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初
中
英
语
词
组

Learn

应考必备秘笈

名校名师强化重点
全彩生动分析解说
快速掌握应考窍门

Test

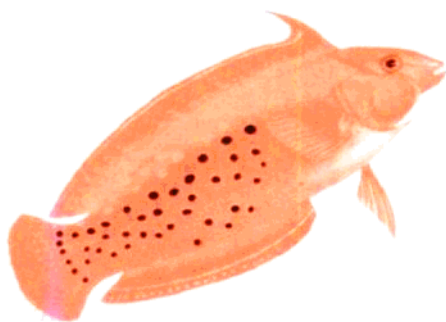
双向式记忆卡

◆插入红色透
明片,即刻转为
习题集,马上
查验学习成效

按初中最新教学大纲编写
257个必考必背词组



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11. 11. 43/04

“双向式记忆卡”使用方法

① 裁切“双向式记忆卡”的方法

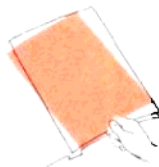
- 将红色透明片左侧靠书脊的裁切线压实。
- 将左手紧压住书脊处，右手轻轻将红色透明片沿裁切虚线撕开。
- 撕下红色透明片后，手持半圆突出处，即成为“双向式记忆卡”。



a



b



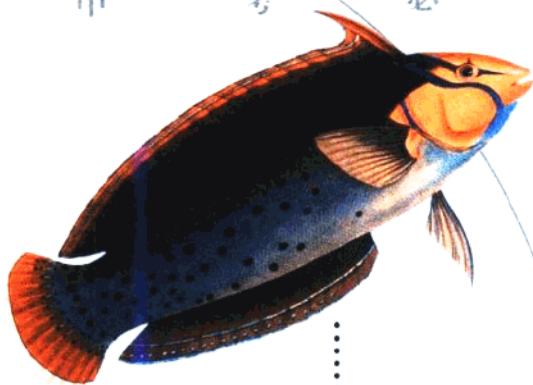
C

- ③ 你将可透过“双向式记忆卡”随时随地检测自己的学习成效。

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海豚出版社

本书内容特色与使用方法

- ① 本书完全根据最新中学教学大纲编写，由资深教师撰稿，共辑录 257 个必考词组。
- ② 每个词组均配备丰富实用的例句，使学生对该词组更快理解、应用并熟记。
- ③ 将学习最重点以及应考提分必备详加归纳为说明、近(反)义词、相关比较、注意等栏目，通过精心的编辑，透彻的解说，令提分特速效。
- ④ 裁下本书所附双向式记忆卡，置于例句之上，即可成为随时自我检测的神奇工具。

1. 绝对熟记

列举出中学教学大纲要求掌握的必考词组，并按英文字母顺序排列。

2. 基本例句

例句最能反映词组的要素，熟记大量例句，令使用更倾灵活。

3. 近(反)义词

边对比边记忆，既增益词藻，又深刻理解。

4. 说明栏目

将词组用法细加解说，详加归纳，是提分之钥。

a few

一些; 少数几个

- 袋子里有米吗? 如果有的话, 请给一兜。
一对不起, 袋子几乎空得剩下来米了。
• 迈克和杰克是兄弟, 迈克有几个朋友, 但是杰克几乎没有朋友。
• 韩梅梅拍了一些照片, 但是几乎没有好的照片。
- 1 - Is there any rice in the bag? If there is, please give me a little.
- Sorry. There is little rice left in the bag.
 - 2 Mike and Jack are brothers. Mike has a few friends; but Jack has few friends.
 - 3 Han Meimei took a few photos but only a few are good.

many; a lot of

许多; 很多的

- 这么多的礼物呢!
- What a lot of presents!

• a few, a little 带有“肯定”之意。

• few, little 带“否定”之意。

其用法如下表所示:

	many	a lot of	a few	few
用于可数名词				
用于不可数名词	much	a lot of	a little	little

- 她没有几个朋友。
• 她有一些朋友。
- She has few friends.
• She has a few friends.

- “无敌英语”是一系列特别精心设计制编的英语辅导工具书。
- 别致的彩色视觉导读系统设计，首度将英语学习提升到活泼、趣味的新境界。
- 据读者反应，本系列对在校学生应试具有明显提分效果；对自学者具提纲挈领作用。
- 本系列目前已推出：初中版语法，关键词、词组、生活会话，及高中版语法，关键词、词组、阅读等，另有多种尚制编中。

5. 注意事项

明辨类似的词组在使用上的差异，特别提醒读者注意勿踏上应考失分陷阱。

6. 相关比较

将易混淆的词组清晰展现，对比详解，记忆更牢固。

7. 双向式记忆卡

全册书精选例句多达2000余，遮上双向式记忆卡，即可随时随地练习检测。

agree to do sth.

