

● 托福自学系列丛书

# 托福 进阶词汇

江西业余外国语学院编

同济大学出版社

INTERMEDIATE VOCABULARY

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## 内 容 提 要

本书是托福自学系列丛书之三。书中共收集托福考试中出现的中高级程度的单词及词组 1700 多条。作为托福常用词汇的进阶篇。本书可供广大托福考生阅读，也可供报考出国留学学生、国内硕士生的考生参考，对大专院校广大师生也有参考价值。

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## 前 言

随着我国对外开放政策的不断深入,近年来国内赴美国、加拿大、澳大利亚等英语国家的各类留学人员迅速增加,要求学习托福的人员日益增多。为此,我院应广大读者和社会各界的要求,组织力量收集整理了海内外有关托福的众多资料,根据我院的教学实践编写了这套《托福自学系列丛书》。该丛书共七册,即:《托福基础词汇》、《托福进阶词汇》、《托福高分词汇》、《托福句型和语法详析》、《托福阅读技巧》、《托福精选试题分析》、《托福听力强化训练》。

考虑到目前我国各类应试托福人员的英语水平参差不齐,因此,我们在编写丛书时,有意注意到社会上广大读者的需求,将起点适当降低,并尽可能对词汇配以适当例句;对试题加以详细的语法分析及解答,对文句给予详尽的参考译文。

在本丛书的编写出版过程中,我院得到了社会各界的大力支持和帮助,江西师范大学张联璋副教授,江西大学李德荣副教授承担了该丛书的主要编写工作;同济大学出版社洪建华副编审、邱仑博士等为本丛书的编审工作做了不少工作,在此一并表示感谢。对海内外为本丛书提供资料的部门和个人,特别是对被本丛书引用过部分资料的著作者致以深深地谢意。

由于本丛书篇幅较大、编写的时间仓促,书中难免存在不足和错误之处,我院希望广大读者及同仁不吝指教,提出批评意见,以利本丛书的进一步修改补充。

江西业余外国语学院

1989年1月24日

## A

**abhorrent** [əb'hɒrənt] **adj.** 令人生厌的, 使人害怕的, 例: Such an act is abhorrent to my feelings. (这一行为使我感到厌恶.); **abhor** **v.** 讨厌; 害怕, 例: Many people abhor snakes. (许多人怕蛇。)

**abide** [ə'baid] **v.** 1. 滞留; 居住, 例: They abided here for some time. (他们曾在此地逗留过一段时间。) 2. **abide by** 忠于; 遵守, 例: He abides by his friends. (他忠于朋友。) 3. 等待, 例: I will abide the result. (我将静候结果。) 4. 忍耐, 例: A good housekeeper cannot abide dirt. (一位良好的管家不能容忍污秽。)

**abloom** [ə'blu:m] **adj.** 开了花的

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] **adj.** 不正常的; 变态的, 例: It is abnormal for a man to be seven feet tall. (一个人长到7英尺高是不正常的。); **abnormally** **adv.**; **abnormality** **n.**

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] **adv.** 上船或上机; 在船上或在机上, 例: We must not take combustible goods aboard. (我们绝对不可把可燃性货物携带上船。)

**abode** [ə'bəud] **n.** 住所, 例: They have taken up their abode in our town. (他们已住进本镇的住所了。)

**abound** [ə'baund] **v.** 富有; 丰盛, 例: This garden abounds in flowers. (这个花园遍地是鲜花。)

**abridge** [ə'bridʒ] **v.** 删减; 节缩, 例: It was abridged from the original work. (那本书是原著的简缩本。)

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] **adj.** 突然的, 例: The train came to an abrupt stop, making many passengers fall off their seats. (列车骤然停下, 使得不少乘客从坐位上摔了下去。)

