



根据教育部最新英语教学大纲编写

新

# 高考英语听力

《高考英语听力》研究组 编

北 京 出 版 社



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## 出版说明

根据国家教育部颁布的新的《普通高中英语教学大纲》的要求，高中学生要注重英语交际能力的培养，加强听、说能力的训练，以解决“听不懂、讲不出，难以与外国人直接交流”的问题，更好地满足我国改革开放和进一步扩大对外交往的需要。

从语言学习的角度来看，听、说、读、写是互相影响，互相依托，不可截然分开的有机整体，“听说领先，读写跟上”是语言学习的基本规律。中学生在打基础的阶段，听说训练更为重要。“哑巴”英语完全不适合对外交往的需要，也违背英语学习的客观规律。

2001年高考，全国绝大部分地区要在英语测试中增加听力的考核，占英语总分五分之一。在高考外语中增加听力考查是我国高考改革的重要内容之一，它将强有力地推动中学英语教学更加重视实际使用语言能力的培养，还听说以恰当的位置。

全书分为两部分。第一部分为预备性练习，分为单句练习与较简单的短文听力练习两类；第二部分为高考英语听力仿真模拟试题20套。这20套试题与1999年、2000年部分省市试验的高考听力试题在难度、形式、长度、区分度上基本一致，文字稿经外籍教师审阅，配四盘录音磁带，磁带由外籍专家严格按照《教学大纲》的语速要求录制，可配合教师教学和组织学生在语言实验室和课堂内外进行听说训练。本书的全部练习均经过北京四中教学实践的检验，对培养学生良好的听力效果明显。

本书由北京四中的周敏、张华、李俊和、徐冬等老师编写。

恳切希望使用本书的老师和学生提出宝贵意见。

《高考英语听力》研究组

2000年7月

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# 第一部分 预备性练习



## 单句理解试题(1~15组)

### Unit 1

1. A. It's nine.  
B. It's ten.  
C. It's eight.
2. A. The population of China is the second largest.  
B. The population of China is the largest.  
C. The population of China is the smallest.
3. A. It will be held in Paris.  
B. It will be held in Shanghai.  
C. It will be held in Sydney.
4. A. Clinton is the president now.  
B. Washington is the president now.  
C. Bush is the president now.
5. A. Six dollars.  
B. Five pounds.  
C. Five dollars.
6. A. China will join UN.  
B. China will join WTO.  
C. Japan will join WTO.
7. A. She took a bus.  
B. She came on foot.  
C. She took a car.
8. A. She didn't come here for the books.  
B. The woman came here for the books.  
C. He came here for the books.
9. A. Each cost 3 dollars.  
B. Each cost 6 dollars.  
C. Each cost 12 dollars.
10. A. Tom is among the tallest.  
B. No one is taller than Tom in his class.  
C. Tom is the shortest.
11. A. I have six classes every day.  
B. I have four classes every day.  
C. I have two classes every day.
12. A. I have a headache.



- B. I have a fever.  
C. I have stomach-ache.
13. A. The number is 11825930.  
B. The number is 11825931.  
C. The number is 11725931.
14. A. The plane will leave at 5:10.  
B. The plane will leave at 4:50.  
C. The plane will leave at 5:00.
15. A. Alice passed it.  
B. Alice failed in it.  
C. All failed in it.
16. A. Susan is interested in Beijing opera.  
B. Susan is interested in folk music.  
C. Susan is fond of pop music.
17. A. He was tired of NBA.  
B. He was fond of CBA.  
C. He liked NBN.
18. A. Both her parents are teachers.  
B. Neither of her parents is a teacher.  
C. Her mother is a teacher, but her father not.
19. A. He wants to enter Oxford University.  
B. He wants to enter Beijing University.  
C. He wants to enter Moscow University.
20. A. John never went to the cinema.  
B. John often went to the cinema.  
C. John went to the cinema once in a while.

## Unit 2

1. A. "Good-bye."  
B. "Good morning, boys and girls."  
C. "Why are you all here?"
2. A. What time is it?  
B. How old are you?  
C. Is this your watch?
3. A. L.  
B. W.  
C. E.
4. A. Saturday.  
B. Monday.

