

# 初中英语复习与考试

北京市西城区教育教学研究室 编

北京师范大学出版社

# 初中英语复习与考试

北京市西城区教育教学研究室 编

北京师范大学出版社

1981年8月

## 初中英语复习与考试

北京市西城区教育教学研究室编

\*

北京师范大学出版社出版  
新华书店北京发行所发行  
西安新华印刷厂印刷

\*

开本：787×1092 1/32 印张：6.25 字数：133千

1982年4月修订版 1982年8月第2次印刷

印数：100,000

统一书号：7243·81 定价：0.55元

## 前 言

为便于初中英语教师指导学生复习巩固初中英语教材内容，并帮助初中毕业生全面复习初中阶段所学的英语知识，参加高中入学考试，我们根据教育部颁发的《全日制十年制中学英语教学大纲》中提出的要求，将初中英语课本一至六册中应掌握的重点、难点，以练习形式归纳总结在本书内。考虑到教材中对语法的讲解已较详细，且社会上各种英语语法书已不少；而且，我们认为要学好英语不能单记语法条文，而应着重通过大量的练习达到掌握英语知识并能运用自如的目的，所以我们只编写练习。至于语法条文的归纳总结，请教师自行安排本书不再阐述。

《复习与考试》按1—6册顺序编写，可供初中各年级期末复习参考。

《复习与考试》共分十大部分。第一至五部分为1—6册的分册练习，形式力求多样、灵活；第六部分为两份模拟试题，每份题限120分钟答完。初三毕业生可在教师指导下，在全面复习的基础上，闭卷答此两份试题；第七部分为一至六册中的常用词组；第八部分为一至六册中出现的不规则动词表，此表系按读音或拼写规律重新安排的。经我们试验这样的排列，极有利于学生记忆；第九部分为语法内容提要；第十部分为前六部分练习的参考答案。

由于水平所限，本书一定有不少错误，望广大教师斧正，并将宝贵意见及时告诉我们，不胜感谢！

本书由北京四中王思敏老师、北京一五五中袁贤桢老师、北京一六一中朱美瑜老师等参加编写，由《中小学外语教学》编辑部审定。

北京市西城区教育教研室  
一九八一年六月十八日

# 目 录

第一部分	(第一、二册练习及试题)·····	( 1 )
第二部分	(第三册练习及试题)·····	( 20 )
第三部分	(第四册练习及试题)·····	( 40 )
第四部分	(第五册练习及试题)·····	( 59 )
第五部分	(第六册练习)·····	( 78 )
第六部分	初中毕业模拟考题两份·····	( 90 )
第七部分	一至六册中的常用词组·····	(103)
第八部分	一至六册中的不规则动词·····	(120)
第九部分	一至六册中的语法提要·····	(125)
第十部分	各册练习答案及各试题答案·····	(149)

## 第一部分 (第一、二册练习及试题)

### I. 根据下列音标写出英文单词及中文意思:

- |                    |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| 1. [lʌk]           | _____ | _____ |
| 2. [naɪt]          | _____ | _____ |
| 3. [tʃɔ:k]         | _____ | _____ |
| 4. [nɔɪs]          | _____ | _____ |
| 5. [ði:z]          | _____ | _____ |
| 6. [mu:n]          | _____ | _____ |
| 7. [greɪt]         | _____ | _____ |
| 8. [aʊə]           | _____ | _____ |
| 9. [mæ'ʃi:n]       | _____ | _____ |
| 10. ['daɪəlɒg]     | _____ | _____ |
| 11. ['hiərəʊ]      | _____ | _____ |
| 12. [θə:d]         | _____ | _____ |
| 13. ['hænd'raitɪŋ] | _____ | _____ |
| 14. ['fəʊtəʊ]      | _____ | _____ |
| 15. ['kæəfʊl]      | _____ | _____ |
| 16. [dʒi'ɒgrəfi]   | _____ | _____ |
| 17. ['brekfəst]    | _____ | _____ |
| 18. ['kæmpəsɪz]    | _____ | _____ |
| 19. ['rezəvwa:]    | _____ | _____ |
| 20. ['dʒænjuəri]   | _____ | _____ |