**abstraction** [æb'strækʃən] **n.** 提炼; 提取, 例: After the abs-

- traction of the juice from an orange, only the pulp and peeling are left. (桔子在被榨去了汁水后,剩下的只有果肉和皮。)
- absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 荒唐;可笑,例: Their request is absurd. (他们的要求荒唐可笑。); **absurdly** *adv.* 不合理地;荒谬地, **absurdity** *n.* 愚蠢性;荒谬性 [同义词] illogical, ridiculous, ludicrous.
- abuse** [ə'bju:z] *v.* 1. 滥用,例: Don't abuse your authority. (别滥用职权。); 2. 辱骂,例: Don't abuse your friends. (别辱骂朋友。); 3. 虐待,例: A good rider never abuses his horse. (好骑士决不会虐待他乘骑的马。); **abuse** *n.* 1. 滥用,例: The people hated the wicked king for his abuse of power. (人们痛恨那个滥用权力的狠心的国王。); 2. 虐待,例: The abuse of warprisoners is not permissible. (虐待战俘是不允许的。)
- accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 重音;口音,例: In "letter" the accent is on the first syllable. (letter这词的重音在第一个音节上。); He speaks French with an English accent. (他讲法语带有英语口音。)
- accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 1. 供应,例: The bank will accommodate you with a loan. (那银行将为你提供一笔贷款。); 2. 使适合,例: The eye can accommodate itself to seeing objects at different distances. (眼睛能自行调整以能看清不同距离的物体。)
- accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* 1. 一致,例: His behavior does not accord with his principles. (他的行为不符合他的处事准则。); 2. 和谐,例: We must make one sound accord with another. (我们得使各种声音和谐起来。); **accord** *n.* 调和;一致,例: His words are in complete accord with his thoughts. (他的言词和他的想法一致。); **accordance** *n.* 和谐;一致; **accordingly** *adv.* 于是;因此;适当地
- accusation** [ækju:'zeɪʃən] *n.* 控告,例: He made a false accusation against his neighbor. (他诬告他的邻居。); **accuse**

**v.** 控告, 例: She accused her neighbor of the crime. (她指控她的邻居犯罪。)

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] **v.** 1. 承认, 例: He acknowledged his mistakes. (他承认错误。) 2. 感谢, 例: We must not fail to acknowledge his services to the town. (我们不应忘记感谢他对这个城镇所作的贡献。)

**acute** [ə'kju:tɪ] **adj.** 1. 敏锐的, 例: Dogs have an acute sense of smell. (狗有敏锐的嗅觉。) 2. 急性的, 例: The old man died of acute pneumonia. (那个老人死于急性肺炎。)

**adhere** [əd'hɪə] **v.** 1. 粘附, 例: It had rained all day and the mud adhered to our shoes. (整天下雨, 泥巴粘在我们的鞋上。) 2. 坚持, 例: Although he was warned of danger, he adhered to his plans to climb the mountain alone. (他虽然受到有危险的警告, 仍坚持独自登山的计划。); **adherence** *n.* 坚持; 墨守, 例: The coach insisted on rigid adherence to the rules. (教练坚决主张严守规则。)

**adjacent** [əd'zeɪsnt] **adj.** 邻近的, 例: The house adjacent to ours has been sold. (我们的邻屋已售出了。)

**admiral** ['ædmərəl] *n.* 海军上将; 司令官

**admonish** [əd'mɒnɪʃ] **v.** 告诫, 例: He admonished them of the danger. (他告诫他们有危险。); **admonition** *n.* 告诫, 忠告; **admonitory** **adj.** 训诫的, 忠告的

**adorn** [ə'dɔ:n] **v.** 装饰, 例: His house was lavishly adorned. (他的屋子装饰得很奢侈。)

**adulate** ['ædjuleɪt] **v.** 1. 谄媚; 逢迎, 例: I don't like those who adulate others. (我不喜欢谄媚别人的人。) 2. 崇拜, 例: They are fools who adulate every decision of their leaders. (他们是把上司的每一个决定奉为圣旨的傻瓜。)

**adverse** ['ædvɜ:s] **adj.** 不利的, 例: The judge gave us an adverse decision. (法官作出了不利于我们的裁决。)

**advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt] **v.** 提倡; 赞成, 例: Many people advocate

keeping all children at school until the age of sixteen.