- C. Tuesday.
5. A. 28.  
B. 30.  
C. 31.
6. A. India.  
B. France.  
C. England.
7. A. Yes, of course. My name is Peter.  
B. Yes, I live in 10 Park Street.  
C. I'm sorry. I'm also new here.
8. A. He teaches us.  
B. He teaches English.  
C. He is our English teacher.
9. A. For 5 years.  
B. Twice a week.  
C. 5 months ago.
10. A. I got up early.  
B. At about six.  
C. No. I got up late.
11. A. His telephone number is 857 - 9921.  
B. His telephone number is 875 - 9912.  
C. His telephone number is 785 - 9921.
12. A. I paid 6 yuan in all.  
B. I paid 4 yuan in all.  
C. I paid 8 yuan in all.
13. A. She goes to school on foot.  
B. She goes to school by bike.  
C. She works at school.
14. A. You're taller than me.  
B. You're shorter than me.  
C. You're as tall as me.
15. A. It's as heavy as 15 kg.  
B. It's as wide as 1.5 m.  
C. It's as long as 1.5 m.
16. A. They fed themselves.  
B. They are gently helped out.  
C. The nurses feed the babies.
17. A. Tom lent me the bike.  
B. Tom borrowed the bike.

- C. I lent the bike to Tom.
18. A. You cannot do it.  
B. You mustn't do it.  
C. You needn't do it.
19. A. You would say, "I'm sorry. I can't see it."  
B. You would say, "I beg your pardon."  
C. You would ask, "Aren't you clear?"
20. A. It will take off at 12 o'clock.  
B. It will arrive at 12 o'clock.  
C. It will stay here until 12 o'clock

### Unit 3

1. A. Very well, thank you.  
B. I am a student.  
C. I am here to study.
2. A. Have a good time.  
B. I wish you every happiness.  
C. I hope you get well soon.
3. A. It's a hard time.  
B. It's time to leave.  
C. It's half past twelve.
4. A. I don't know.  
B. Yes, indeed.  
C. You are correct.
5. A. It leaves Beijing every day.  
B. It arrives in Beijing soon.  
C. It leaves at five to nine in the morning.
6. A. It's hot in summer and cold in winter.  
B. It's raining very hard now.  
C. It's very clean everywhere.
7. A. I like white color.  
B. I have a headache.  
C. I am wrong about the whole matter.
8. A. I'd like to buy some exercise-books,  
B. You can do everything for me.  
C. I don't need your help.
9. A. In October 1975.  
B. In Shanghai.  
C. In a teacher's family.

10. A. I am seventeen years old.  
B. A long, long time ago.  
C. Since I was born.
11. A. I am not strong enough to lift the box.  
B. I don't want to lift the box for anybody.  
C. I think I can lift the box I want to.
12. A. The teacher was late.  
B. I was late.  
C. The teacher wanted me to be on time.
13. A. He will speak to us.  
B. He will leave soon.  
C. He will take a walk.
14. A. Tom was on time.  
B. Tom came very early.  
C. Tom was ten minutes late.
15. A. Jane doesn't know where the library is.  
B. Jane is in the library now.  
C. Jane is reading in the daylight.
16. A. I want to return these books to the library.  
B. I've bought some new books.  
C. I want to keep these books longer.
17. A. She was ill.  
B. She worked in a hospital.  
C. She went there to visit a friend.
18. A. He spend one hour on his homework.  
B. He finished his homework an hour ago.  
C. He didn't finish his homework in time.
19. A. There is no station nearby.  
B. I'll tell you how to get to the station.  
C. I don't know the way to the station.
20. A. Jack is a fool.  
B. Jack is slow.  
C. Jack is clever.

#### Unit 4

1. A. It will leave at 6:00.  
B. It will leave at 5:50.  
C. It will leave at 6:10.
2. A. The machine was invented in 1905.

- B. The machine was invented in 1915.  
C. The machine was invented in 1945.
3. A. Both of them are from Europe.  
B. One of them is from Europe.  
C. Neither of them is from Europe.
4. A. I had to finish the exercises at home.  
B. I won't do the exercises at home.  
C. I was doing exercises at home.
5. A. She didn't leave.  
B. She didn't come.  
C. She has left.
6. A. You arrived quite early.  
B. You got here late.  
C. You didn't come here.
7. A. October.  
B. December.  
C. September.
8. A. How are you?  
B. Thank you very much.  
C. Very well. Thank you.
9. A. She worked on Thursday morning.  
B. She felt tired on Thursday morning.  
C. She did digging on Friday morning.
10. A. These are difficult words.  
B. It is difficult to learn English words.  
C. I have learned all English words.
11. A. December 31.  
B. January 1.  
C. August 30.
12. A. John agreed with me.  
B. John accepted my letter.  
C. John had different ideas.
13. A. I am trying to find him.  
B. I am looking after him.  
C. I am waiting for him.
14. A. Salesman.  
B. Workman.  
C. Sportsman.
15. A. Now women play football too.