II. 填上适当的字母组合, 写出各词的中文意思:

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. t_____ cher_____ | 10. h_____ vy _____ |
| 2. w_____ t _____   | 11. gr_____ _____   |
| 3. mo_____ er _____ | 12. ab_____t _____  |
| 4. dr_____ _____    | 13. doct_____ _____ |
| 5. _____ank _____   | 14. c_____ cle_____ |
| 6. st_____ _____    | 15. c_____ t _____  |
| 7. _____irt _____   | 16. _____ air_____  |
| 8. st_____l _____   | 17. w_____ ld _____ |
| 9. gr_____nd _____  |                     |

III. 从下列各组词中找出字母组合相同而读音不同的单词:

例如: clean, teach, meat, bread

1. mouth, house, enough, about
2. season, league, please, head
3. show, now, window, yellow
4. foot, too, school, moon
5. force, report, tractor, forty
6. word, work, short, world
7. ask, last, fast, breakfast
8. arm, car, war, star
9. all, shall, wall, tall
10. scare, care, are, prepare

IV. 将括号中的汉语译成英语:

1. Wei Fang is a \_\_\_\_\_ (少先队员). She \_\_\_\_\_ (努力学习英语).
2. There are two picture books \_\_\_\_\_



(在书桌上). \_\_\_\_\_ (一本是) “Sparkling Red Star,” \_\_\_\_\_ (另一本是) “Norman Bethune in China.”

3. The commune members are very busy \_\_\_\_\_ (在秋天). Look! They \_\_\_\_\_ (正在收获庄稼) now.

4. You must answer the question \_\_\_\_\_ (用英语).

5. There will be a \_\_\_\_\_ (家长会) \_\_\_\_\_ (在明天下午两点钟).

Tell your parents \_\_\_\_\_ (会议的时间) and ask them to come here \_\_\_\_\_ (准时).

6. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (在拔草) in a tomato fields.

7. Let me \_\_\_\_\_ (看一看) your new text book.

8. The students of Class Three \_\_\_\_\_ (在上地理课) They \_\_\_\_\_ (正在听) the teacher. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (正指向) a picture and saying: “\_\_\_\_\_ (长城) is the greatest wall \_\_\_\_\_ (在世界上)”.

9. Who are you \_\_\_\_\_ (等待)?

10. She \_\_\_\_\_ (看着象) her mother.

11. A year \_\_\_\_\_ (分成) four seasons.

12. Twenty-four \_\_\_\_\_ (除以) three is eight.

13. \_\_\_\_\_ (我们中一些人) like to \_\_\_\_\_ (制作航空模型) the others \_\_\_\_\_ (爱好体育活动).

14. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (在照看) the children?
15. China is a \_\_\_\_\_ (伟大的社会主义国家).  
It is \_\_\_\_\_ (在亚洲). The Chinese people \_\_\_\_\_ (勤劳而勇敢).
16. We have friends \_\_\_\_\_ (遍天下).
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ (第二个月) of a year is \_\_\_\_\_ (二月).
18. Our house is \_\_\_\_\_ (在那条马路上).  
There are three trees \_\_\_\_\_ (在房前).
19. The teacher says: "You must \_\_\_\_\_ (举手) when you want to ask questions".
20. All the chairs here are \_\_\_\_\_ (老师们的椅子).

V. 把下列词组译成英语:

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. 八本课本   | 2. 一篮子西红柿   |
| 3. 五张照片   | 4. 四台晶体管收音机 |
| 5. 六只手表   | 6. 两只脚      |
| 7. 三把小刀   | 8. 七个盒子     |
| 9. 十辆公共汽车 | 10. 四条船     |
| 11. 三个家庭  | 12. 一副圆规    |
| 13. 两块面包  | 14. 几个男孩    |
| 15. 十二个村子 | 16. 三瓶红墨水   |
| 17. 许多人   | 18. 四十个同志   |
| 19. 十五头羊  | 20. 九个工厂    |
| 21. 四碗饭   | 22. 两个班     |
| 23. 一双鞋   | 24. 五个故事    |
| 25. 三杯牛奶  | 26. 二十个儿童   |

