

英语自学丛书

# 英语语法自习 500例



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周希敏

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## 编 者 的 话

编者在教学实践中体会到，要学会一门外语，掌握它的语法知识是很重要的，而做语法练习则是已有一定语法知识的人进一步提高的一个好方法。目前各类习题集很多，但均属综合性试题，不能借以系统复习语法。本书是参照国外近年出版的一些语法书，并根据编者在教学实践中总结出学生易犯的错误而编写的。习题有选择题及改错题两种，根据语法项目分为十九节。最后附有答案及详细注解。本书的对象是准备参加高考、高等教育自学考试、研究生考试的学生及大学中非外语专业的学生，目的是帮助他们通过做五百道习题，将语法全面复习一遍。

限于编者水平，错误在所难免，望读者指正。

周 希 敏

1982年6月

# 目 录

一 名 词 (THE NOUN) .....	( 1 )
二 人称代词和指示代词 (THE PERSONAL PRONOUN AND THE DEMONS- TRATIVE PRONOUN) .....	( 5 )
三 关系代词和关系副词 (THE RELATIVE PRONOUN AND THE RELATIVE ADVERB) .....	( 8 )
四 不定代词 (THE INDEFINITE PRONOUN) .....	( 12 )
五 形容词和副词 (THE ADJECTIVE AND THE ADVERB) .....	( 17 )
六 比较等级 (DEGREES OF COMPARISON).....	( 20 )
七 动词的时态和语态 (TENSES AND VOICES) .....	( 24 )
八 助动词和情态动词 (AUXILIARY VERBS AND MODAL VERBS).....	( 27 )
九 虚拟语气 (THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD)	( 30 )
十 非限定动词 (NON-FINITE VERBS).....	( 33 )
十一 短语动词 (PHRASAL VERBS) .....	( 39 )
十二 某些动词的用法 (USE OF SOME VERBS) .....	( 43 )
十三 介 词 (THE PREPOSITION) .....	( 46 )
十四 连 词 (THE CONJUNCTION).....	( 49 )

十五	间接引语 (INDIRECT SPEECHES) .....	( 52 )
十六	反意问句 (DISJUNCTIVE QUESTIONS) .....	( 54 )
十七	主谓语的一致 (AGREEMENT BETWEEN SUBJECT AND PREDICATE) .....	( 55 )
十八	语 序 (WORD ORDER) .....	( 57 )
十九	省 略 (ELLIPSIS) .....	( 58 )
附录	答案及注解 (ANSWERS AND NOTES) ...	( 60 )

## 一 名词(THE NOUN)

### MARK YOUR CHOICE.

1. Work is \_\_\_\_\_ to him.  
A. pleasure                      B. a pleasure  
C. the pleasure                  D. pleasures
2. I can't find my old trousers, I'll have to buy \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a new pair                      B. a new one  
C. some new one                  D. another
3. Control of the power output is effected by varying the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fuel's supply                      B. fuel supply  
C. fuels' supply                      D. supply for fuel
4. You make your \_\_\_\_\_ too much alike.  
A. ps and qs                      B. p and q  
C. p's and q's                      D. ps' and ps'
5. My brother walked \_\_\_\_\_ last Friday.  
A. fifty li                              B. for fifty li  
C. fifty li                              D. for fifty li
6. She was burdened with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. support family                      B. the family's support  
C. family support                      D. family's support
7. What he told me is \_\_\_\_\_ to me.

A. a news

B. some news

C. news

D. many news

8. \_\_\_\_\_ made him so tired that he went to bed very early.

A. The trip of a day

B. A day's trip

C. The trip for a day

D. A day trip

9. I received \_\_\_\_\_ letter yesterday.

A. my teacher Mr. Chao's

B. my teacher's Mr. Chao's

C. my teacher of Mr. Chao

D. my teacher of Mr. Chao's

10. It is still very cold. The season is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. behind time

B. behind times

C. behind the time

D. behind the times

11. He has been \_\_\_\_\_ only once.

A. by plane

B. by the plane

C. on plane

D. on the plane

12. He always wanted to have \_\_\_\_\_ of books and he has recently bought four \_\_\_\_\_.

A. hundreds...hundreds...

B. hundred...hundred... C. hundreds...hundred...

D. hundred...hundreds...

13. She seems very mature for a \_\_\_\_\_.

A. twenty-year-old girl

B. girl with twenty years

C. girl of twenty years

D. twenty-years-old girl



14. The night coming on, the delegates arrived in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. two and three      B. two-and-three  
C. two-and-threes    D. twos and threes
15. The American football team ranks \_\_\_\_\_ in the match.
- A. three      B. third  
C. the three    D. the third
16. If you want to go to the hotel, take \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Bus Number the Seven  
B. Bus Number Seven    C. Number Seven Bus  
D. Seven Number Bus
17. They bought a big bed. It took up \_\_\_\_\_ of the space.
- A. two-thirds  
B. two-third  
C. second-third  
D. two-three
18. 125 is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. hundred twenty five  
B. hundred twenty and five  
C. a hundred twenty five  
D. a hundred and twenty-five
19.  $1 \times 0 = 0$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. one multiplies zero equals zero  
B. one time zero is zero  
C. one multiplied by zero equals nought

- D. one time by zero equals nought
20. 0.02% is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. zero point nought two per cent  
B. zero point and zero two per cent  
C. point zero and two per cent  
D. zero per cent and point zero two per cent

### RIGHT OR WRONG

21. Many fruits ripen now: apples, plums, pears and oranges, but there is less fruit in winter.
22. My sister is interested in the organic chemistry.
23. Before liberation, he could hardly support his family with his wage.
24. Each furniture in this room is on sale for half price.
25. My university is in the western suburbs of Beijing.
26. She has the complete work of Shakespeare.
27. The child wanted to catch the door's knob.
28. In spite of water's great abundance, chemically pure water is lacking for this experiment.
29. Several peoples were hurt in the accident.
30. Yesterday I went to the concert with a friend of my father. I liked a serenade of a violinist's.