(许多人主张, 孩子未满16岁前都应留在学校。)

**affirm** [ə'fɜ:m] *v.* 断言, 肯定, 例: I affirmed the statement to be true. (我敢肯定那些叙述是真的。); **affirmative** *adj.* 确定的; 肯定的; **affirmatively** *adv.* 确定地, 肯定地; **affirmation** *n.* 肯定

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 1. 负担得起, 例: I can't afford to pay such a high price. (我无力支付如此高的价钱。); 2. 给予, 例: It will afford me great pleasure to have dinner with you. (和你在一起吃饭会带给我很大乐趣。)

**aggravate** ['ægrəveɪt] *v.* 1. 使恶化; 使严重, 例: His bad temper was aggravated by his headache. (他本来就不好的脾气由于头痛变得更糟了。); 2. 使激怒, 例: Threats will only aggravate her. (威胁只会激怒她。)

**aggressive** [ə'gresɪv] *adj.* 好侵略的, 例: An aggressive country is always ready to start a war. (好侵略的国家总是准备发动战争。); 2. 有闯劲的; 有进取心的, 例: A man who goes from door to door selling things has to be aggressive in order to succeed. (挨家挨户售货物的人必须有闯劲才能成功。)

**agony** ['æɡəni] *n.* 极大的痛苦, 例: She had upset some boiling oil on her arm and was in agony. (她把一些滚烫的油打翻在胳膊上, 痛极了。)

**aisle** [aɪl] *n.* 走廊; 通道

**akin** [ə'kɪn] *adj.* 类似的, 例: Most boys are akin in their love of sports. (大多数男孩在爱好运动方面, 都是一致的。)

2. 同种的; 有亲缘关系的, 例: The two families are near akin. (这两家人是近亲。)

**album** ['ælbəm] *n.* 相片册; 集邮本

**ale** [eɪl] *n.* 麦酒(淡啤)

**alert** [ə'leɪt] *adj.* 机灵的, 例: A good hunting dog is alert

to every sound and movement in the field. (好的猎犬对野外的任何一种声响和任何一丝动静反应都是灵敏的。),伶俐的,活泼的,例: He is an alert young fellow. (他是一个活泼的小伙子。)

**algae** ['ældʒi:] *n.* 海藻

**alien** ['eɪljən] *adj.* 1. 外国的,例: He has an alien nationality. (他有外国国籍。), 2. 不相容的,例: Their ideas are alien to our way of thinking. (他们的想法与我们的思想方式格格不入)

**allege** [ə'ledʒ] *v.* 1. 宣称,例: He alleged that he did not accept the bribe. (他宣称自己并未受贿。), 2. 借口,例: He alleged illness as a reason for not going to work. (他借口有病作为不去上班的理由。)

**allegiance** [ə'li:dʒəns] *n.* 忠诚;忠实,例: The king demands allegiance of his subjects. (国王要求人民的忠诚。)

**allot** [ə'lot] *v.* 分配;摊派,例: When the profits of the business were allotted, I received one hundred dollars. (在那个企业分配利润时,我分得了100元。)

**allure** [ə'ljʊə] *v.* 引诱;迷人,例: Rewards allure men to brave danger. (黄金诱人冒险。), **alluring** *adj.* 迷人的;带诱惑力的

**ally** ['ælaɪ] *n.* 盟邦,盟友,例: The United States and China were allies during World War Two. (第二次世界大战时,中美是盟国。), **ally** *v.* 联盟,例: Great Britain was allied with the United States in both World Wars. (英美在两次世界大战中都结成联盟。)

**altar** ['ɔ:ltaɪ] *n.* 祭坛

**alteration** [ɔ:lta'reɪʃən] *v.* 变更,例: There isn't much alteration in the village; it is almost the same as it was twenty years ago. (村子没有多大变化,几乎仍旧是20年前的老样子。)

**alternate** ['ɔ:lte:neɪt] *v.* 交替; 轮流, 例: Lucy and her sister will alternate in setting the table. (露茜和她的姐妹将轮流准备饭桌。); **alternative** *adj.* 两者中取一的, 变通的; **alternation** *n.* 交替

**altitude** ['æltɪtju:d] *n.* 高处; 高度, 例: It is difficult to breathe in these altitudes. (在这些高地上呼吸很困难。) The mountain has an altitude of 10,000 ft. (那座山高为 10,000 英尺。)

