



英语词汇

A VOCABULARY BUILDER FOR CET BAND-6

分级突破

大学英语六级

- 精选 4000 常用词汇
- 覆盖 六级 考试范围
- 按使用频率分级编排
- 丰富练习题加深记忆

世界图书出版公司

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王惠云 主编

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世界图书出版公司

北京·广州·上海·西安

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语词汇分级突破·大学英语六级/王惠云主编.

—北京:世界图书出版公司北京公司,2002.1

ISBN 7-5062-5247-3

(英语词汇分级突破)

I. 英… II. 王… III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料
IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 084866 号

英语词汇分级突破·大学英语六级

策 划: 高明让
主 编: 王惠云
副 主 编: 王 丰
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责任编辑: 高明让
装帧设计: 董 利

出 版: 世界图书出版公司北京公司
发 行: 世界图书出版公司北京公司
(北京朝内大街 137 号 邮编 100010 电话 64077922)
销 售: 各地新华书店和外文书店
排 版: 北京中文天地文化艺术有限公司
印 刷: 世界图书出版公司北京公司印刷厂

开 本: 880×1230 1/32 印张: 10.25
字 数: 261.5 千
版 次: 2002 年 1 月第 1 版 2002 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-5062-5247-3/H·442

定价: 16.80 元

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翻版必究

- 对参加大学英语四、六级的考生而言,要想在考试中取得高分,丰富的词汇量是制胜的前提。
- 实践证明,仅仅背单词不是行之有效的办法,最有效的方法是将词汇与习题结合起来,通过习题加深印象,检验学习效果。
- 本书从近 10 年大学英语六级考试真题中,精选了 4000 多个常用词汇,并将其按使用频次分为 4 阶。
- 4 阶词汇,犹如 4 个台阶,拾阶而上,分级突破。如能持之以恒,您的词汇量必将突飞猛进。
- 每阶约 1000 个词汇,每阶词汇前有精心编写的热身测验 50 题,供您在突破此阶词汇前检测一下对此阶词汇的掌握程度,每阶词汇后附有成果测验 50 题,供您在学习完此阶词汇后,检查自己的记忆效果。
- 最后附有 7 个单元的**模拟试题测试**和 10 个单元的**历届考试真题**,供您在研读完本书所有词汇后,进行总的检查和巩固。
- 本书来源于编者多年成功的教学实践,对迅速扩大和巩固英文词汇量有明显的效果。读者可在平时结合阅读背诵此书,也可在考试前迅速温习所有词汇,提高考试成绩。

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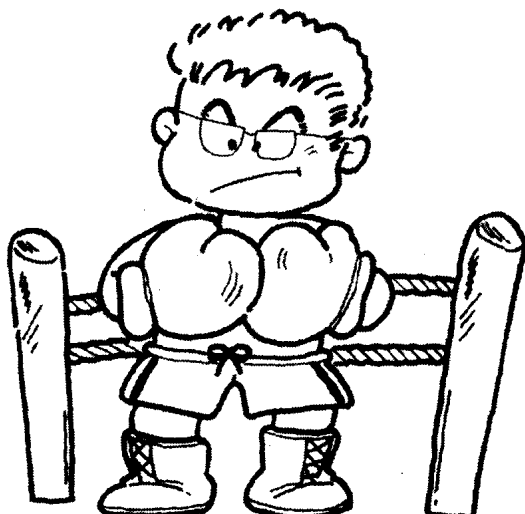
PART ONE

词汇分级突破

原书空白页

赶快行动吧！
一级最基础的1000词等着您突破！

GRADE 1



原书空白页



Warm up

热身测试

I . Directions: There are 15 sentences in this part and each sentence has an underlined word. Below each sentence are four other words marked A, B, C, and D. You are to choose the ONE word that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined word.

(1) It amazed us to hear that you were leaving.

A. admitted B. astonished C. awakened D. afflicted

(2) If you annoy the cat she will scratch you.

A. abandon B. abolish C. bother D. confuse

(3) He is a bold thinker, with a lot of original ideas.

A. daring B. bright C. brilliant D. blameful

(4) Her attitude towards life was being altered.

A. affected B. appealed C. adjusted D. changed

(5) More and more people are turning away from conventional Western medicine.

A. additional B. international
C. confessional D. traditional

(6) The tenants complained to their landlord about the damp walls in the bedroom.

A. lamb B. lamp C. dumb D. moist

(7) I don't feel like going out on such a gloomy day.

A. cheerless B. rainy C. cloudy D. merry

(8) The train was halted by work on the line.