27. 许多妇女                      28. 十四个玻璃杯  
29. 十一个敌人                  30. 十八位英雄

**VI. 从括号中选择正确的答案填入空格:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ name is Wang Hai.  
(a. He      b. She      c. His      d. Its)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ book is here. Where is \_\_\_\_\_?  
(a. My      b. mine      c. Your      d. yours)
3. Most of \_\_\_\_\_ study hard.  
(a. them      b. their      c. they      d. theirs)
4. He runs much faster than \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a. I      b. my      c. mine      d. me)
5. Those footballs are \_\_\_\_\_. But these are \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a. our,      b. them      c. ours      d. theirs)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ (a. Me      b. Mine      c. My      d. I)  
brother has many colour pencils. Ask \_\_\_\_\_  
(a. he      b. him      c. his      d. hers) to give \_\_\_\_\_  
(a. you      b. your      c. yours      d. You) \_\_\_\_\_  
(a. him      b. his      c. He      d. he) pencils.
7. On Sundays \_\_\_\_\_ parents often take \_\_\_\_\_ to  
the park.  
(a. theirs      b. they      c. their      d. them)
8. There is \_\_\_\_\_ old worker standing beside the  
truck. \_\_\_\_\_ worker is my uncle.  
(a. an      b. a      c. The      d. An)
9. Is Alice Brown \_\_\_\_\_ English girl?  
(a. an      b. a      c. the      d. An)
10. Which      is \_\_\_\_\_ biggest? \_\_\_\_\_ sun, \_\_\_\_\_ moon

- or \_\_\_\_\_ earth?
- (a. an b. the c. The d. a)
11. English is \_\_\_\_\_ useful tool. We must work hard at it.
- (a. an b. a c. the d. An)
12. It is \_\_\_\_\_ interesting book She has read it for \_\_\_\_\_ hour.
- (a. an b. a c. the d. The)
13. The Changjiang River is \_\_\_\_\_ in Asia.
- (a. the longest river b. longest river c. longest rivers d. the longest rivers)
14. He comes \_\_\_\_\_ than the others.
- (a. later b. late c. latest d. the latest)
15. This exercise is \_\_\_\_\_ of all.
- (a. easier b. easyest c. the easiest d. easiest)
16. Is this room \_\_\_\_\_ than that one?
- (a. big b. bigger c. the biggest d. bigger)
17. Of these three coats, which do you like \_\_\_\_\_?
- (a. well b. better c. the best d. best)
18. Her face gets \_\_\_\_\_ than before.
- (a. red b. reder c. redder d. the reddest)
19. My brother goes \_\_\_\_\_ bed \_\_\_\_\_ nine \_\_\_\_\_ the evening.
- (a. at b. on c. in d. to)
20. There is some meat \_\_\_\_\_ the plate.
- (a. on b. in c. at d. above)

21. These colour TV sets are made\_\_\_\_\_Beijing.  
(a. of b. in c. from d. for)
22. We are students\_\_\_\_\_New China. We must study hard\_\_\_\_\_the people.  
(a. with b. of c. for d. in)
23. I forget to bring my pen\_\_\_\_\_me.  
(a. by b. with c. of d. in)
24. He usually writes\_\_\_\_\_his parents once a month.  
(a. for b. to c. at d. on)
25. My grandfather often tells us\_\_\_\_\_his life before liberation.  
(a. of b. on c. about d. for)

**Ⅶ. 把下列词组译成英语:**

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. 第九天        | 2. 第十二夜    |
| 3. 第二十一课      | 4. 第五周     |
| 5. 在1917      | 6. 在十一月    |
| 7. 在1949年十月一日 | 8. 在星期四    |
| 9. 在八点一刻      | 10. 在九月七日  |
| 11. 在十一点差一刻   | 12. 在星期三下午 |

**Ⅷ. 用括号内动词的适当形式填空:**

1. I\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a Young Pioneer. My brother\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a League member. My parents\_\_\_\_\_ (be) Party members.
2. There\_\_\_\_\_ (be) forty students in the classroom, each\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a new schoolbag.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there any plates on the table? Yes, there\_\_\_\_\_ (be). \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there any meat on