**amateur** ['æmətə:] *n.* 业余爱好者, 例: He is an amateur in boxing. (他是业余拳击手。)

**amaze** [ə'meɪz] *v.* 使惊愕, 例: The boy who had seemed so stupid amazed us all by his fine examination. (那个貌似愚蠢的男孩, 以其良好的考试成绩使我们大为惊讶。); **amazement** *n.* 惊讶; **amazing** *adj.* 惊讶的; **amazingly** *adv.* 吃惊地

**ambassador** [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使, 例: He was appointed ambassador to the United States. (他被任命为驻美大使。)

**ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs] *adj.* 含糊的; 暧昧的, 例: This sentence is ambiguous in sense. (这个句子意思含糊不清。)

**amicable** ['æmikəbl] *adj.* 和平的; 友善的, 例: When nations cannot settle a quarrel in an amicable way, they usually go to war. (当国与国之间不能用和平方式解决争端时, 通常就诉诸武力。)

**amid** [ə'mɪd] *prep.* 在其中; 在其间, 例: I saw him amid the crowd. (我见到他在人群之中。)

**ample** ['æmpl] *adj.* 充分的, 例: There is ample time, so you don't have to hurry. (时间足够, 你不必匆忙。)

**ancestor** ['ænsɪstə] *n.* 祖先; **ancestral** *adj.* 祖先的; 祖先传下的; **ancestry** *n.* 祖先; 世系; 家谱

**anguish** ['æŋgwɪʃ] *n.* 痛苦, 例: She was in anguish until she knew that her husband's life had been saved. (她在得

悉丈夫获救以前，一直很痛苦。)

**announcement** [ə'naʊnsmənt] *n.* 通告; 公布, 例: An announcement has been made by the government that our salary will be increased fifty per cent beginning next month. (政府已发出公告说, 下月份起加薪百分之五十。); **announce** *v.* 告知; 公布

**annoy** [ə'noɪ] *v.* 使烦恼; 激怒, 例: He was annoyed with his wife because the dinner was badly cooked. (他因那顿饭做坏了, 对妻子很恼怒。)

**annul** [ə'nʌl] *v.* 取消; 废止, 例: The judge annulled the contract because one of the singers was too young. (法官废止了那合约, 因其中的一位歌手年纪太小了。)

**antenna** [æn'tenə] *n.* 1. 触角 2. 天线; **antennae**. (antenna的复数形式。)

**anthropology** [ˌænrə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* 人类学

**anticipate** [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] *v.* 预期, 例: I anticipate deriving much instruction from the lecture. (我预期会从那讲座中得益不少。); 2. 预先使用, 例: A man who always anticipates his income can never save or become rich. (一个寅吃卯粮的人不可能积钱; 也不可能发财。)

**antique** [æn'tɪk] *adj.* 古代的; 旧式的, 例: I really like antique art much better than modern art. (我对古代艺术的爱好, 确实远胜于对现代艺术的爱好。)

**apex** [ə'peɪks] *n.* 尖; 顶点, 例: He was at the apex of his fortunes. (他的运气达到顶峰了。); **apexes**或**apices**是**apex**的复数形式。

**apparatus** [ə'pə'reɪtəs] *n.* 仪器; 装置, 例: It is an apparatus for storing electricity. (这是一种蓄电装置。)

**appeal** [ə'pi:l] *n.* 1. 恳请; 呼吁, 例: The officer made an appeal for the flood victims. (那官员为洪水灾民提出呼吁。); 2. 上诉, 例: There is no appeal from the decision of the

**Supreme Court.**(最高法院的判决不能上诉。) 3. 吸引力, 诱惑力, 例: The game has lost its appeal.(那游戏已失去吸引力。); **appeal v.** 1. 恳求, 例: The prisoner appealed to the judge for mercy.(囚犯向法官呼吁以求怜悯。) 2. 诉诸, 例: To put an end to their dispute, I appealed to force.(为了结束他们的纷争, 我诉诸武力。) 3. 不服上诉, 例: He appealed against the judge's decision.(他不服法官的判决而上诉。) 4. 引起兴趣, 例: Toys appeal to small children.(玩具吸引小孩的兴趣。)