GRADE 1

- A. hauled B. stopped C. stooped D. haled
- (9) Wet weather is a feature of life in Scotland.
A. feather B. leather C. characteristic D. character
- (10) The prime minister was given a hostile reception.
A. unfriendly B. hospitable C. hospitalized D. hostel
- (11) He was severely scolded by his mother.
A. scared B. criticized C. encouraged D. contacted
- (12) Jones has got a spacious office.
A. roomy B. special C. spatial D. vertical
- (13) You startled me! I didn't hear you come in.
A. stirred B. starved C. surrendered D. surprised
- (14) The rain ruined my holiday.
A. cancelled B. spoiled C. replaced D. reserved
- (15) Throngs of visitors run through the art gallery.
A. Numbers B. Thrones C. Crowds D. Crows



KEY: 1. B 2. C 3. A 4. D 5. D 6. D 7. A 8. B
9. C 10. A 11. B 12. A 13. D 14. B 15. C

II. Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence.

- (1) Many workmen were made _____ when the factory was closed.
A. lazy B. limp C. idle D. ideal
- (2) He is too _____ to be a good dancer.
A. clever B. clumsy C. clumpy D. clammy
- (3) Our neighbor said if we made any more noise he would _____

about us to the police.

A. report B. combine C. reply D. complain

(4) John opened the letter of his girlfriend out of _____.

A. curiosity B. generosity C. liability D. preference

(5) Small amounts of poison were _____ in the dead man's stomach.

A. detected B. deserted C. refined D. divided

(6) The flood was a terrible _____; hundreds of people died.

A. ditch B. fortune C. insult D. disaster

(7) The old man spent several days _____ the tall tree in his backyard.

A. feeling B. filling C. felling D. falling

(8) He has _____ his life to helping blind people.

A. divided B. recommended C. submitted D. devoted

(9) Government _____ on education is rising year by year.

A. expenditure B. expenses C. experience D. excursion

(10) I am completely _____ after days of hard work.

A. survived B. sufficient C. exhausted D. exploded

(11) He was _____ of having lied to her.

A. relevant B. ashamed C. shameful D. reliable

(12) It was very _____ of you to lend them your new car for their holiday.

A. general B. generous C. restrict D. respective

(13) Tom and Jane are getting _____ after years of unhappiness.

A. divorced B. dived C. diversified D. departed

(14) I was so excited to see snow that I was _____ to the cold.

A. different B. difficult
C. undifficult D. indifferent

- (15) After a long _____, he replied.
 A. interview B. interruption
 C. interval D. interaction
- (16) When she kissed the baby, it made the elder child _____.
 A. jealous B. envious C. possessive D. suspicious
- (17) The hot - tempered teacher was not _____ with the less clever pupils.
 A. patent B. patient C. partial D. impatient
- (18) We _____ that he was the murderer even before we were told.
 A. performed B. ignored C. suspected D. terrified
- (19) I _____ myself to smoking two cigarettes a day.
 A. restricted B. controlled C. limited D. restored
- (20) The birds sang to warn other birds off their _____.
 A. warehouse B. veteran C. territory D. stationery



KEY:

1. C 2. B 3. D 4. A 5. A 6. D 7. C 8. D 9. A 10. C
 11. B 12. B 13. A 14. D 15. C 16. A 17. B 18. C 19. A 20. C

III. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the appropriate words from the word list.

weary recommend thrive locate intellectual register
 approach hollow illustrate engage dispose
 ensure cultivate humble rural

- (1) The murderer was unable to _____ of the body.
 (2) I have _____ a room at the hotel.
 (3) I am feeling _____ after such a long journey.
 (4) Have you _____ the name of the baby?

- (5) Few plants or animals _____ in the desert.
 (6) Can you _____ a good hotel to me?
 (7) If you want to _____ that you catch the plane, take a taxi.
 (8) They moved to the country to _____ the soil.
 (9) The pillars look solid, but in fact they're _____.
 (10) The house is _____ by the river.
 (11) The time is _____ when we will have to leave.
 (12) Many people agree that _____ life is healthful and quiet.
 (13) He _____ his point by relating his own experiences.
 (14) The argument was too _____ for me; I couldn't follow a word of it.
 (15) His parents were _____ people; they had no money and lived poorly.