同意做某事

- 他买了几个鸡蛋。
- 只剩(剩少的)一点牛奶了。

- only a few = few (用于可数名词)
- only a little = little (用于不可数名词) 很少; 几乎没有
- She bought only a few eggs.
- There's only a little milk left.

- 他同意帮助我。
- 如果你同意让我早点回家，我将很高兴。
- 你赞成这个建议吗？
- 他们都同意我的意见。

- He agreed to help me.
- I'll be glad if you agree to let me go home earlier.
- Do you agree to this suggestion?
- They all agreed to my advice.

- 我同意你的意见。

- agree to do sth. (动词 agree 后跟动词不定式)
- agree to + 名词(计划、安排、建议、意见)
- agree with sb. 同意某人的意见
- I agree with you.

此短语通常用于表示“某人同意于某事”，也就是 agree 的主语是人，但是 agree 后不能直接跟人。
We agreed to start at once. (√)
We agreed them to start at once. (×)

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第 1 章

必考词组 257



a bit (of)

有一点儿

基本例句

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ 我感觉有点累了。 ◦ 这件衬衫有点太贵了。 ◦ 他懂一点儿英语。 ◦ 它一点儿用处也没有。 ◦ 请给我一点儿带黄油的面包。 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I feel <u>a bit / a little</u> tired. 2 This skirt is <u>a bit / a little</u> too expensive. 3 He knows <u>a bit of / a little</u> English. 4 It's not <u>a bit of</u> use. (= It's quite useless.) 5 Please give me <u>a bit of</u> bread with butter. |
|---|---|

explain
说明



a bit 和 a little 都可作程度副词，修饰动词，形容词，副词，甚至形容词和副词的比较级，用作状语，在肯定句中可互换。(参见例 1-3)

explain
说明



a bit of 与 a little 都可以做形容词，修饰不可数名词，用作定语。(参见例 4-5)



- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ 没人可以说你不曾尽贵。 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • stop a bit 停一停 • bit by bit 一点一点地, 逐渐地 • do one's bit 尽一己之力 ◆ No one can say you didn't <u>do your bit</u>. |
|---|--|

a bottle [cup, glass] of...

一瓶[茶杯; 玻璃杯]……

• 我们喝这些东西：两杯茶、一瓶牛奶、一玻璃杯水和一瓶果汁。

• — 您喝杯茶吗？

— 不，谢谢。我想喝杯水。

• 客厅里有许多箱子。每一个箱子装满了瓶子。这些瓶子里装满了啤酒。

• 可否请你送两杯咖啡到会议室？

1 We drink these things: two cups of tea, a bottle of milk, a glass of water and a bottle of fruit juice.

2 — Would you like a cup of tea?
— No, thanks. I'd like a glass of water.

3 There are a lot of boxes in the living room. And every box is full of bottles. The bottles are full of beer.

4 Could you please bring two cups of coffee to the meeting room?

explain
说明

饮料是不可数名词，其容器单位的表示法如下：

	可数名词		不可数名词
1 a	cup	of	coffee
2 two	cups		

译：1 一杯咖啡 2 二杯咖啡

一瓶 (a bottle)	一玻璃杯 (a glass)	一茶杯 (a cup)
		
一瓶牛奶 (a bottle of milk)	一杯水 (a glass of water)	一杯茶 (a cup of tea)

• 我想喝一杯茶。

• 他喝了兩杯(葡萄)酒。

◆ I'd like a cup of tea.

◆ He drank two glasses of wine.

a few

一些; 少数几个

基本例句

- — 袋子里有米吗?
如果有的话, 请给一些。
— 对不起。袋子里几乎没剩下米了。
 - 迈克和杰克是兄弟。迈克有几个朋友; 但是杰克几乎没有朋友。
 - 韩梅梅拍了一些照片, 但是几乎没有好的照片。
- 1 — Is there any rice in the bag? If there is, please give me a little.
- Sorry. There is little rice left in the bag.
- 2 Mike and Jack are brothers. Mike has a few friends; but Jack has few friends.
- 3 Han Meimei took a few photos but only a few are good.

many; a lot of
许多; 很多的

- 这么多的礼物呢!
- ◆ What a lot of presents!

• a few, a little 带有“肯定”之意。
• few, little 带“否定”之意。

其用法如下表所示:

	许多的	若干; 有一点	很少; 几乎没有
用于可数名词	many a lot of	a few	few
用于不可数名词	much a lot of	a little	little

- 她没有几个朋友。
- ◆ She has few friends.
- 她有一些朋友。
- ◆ She has a few friends.