**appendix** [ə'pendiks] **n.** 附属物; 附录; 阑尾。

**appetite** ['æpitait] **n.** 1. 食欲, 例: He has a good appetite.(他胃口很好。) 2. 欲望, 例: He has no appetite for hard work.(他没有积极工作的愿望。); **appetizing adj.** 开胃的; 刺激食欲的; **appetizer n.** 开胃的东西

**applaud** [ə'plo:d] **v.** 1. 鼓掌, 例: When he finished his speech, the audience applauded.(当他致词完毕, 听众为其鼓掌。) 2. 赞赏, 例: We applauded him for his courage.(我们赞赏他的胆量。)

**apprehend** [æpri'hend] **v.** 1. 忧虑, 例: You need not apprehend any danger.(你不必担心有什么危险。) 2. 逮捕, 例: He was apprehended on a charge of forgery.(他受控犯有伪造罪而被捕。) 3. 理解, 例: It was apprehended at a glance by every one.(这事任何人看一眼就能理解。); **apprehension n.** 领悟; 忧虑

**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] **v.** 1. 接近, 例: The time is approaching when we must leave.(快到我们非离开不可的时候了。) 2. 趋近, 例: His work is approaching perfection.(他的工作趋向于完善。) 3. 接洽, 例: Did he approach you about lending him some money?(他向你谈过借些钱给他的事吗?)

**appropriate** [ə'prəʊpriit] **adj.** 适当的, 例: Thick woollen clothes are not appropriate for a hot summer day.(厚羊

毛衣不宜在炎热的夏日穿。)

**approximately** [ə'prɒksɪmɪtli] **adv.** 大约; 近于, 例: There were approximately 10,000 present. (约有一万人在场。)

**aptitude** [æptɪtju:d] **n.** 资质, 例: He has a singular aptitude for dealing with a crisis. (他有应付危机的非凡本领。)

**arc** [ɑ:k] **n.** 弧, 弧形

**architecture** [ˈɑ:kitektʃə] **n.** 建筑学; **architect** **n.** 建筑师; **architectural** **adj.** 建筑方面的; **architecturally** **adv.**

**arouse** [ə'rauz] **v.** 1. 唤醒, 例: The noise aroused him from his sleep. (那噪音把他吵醒了。); 2. 激发, 例: Their terrible suffering aroused our pity. (他们的可怕遭遇激起了我们的怜悯之心。)

**arrogant** [ˈærəɡənt] **adj.** 自大的; 傲慢的, 例: He is arrogant toward us. (他对我们傲慢自大。); **arrogance** **n.**

**artificial** [ˌɑ:tɪfɪʃəl] **adj.** 1. 人工的, 例: People can be badly burned by the artificial sunlight from a sun lamp. (太阳灯的人造阳光能使人灼伤。); 2. 不自然的, 例: She welcomed me with an artificial smile. (她以勉强的笑容来欢迎我们。); **artificially** **adv.** 人工地; 不自然地; **artificiality** **n.** 虚伪性 (不用复数, 如用复数则指“人造的事物”)

**ascend** [ə'send] **v.** 上升, 例: We watched the airplane ascend higher and higher. (我们看着那只飞机越飞越高。); **ascension** **n.** 上升

**ascent** [ə'sent] **n.** 1. 上升, 例: I have never made an ascent in a balloon. (我从未搭乘气球上升过。); 2. 上坡, 例: The last part of the ascent is steep. (那条坡路的最后一段很陡。)

**assemblage** [ə'semblɪdʒ] **n.** 集合在一起的人或物, 例: There was an assemblage of workmen demanding for higher wages and fewer hours. (有一群工人聚集起来要求增加工资和减少工时。)

**assert** [ə'sɜ:t] *v.* 1. 断言, 例: His friends asserted that he was innocent. (他的朋友断言他是无辜的。) 2. 主张, 例: He asserted the freedom of speech. (他主张言论自由。)