KEY:

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. dispose | 2. engaged | 3. weary | 4. registered |
| 5. thrive | 6. recommend | 7. ensure | 8. cultivate |
| 9. hollow | 10. located | 11. approaching | 12. rural |
| 13. illustrated | 14. intellectual | 15. humble | |

F E
C B



词汇突破

Vocabulary builder

A

ability [ə'biliti]

n. 能力;能耐,本领

absent ['æbsənt]

a. 不在意的

absolute ['æbsəljʊ:t]

a. 绝对的;纯粹的

acceptable [ək'septəbl]

a. 可接受的,合意的

acceptance [ək'septəns]

n. 接受,验收;承认

accident ['æksidənt]

n. 意外的;事故

account [ə'kaunt]

n. 记述;解释;帐目

accuse [ə'kjuz]

vt. 指责;归咎于

achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

vt. 完成,实现;达到

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt]

n. 完成;成就,成绩

acid ['æsid]

n. 酸;酸的,酸性的

activity [æk'tiviti]

n. 活动;活力;行动

actual ['æktʃuəl]

a. 实际的;现行的

actually ['æktʃuəli]

ad. 实际上;竟然

addition [ə'dɪʃən]

n. 加,加法;附加物

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

vt. 调整,调节;校正

adult ['ædʌlt]

n. 成年人 *a.* 成年的

advance [əd'vɑ:ns]

vi. 前进;提高 *n.* 进展

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]

n. 优点,优势;好处

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

n. 冒险;惊险活动

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl]

n. 明智的; 可取的

affair [ə'feə]

n. 事情, 事件; 事务

affect [ə'fekt]

vt. 影响; 感动

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

vt. 担负得起...; 提供

agent ['eidʒənt]

n. 代理人, 代理商

agreement [ə'gri:mənt]

n. 协定, 协议; 同意

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə]

n. 农业, 农艺; 农学

aid [eid]

n. 帮助, 救护; 助手

alarm [ə'lɑ:m]

n. 惊恐, 忧虑; 警报

alas [ə'lɑ:s]

int. 唉, 哎呀

alphabet ['ælfəbit]

n. 字母表, 字母系统

alter ['ɔ:ltə]

vt. 改变, 变更; 改做

amaze [ə'meɪz]

vt. 使惊奇, 使惊愕

ambition [æm'biʃən]

n. 雄心, 抱负, 野心

amongst [ə'mʌŋst]

prep. 在...之中 (= among)

amuse [ə'mju:z]

vt. 逗...乐; 给...娱乐

analyse ['ænəlaɪz]

vt. 分析, 分解, 解析

ancestor ['ænsɪstə]

n. 祖宗, 祖先

ancient ['eɪnfənt]

a. 古代的, 古老的

angel ['eɪndʒəl]

n. 天使, 神差

angle ['æŋɡl]

n. 角, 角度

ankle ['æŋkl]

n. 踝, 踝节部

announcer [ə'naʊnsə]

n. 宣告者; 播音员

annoy [ə'noɪ]

vt. 使恼怒; 打搅

annual ['ænjuəl]

a. 每年的 *n.* 年报

anxiety [æŋɡ'zaɪəti]

n. 焦虑, 忧虑; 渴望

anxious ['æŋkʃəs]

a. 忧虑的; 渴望的

apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt]

n. 一套公寓房间

appeal [ə'pi:l]

vi. & *n.* 呼吁; 申述

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt]

vt. 欣赏; 领会; 感谢

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ]

vt. 向...靠近 *n.* 靠近

argue ['ɑ:gju:]

vi. 争论, 争辩, 辩论

argument ['ɑ:gjumənt]

n. 争论, 辩论; 理由

arouse [ə'raʊz]

vt. 引起, 唤起; 唤醒

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ]

vt. 筹备; 整理; 调解

arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt]

n. 整理, 排列; 安排

arrest [ə'rest]

vt. 逮捕, 拘留; 阻止

ashamed [ə'ʃeɪmd]

a. 惭愧(的); 羞耻(的)

aspect ['æspekt]

n. 方面; 样子, 外表

astonish [əs'təniʃ]

vt. 使惊讶, 使吃惊

astonishment [əs'təniʃmənt]

n. 惊奇, 惊讶

astronaut ['æstrənɔ:t]

n. 宇宙航行员, 宇航员

atom ['ætəm]

n. 微粒; 微量

attempt [ə'tempt]

vt. 尝试, 试图 *n.* 企图

attentive [ə'tentiv]

a. 注意的; 有礼貌的

attitude ['ætɪtju:d]

n. 态度, 看法; 姿势

attractive [ə'træktɪv]

a. 有吸引力的

audience ['ɔ:dʒəns]

n. 听众, 观众, 读者

auto ['ɔ:təʊ]

n. (口语) 汽车

automobile ['ɔ:təməbi:l]

n. 汽车, 机动车

avenue ['ævinju:]

n. 林荫道, 道路; 大街

average ['ævərɪdʒ]

n. 平均数 *a.* 平均的

awake [ə'weɪk]

vi. 醒; 起床

awful ['ɔ:ful]

a. 威严的; 令人崇敬的

B