- the plate? No, there\_\_\_\_\_(be).
4. What\_\_\_\_\_your father\_\_\_\_\_(do)? He\_\_\_\_\_  
(teach) maths in a middle school.
  5. We Chinese people\_\_\_\_\_(work) hard to make  
our country rich and strong.
  6. We\_\_\_\_\_(learn) English. We\_\_\_\_\_(not learn)  
French.
  7. Wei Fang and her classmates often\_\_\_\_\_(clean)  
the classroom before class.
  8. My sister\_\_\_\_\_(like) singing. She\_\_\_\_\_(not  
like) dancing.
  9. Please\_\_\_\_\_(not make) any noise. We\_\_\_\_\_  
(listening) to the radio now.
  10. Xiao Wang and Li Ming\_\_\_\_\_(be) my class-  
mates. They\_\_\_\_\_(be) fond of sports. One of  
them\_\_\_\_\_(be) good at football, the other\_\_\_\_\_  
(be) good at swimming.
  11. My sister\_\_\_\_\_(study) in Nanjing University.  
She usually\_\_\_\_\_(write) to me once a month.
  12. \_\_\_\_\_her father\_\_\_\_\_(work) at Da Gang Oil  
Field? No, he\_\_\_\_\_. He\_\_\_\_\_(work) at Da Qing Oil  
Field.
  13. Where\_\_\_\_\_you\_\_\_\_\_(live)? I\_\_\_\_\_(live) in  
Beijing. Where\_\_\_\_\_Zhang Hong\_\_\_\_\_(live)?  
She\_\_\_\_\_(live) in Shanghai
  14. It often\_\_\_\_\_(rain) in spring. It\_\_\_\_\_(rain) now.
  15. The students\_\_\_\_\_(have) a maths class now.

The teacher \_\_\_\_\_(ask) the questions. The students \_\_\_\_\_(put) up their hands.

16. Be quick, your mother \_\_\_\_\_(wait) for you at the school gate.
17. \_\_\_\_\_she always \_\_\_\_\_(come) to school early?  
Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.
18. My mother usually \_\_\_\_\_(wash) clothes on Sundays.
19. \_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_\_(read) a story book now? No.  
I \_\_\_\_\_. What \_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_\_(do)? I \_\_\_\_\_(do) my lessons.
20. Sometimes he \_\_\_\_\_(go) to see a film with her parents on Saturday evening.

**IX. 将下列句子变为否定句和疑问句:**

1. There is a big playground behind our classroom.
2. Li Ping has some blue ink.
3. He likes swimming.
4. The commune members have a lot of work to do.
5. Your brother is very tall.
6. They are having a rest.
7. She does her lessons at home.
8. The students of Class Three are building reservoirs with the commune members.
9. We often play basketball after school.
10. My sister reads English every morning.

**X. 汉译英:**

1. 这是什么? 是半导体收音机。

2. 那是什么？是一瓶蓝墨水。
3. 这些是什么？是卡车。
4. 那些是什么？是拖拉机。
5. 请别向窗子外边看，看黑板。
6. 让我看一看您的画。
7. 老师告诉我们“要爱护书籍”。
8. 告诉李平拔草，别拔西红柿秧苗。
9. 请把你们班的情况告诉我们。
10. 你有红墨水吗？没有。但是那边的那个瓶子里有红墨水。
11. 李平有兄弟姐妹吗？有。他有几个兄弟？他没有兄弟，他有两个妹妹。
12. 大约有 20 个学生正在稻田里干活。
13. 桌子上有两顶军帽，帽子上有红星。
14. 大象没有手，但它能用鼻子干活。
15. 一年有多少个月？（多少季节？多少星期？多少天？）
16. 我们班有48个学生。我们中27人是男生，其余是女生。
17. 您家有几口人？六口人。祖父，祖母，父亲，母亲，叔叔和我。
18. 墙上有什么？墙上有一张画。（两张画）
19. 中国是世界上最大的国家之一。
20. 一年中最好的季节是哪个季节？
21. 魏芳和你的书法，谁的比较好？她的比我好。
22. 李平比吴东高，但吴东比魏芳高。李平是三个中最高的。



23. 冬天北京比上海冷。  
24. 一班的学生比二班的多吗?

25. 你们班谁跑得最快?

**XI. 把下列句子译成汉语:**

1. Do elephants run faster than horses?  
2. How old is your younger sister? She is only four  
3. Are you a student of Class Three or a student of Class Four?

I'm a student of Class Three.

4. What colour are her two pencils?  
Are they blue? No, they aren't. One is red, the other is black.

5. Swimming is the best sport in summer. People like to go swimming in rivers, lakes and seas.

6. Where is the stool? It is under the table.

7. This answer is right, isn't it?

8. Where is Comrade Wang's bike?

Is it a new bike? What colour is it?

9. How much is eight plus nine?

How much is eight minus eight?

How much is nine times seven?

How much is forty-five divided by five?

10. Which is Wu Tung's jacket?

The blue one or the green one?

11. What time is it now? It's half past four (a quarter past four). It's time for a rest

12. It's a quarter to eleven. It's time for class