**assiduous** [ə'sidjuəs] *adj.* 刻苦的; 勤勉的, 例: He is assiduous in his studies. (他学习勤奋。)

**assume** [ə'sju:m] *v.* 1. 假设为理所当然的, 例: He assumed the train would be on time. (他以为列车会正点的。) 2. 担任, 例: He assumed the responsibility for planning the picnic. (他承担了筹备野餐的任务。) 3. 假装, 例: Although he saw the accident, he assumed ignorance of it. (他虽然目睹了事故, 都装作不知道。) 4. 呈现, 例: The problem has assumed a new form. (那问题已以新的形式出现了。); **assuming** *adj.* 妄自尊大的, 例: An assuming manner is irritating to most people. (傲慢的态度是大多数人所反感的。)

**astrology** [əs'trɒlədʒi] *n.* 占星术; **astrologer** *n.* 占星术家。

**astronomy** [əs'trɒnəmi] *n.* 天文学; **astronomer** *n.* 天文学家; **astronomical** *adj.* 天文学的

**athletic** [æ'tletik] *adj.* 1. 运动的, 例: an athletic field 运动场 2 健壮的, 例: He is an athletic man. (他体格健美强壮。); **athlete** *n.* 运动员; **athletics** *n.* 运动; **athletically** *adv.*

**attest** [ə'test] *v.* 1. 证明, 例: The man's ability was attested by his rapid promotion. (他的迅速提升证明他有能力。) 2. 发誓, 例: I have said nothing that I'm not ready to attest. (我说的句句属实, 都可发誓为证。)

**attorney** [ə'tə:ni] *n.* 1. 代理人 2. 律师

**audible** ['ɔ:dəbl] *adj.* 可听得见的, 例: The sobs of the mother were audible. (那位母亲的抽泣声是可以听到的。)

**audience** ['ɔ:djəns] *n.* 听众, 例: He has addressed large audiences all over England. (他向全英广大听众发表讲话。)

**audiophile** ['ɔ:diəʊfaɪl] *n.* 立体声爱好者

**audit** ['ɔ:ditl] *n.* 查帐; *v.* 核查帐目

- augment** [ɔ:g'mənt] *v.* 增加; 扩大, 例: The king augmented his power by taking over rights that had belonged to the nobles. (国王把先前属于贵族的权利接了过来, 从而增强了他的权力。) [同义词] magnify, swell, amplify, intensify
- automatic** [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] *adj.* 1. 自动的, 例: We can get chocolate from automatic machines. (我们可以从自动售货机买到巧克力。) 2. 无意识的, 例: Breathing is usually automatic. (呼吸通常是不知不觉进行的。)
- avaricious** [ævə'rɪʃəs] *adj.* 贪婪的, 例: He was avaricious of power. (他好专权。) [同义词] greedy, acquisitive
- avid** ['ævɪd] *adj.* 贪求的; 热望的, 例: The younger generation is avid of new experiences. (年青的一代渴望新的经验。)
- awe** [ɔ:] *v.* 使敬畏; 使畏惧, 例: I was awed by his solemn words. (他那严肃的言词使我畏惧。)
- awkward** ['ɔ:kwəd] *adj.* 1. 不方便的, 例: The meeting was at 9 o'clock, which was an awkward time for many people. (会议 9 点开始, 这个时间许多人来说 都是不方便的。) 2. 笨拙; 不灵活的, 例: Some animals are awkward on land but able to move easily in the water. (有些动物 在陆地上动作笨拙, 而在水中则轻捷自如。); **awkwardly** *adv.*; **awkwardness** *n.*

## B

- background** ['bækgraʊnd] *n.* 1. 背景, 例: The mountain forms a very beautiful background for the whole scene. (那座山给予了整个景色一个非常美丽的背景。) 2. (经验、教育的) 背景, 例: He is a man of high cultural background. (他有很高的文化背景。)
- bacon** [beɪkən] *n.* 熏肉; 咸肉
- baffle** ['bæfl] *v.* 1. 使挫折, 例: They succeeded in baffling

the enemy's plans. (他们成功地挫败了敌人的计划。) 2. 使困惑, 例: One of the examination questions baffled me completely. (考试题中有一道题使我困惑不解。)