## 二 人称代词和指示代词

### (THE PERSONAL PRONOUN AND THE DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN)

#### MARK YOUR CHOICE:

31. \_\_\_\_\_ must deceive ourselves.  
A. I, Chang and you    B. Chang, you and I  
C. You, Chang and I    D. You, I and Chang
32. This grammar book is for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. you and him            B. him and you  
C. you and his            D. he and you
33. No one attended the meeting besides \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ourselves            B. himself  
C. we                    D. us
34. \_\_\_\_\_ being absent, nothing can be done.  
A. She            B. Her            C. She's            D. /
35. My brother is interested in mathematics and \_\_\_\_\_ application.  
A. his            B. their            C. the            D. its
36. My younger brother walked 10 miles today. I never guessed that he could walk \_\_\_\_\_ far.  
A. this            B. such            C. as            D. that

37. The photo is not in the least like \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. she      B. herself      C. hers      D. she's
38. One must try \_\_\_\_\_ best to reduce the muscular effort needed to operate complex machines.  
 A. his      B. her      C. one's      D. their
39. He does not live here; he has \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a his own house      B. a house of his own  
 C. a himself house      D. a house of himself
40. There's something wrong with my stomach. I'm not feeling \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
 A. myself      B. that  
 C. my own      D. this

### RIGHT OR WRONG.

41. I rang at his door, his sister opened.
42. The cast-iron possesses certain properties which make them very useful in the manufacture of machinery.
43. I swim daily, for it is an excellent exercise.
44. As you know it, a man is not as successful as he hopes to be.
45. The rest of the students will receive his report along with the notice.
46. Those of us who smoke should have their lungs X-rayed regularly.
47. Each of the delegates at the International Conference for Women read a statement of policy

from his country.

48. I enjoy reading and I always get them in the library.
49. Your that remark about the designs is different from his.
50. I saw her with them yesterday, at least I thought it was her.
51. When Wang arrived, he went straight to the bank.
52. The Olympic Games will take place next month. England have improved their chance of winning the World Cup.
53. I have never myself been there.
54. Somebody must have hit me on my shoulder with a hammer.
55. There were two television sets in the store yesterday. I bought this.
56. I prefer a flat in east district to that in west district.
57. She was tired and looked it.
58. We consider necessary for them to give reasons for their experiment.
59. Work and rest are both necessary to us; this is for better work and that is for revolution.
60. Each cigarette which a person smokes does some harm and in the long run you may get a serious disease from its effects.

### 三 关系代词和关系副词

#### (THE RELATIVE PRONOUN AND THE RELATIVE ADVERB)

#### MARK YOUR CHOICE:

61. This is not such a good engine \_\_\_\_\_ I expected to be.  
A. which                      B. what  
C. as                          D. /
62. Are you of the same opinion \_\_\_\_\_ he?  
A. as                          B. with  
C. that                        D. such as
63. He mentioned a new handbook, \_\_\_\_\_ I can't remember now.  
A. which title                B. its title  
C. that title                 D. the title of which
64. The factory \_\_\_\_\_ last year was equipped with the latest machinery.  
A. which I worked            B. in which I worked  
C. for which I worked in  
D. where I worked in
65. Chang Lin was the first student \_\_\_\_\_ when you got here.

- A. you talked to      B. talked to you  
C. whom you talked    D. who talked you
66. There isn't any difference between the two recorders. I really don't know \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. what to choose      B. which to choose  
C. to choose what      D. to choose which
67. All \_\_\_\_\_ is a continuous supply of gas.  
A. what is needed      B. for their needs  
C. the things needed    D. that is needed
68. He often tells stories \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. what people laugh at  
B. which people laugh  
C. that people laugh at  
D. at what people laugh
69. It's time \_\_\_\_\_ we set this new machine going.  
A. /                      B. which  
C. where                D. in that
70. you must give him such precepts \_\_\_\_\_ tend to make him better.  
A. as                    B. that  
C. which                D. with which

### RIGHT OR WRONG.

71. His account of which he had done that year did not satisfy his colleague.
72. Do you know the frequency of the radio waves

whose wave-length is 25 meters?

73. The first bus into that the other bus had run was not badly damaged.
74. A force acts on an object is opposed by an equal and opposite reaction.
75. Will those that are in favour please hold up their hands?
76. It isn't what he says that annoys me but the way he says it.
77. He gave a banquet to all those he thought were his voters.
78. The only way to influence her is to talk about that she wants.
79. There are many interesting things happen in this country.
80. The delegation consisted of about 300 engineers, nearly half of them were women.
81. The death rate in some cities has declined since 1950, as has been the case in our city.
82. What caused the accident was a broken bottle.
83. Who caused the accident was very careless.
84. He admired that who had a nice voice.
85. There was a consultation between those who favoured and opposed the project.
86. These poor fishermen who earned only a little money every day they could hardly support their family.



87. This district is composed of five cities, two of those are separated from the others by water.
88. The reason that so few people came here was because there was a film in the dining hall.
89. Whoever told you that was lying.
90. This is what we called the electronic system which gives instantaneous warning, both visually and audibly.