his	113
freeze	168			history	82
freezing	210			hold	167
French fries	28	H		hole	45
Friday	15			home	105
friendly	175	hair	72	honest	192
frightened	203	hallo	233	horse	51
from	223	hamburger	28	hose	41
front	191	hammer	61	hospital	36
frozen	210	hand	75	hot	210
fruit	23	hand	165	hot	211
fruit tree	55	handbag	35	hot dog	28
full	173	hang	157	hotel	31
full	187	happen	165	hour hand	18
fun fair	48	happy	195	how	96
funny	203	harbor	59	however	100
future	21	hard	185	huge	184
		hardly	108	human body	74
		hate	153	hungry	173
G		hateful	192	hurrah	233
		have	166	hurry	165
garden	45	hawk	46	husband	70
gas	84	he	113	hydrant	41
gate	62	head	75		
gentle	180	health	74		
geography	82	healthy	183	I	
get	143	hear	169		
girl	70	heart	74	I	111
give	165	heavily	104	ice	84
glad	202	heavy	179	if	231
go	129	help	157	ill	183
good	209	helpful	181	important	177
government	32	helpless	181	impossible	190
grade	81	hen	51	in	222

词汇表

WORD LIST

increase	160	kitchen
indeed	103	knife
indistinct	178	knock
individual	186	know
inedible	211	
inform	148	
information	42	L
ink	83	
inside	218	lab
inside	91	lake
instead	106	land
interested	202	land
interesting	194	large
international	212	last
intestines	74	late
into	222	late
introduce	141	laugh
invent	134	laugh
invite	141	lazy
island	85	leaf

J

jacket	34	learn
jam	26	least
January	16	leave
jet	60	left
join	141	left
joy	73	leg
juice	26	lemon
July	17	lend
jump	148	less
June	16	let
just	100	letter

K

keep	167	library
ketchup	28	lie
key	62	lie
kid	154	light
kill	156	light
kind	196	lighthouse

68	locker	64
61	long	179
140	look	136
146	loose	185
	lose	165
	lotus	53
	love	153
	lovely	192
80	low	178
45	luckily	102
131	lucky	192
86	lung	74

M

205		
199		
92		
206		
73	machine	37
154	magnolia	53
201	mail	144
54	mail truck	38
148	major	76
208	make	161
138	manager	42
90	many	208
191	March	16
75	market	30
23	maths	82
130	matter	164
208	may	152
166	may	16
39	maybe	93
80	me	111
150	meadow	86
179	meager	173
206	meal	27
85	mean	164
153	meat	27
46	medical	205
84	medicine	36
136	meet	141
208	meeting-room	43
138	mental	214
74	merry	195
63	merry-go-round	48
62	midnight	20

WORD LIST

词汇表

milk	26	new	213	onion	24
milk shake	28	newspaper	42	only	207
mind	160	next	220	only	100
mine	111	nice	202	operate	157
minute hand	18	night	20	or	229
mirror	67	night table	64	orange	49
modern	193	no	108	orange	23
Monday	15	nobody	121	ordinary	177
monitor	81	noise	37	organize	170
monkey	46	noisy	193	other	120
month	14	none	121	our	112
moon	87	none	108	ours	112
mop	137	noon	20	ourselves	112
more	208	north	90	out	99
morning	20	nose	72	out	222
most	208	not	108	outside	91
mother	71	note	42	outside	218
motorcycle	57	note	159	over	98
mountain	86	nothing	121	over	220
mouse	52	notice	159	own	198
mouth	72	November	17	own	167
move	138	now	92		
movie	44	nurse	36		
museum	32			P	
music	44			package	38
must	152	O		painting	44
mustard	29			palm	55
my	111	ocean	85	panda	47
myself	111	October	17	pardon	133
		of	224	parent	70
		off	99	parents	70
		off	223	park	45
		offer	166	parking lot	31
		office	42	party	25
		often	94	pass	144
		oh	232	passenger	56
		okay	95	passive	190
		old	213	past	219
		old	214	past	21
		old man	76	patient	36
		Olympics	78	pause	135
		on	91	pay	147
		on	222	peach	23
		once	94	peanut	24
		one	120		
name	39				
narcissus	53				
narrow	180				
national	212				
near	191				
near	220				
necessary	200				
need	164				
neither	120				
neither	108				
neither	231				
never	108				

WORD LIST

pear	23	pop	193	rather	93
pen	83	porch	62	reach	135
pencil	83	possible	190	read	139
pencil-box	83	post	144	reading lamp	64
people	31	post	38	ready	204
pepper	29	post office	38	real	204
perhaps	93	postbox	38	really	103
permanent	197	postcard	39	receive	165
phone	151	postman	38	record	155
photo	63	potato	24	red	49
physical	197	powerful	183	reduce	160
physical	214	powerless	183	relax	150
physics	82	praise	157	relaxed	201
piano	79	prefer	164	remember	130
picture	42	present	25	repay	130
pig	51	pretty	204	report	170
pillow	65	private	186	rest	150
pilot	60	process	161	restaurant	33
pine	55	produce	161	return	130
pineapple	23	professional	189	review	148
pink	49	protect	156	rice	50
plane	60	proud	202	rich	173
plant	145	public	186	ride	159
plantain	55	pull	140	right	90
plastic	205	pupil	76	right	191
plate	68	push	140	ring	151
platform	58	put	140	rise	131
play	44			river	85
play	132			robbery	40
playground	80	Q		rocket	87
please	133			root	54
pleased	202	quick	205	rose	53
pleasure	73	quickly	97	rough	188
pliers	61	quiet	193	round	188
plum	53	quilt	65	round	105
pocket	34	quite	103	rubber	83
point	159			rude	175
police car	40			ruler	83
policeman	40	R		run	149
police station	40			runway	60
politics	82	rabbit	52		
pollute	170	railway	58		
pollution	37	railway station	58	S	
pond	85	rainy	176	sad	195
poor	173	raise	131		

WORD LIST

词汇表

sadly	102	sheet	65	someone	119
safe	189	ship	59	something	119
safely	102	shirt	34	sometimes	94
sailor	59	shoe	34	son	70
salt	29	shop	34	sorry	203
salty	211	shopping	35	sound	136
same	200	short	182	sound	195
sandwich	28	short	179	soup	27
satellite	87	should	164	sour	211
Saturday	15	shout	142	south	90
sauce	29	shovel	61	space	87
save	147	show	158	speak	139
saw	61	shower	66	speaker	43
saxophone	79	sick	183	special	177
say	139	sign	155	spectator	78
scare	142	since	221	spend	147
scared	203	since	231	spleen	74
school	80	sing	132	spoon	68
school bag	83	sister	71	spring	22
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stupid	184	theater
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suddenly	104	then
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sun	87	they
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sunflower	53	thief
sunny	176	thin
supermarket	31	thin
supply	162	think
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sure	103	this
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sweet	25	throw
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