**baggage** ['bæɡɪdʒ] *v.* 行李, 例: I shall check my baggage to Chicago. (我要把行李托运到芝加哥。)

**bait** [beɪt] *n.* 饵, 例: Most people use worms as bait in fishing. (大多数人使用蛆为鱼饵。); **bait** *v.* 1. 装饵, 例: The hunter baited his traps. (那猎手在陷阱中放诱饵。) 2. 给马喂食, 例: The coachman baited his horses. (那马车夫给马喂了食。)

**bald** [bɔːld] *adj.* 秃的; 无毛的

**ballad** ['bæləd] *n.* 民歌; 民谣

**ballot** ['bælət] *n.* 1. 选票, 例: I cast one ballot for him. (我投了他一票。) 2. 秘密投票, 例: The result of the ballot for the election of our mayor was announced. (选举市长的投票结果公布了。)

**bamboo** [bæm'buː] *n.* 竹子, 例: Bamboo is widely grown in southern parts of China. (中国南方广泛地种植竹子。)

**bang** [bæŋ] *v.* 1. 重击, 例: He banged his fist on the table. (他用拳头向桌子砰然一击。) 2. 砰然关上, 例: He banged the lid of the box down. (他砰地盖上了箱盖。) 3. 砰然一响, 例: The gun banged. (那支枪砰地一响。)

**banish** ['bæniʃ] *v.* 1. 放逐, 例: England once banished many criminals to Australia. (英国曾一度把许多犯人放逐到澳大利亚。); 2. 忘却, 例: The doctor advised her to banish fear and anxiety. (那医生劝她消除担心和忧虑。)

**bankrupt** ['bæŋkrəpt] *n.* 破产者; *adj.* 1. 破产了的, 例: The company is bankrupt. (该公司破产了。); 2. 缺乏的, 例: I find myself bankrupt of hope that the situation can be improved. (我发现自己没有改善处境的希望了。); *v.* 使破产, 例: Foolish expenditures will bankrupt him. (乱花钱

会使他破产的。); **bankruptcy** *n.* 破产的状态, 例: When his business failed, he went into bankruptcy. (他经营失败后, 就陷入了破产的境地。)

**banner** ['bænə] *n.* 1. 旗帜, 例: The banner of freedom was raised and the whole nation fought to drive out the invaders. (自由的旗帜高举, 全国人民为驱逐侵略者而战。) 2. 书有标语或口号的横幅, 例: The marchers' banners all said "We want work". (游行所举的横幅都写着“我们要工作”。)

**banquet** ['bæŋkwɪt] *n.* 宴会, 例: We gave him a farewell banquet yesterday. (我们昨天给他举行了告别宴会。)

**barren** ['bærən] *adj.* 贫瘠的, 例: A farmer cannot grow much on barren land. (农民在贫瘠土地上是种不出很多东西来的。); [同义词] unproductive, desolate

**barrier** ['bæriə] *n.* 1. 障碍物, 例: The police put up barriers to control the crowd. (警察设置障碍物, 以控制人群。) 2. 栏杆, 例: Show your ticket at the barrier (在栅口处, 请出示门票。)

**baseball** ['beɪsbɔ:l] *n.* 棒球

**bat** [bæt] *n.* 1. 球棒 2. 蝙蝠; **bat** *v.* 1. 拍打, 例: I batted the balloon over to him with my hand. (我用手把那气球拈打到他那儿。) 2. 眨(眼), 例: The rock nearly hit him, but he didn't bat an eye. (那块石头几乎击中他了, 但他眼睛也不眨一下。)

**batter** ['bætə] *v.* 打坏; 击碎, 例: The heavy waves battered the wrecked ship to pieces. (汹涌的浪涛把触沉的船打得支离破碎。); **battery** ['bætəri] *n.* 1. 殴打, 例: He was guilty of assault and battery. (他犯有伤害人身罪。) 2. 炮台 3. 电池组; 电瓶 **bawl** [bɔ:l] *v.* 大叫; 咆哮, 例: He bawled out a curse. (他大声诅咒。)

**beak** [bi:k] *n.* 鸟喙

**bearing** ['beərɪŋ] *n.* 1. 行为; 举止; 态度, 例: His kindly