- B. She's good at spoken English.
- C. I think spring is the best season.
- 16. A. Her pronunciation is excellent, too.
- B. Both of them are good at English.
- C. It seems she doesn't like him.
- 17. A. Yes, I've got the keys.
- B. Yes, that's the question.
- C. No, I don't think so.
- 18. A. She has got a radio.
- B. She has bought a recorder.
- C. She has a radio and a recorder.
- 19. A. She is taking the child out.
- B. She is looking after the child.
- C. She is talking to the child.
- 20. A. We have already known the answer.
- B. We don't know what the question is.
- C. We'll try to answer the question.

## Unit 5

- 1. A. Tuesday.
- B. Wednesday.
- C. Saturday.
- D. Monday.
- 2. A. August 1.
- B. December 25.
- C. October 1.
- D. July 4.
- 3. A. Elect.
- B. Take.
- C. Check.
- D. After.
- 4. A. It gets here at 2:11.
- B. It gets here at 11:02.
- C. It gets here at 10:58.
- D. It gets here at 22:11.
- 5. A. He is at the back of the car.
- B. He is hiding under the car.
- C. He is climbing the car.
- D. He is sitting against the car.

6. A. It has got 17082 students.  
B. It has got 1782 students.  
C. It has got 17802 students.  
D. It has got 1702 students.
7. A. I don't think I should buy any chair.  
B. There isn't any chair in my room.  
C. I bought the yellow chair at last.  
D. The yellow chair is just what I want.
8. A. Its population is 5 000 000.  
B. Its population is 500 000.  
C. Its population is 5 000.  
D. Its population is 50 000.
9. A. We asked him to sit among us.  
B. We invited him to dinner.  
C. We had already eaten our dinner.  
D. We were just having dinner.
10. A. I bought all the bread in the shop.  
B. All kinds of bread was sold to the shop.  
C. What I needed was time and bread.  
D. There was no bread left when I came.
11. A. The pen is cheaper than the book.  
B. The picture costs 14 dollars.  
C. The pen is not as cheap as the book.  
D. The book is more expensive than the picture.
12. A. One pencil is on the desk.  
B. There is a pencil under the chair.  
C. I am holding several pencils in my hand.  
D. You can see a pencil under the bed.
13. A. I told Sammy that Tom was looking for him.  
B. Tell Tom that Sammy wants to see him.  
C. Tom and Sammy are waiting for you.  
D. Sammy said that Tom wanted to see you.
14. A. The school is to the east of the village.  
B. Part of the school is inside the village.  
C. The school is in the east of the village.  
D. The school is not in the village.
15. A. Dick has already got Paul's book.  
B. Paul has given a book to Dick.  
C. Dick learned that it was Paul's book.

- D. Paul borrowed the book from Dick.
16. A. My name is Robert Brown.  
B. The Browns are artists.  
C. Sue is Mr Brown's wife.  
D. Mr Brown works in the army.
17. A. Even if it is fine, we will not have the sports meet.  
B. The sports meet began soon after the rain.  
C. We didn't hold the sports meet because of the weather.  
D. The sports meet will not be held if it rains.
18. A. I won't wait for him at the airport.  
B. I'd like to go and see him at the airport.  
C. I don't think I should meet him.  
D. I'll go to the office when he comes.
19. A. Mr Smith had paid a visit to that man.  
B. Mr Smith didn't remember the man's name.  
C. Mr Smith was the man we had talked about.  
D. Mr Smith forgot to call that man.
20. A. We work 16 hours a week.  
B. We are still working now.  
C. We stopped working for 6 hours.  
D. We began to work at 6 a.m.

## Unit 6

1. A. May 1.  
B. June 1.  
C. July 1.  
D. October 1.
2. A. Wednesday.  
B. Monday.  
C. Friday.  
D. Thursday.
3. A. Left.  
B. Lift.  
C. Source.  
D. Wrist.
4. A. It starts at 22:15.  
B. It starts at 2:15.  
C. It starts at 1:45.  
D. It starts at 2:45.



5. A. She cried as she heard my story.  
B. She has moved to another building.  
C. She has learned this from history.  
D. She said bye-bye to her sister.
6. A. You have four watches in your hands.  
B. You have already washed your hands.  
C. Get your hands washed before eating.  
D. You must keep watch for the enemies.
7. A. There's an English evening tonight.  
B. I enjoy seeing starlight at night.  
C. I like listening to music in the evening.  
D. The music that night gave me great joy.
8. A. She can't sleep because of the noise.  
B. She was ready to read it aloud.  
C. She was unable to read it loudly.  
D. She made a noise in the test.
9. A. He set a cup of coffee in the basket.  
B. He wanted to have a drink.  
C. He was asked to make coffee for Brown.  
D. He sat down and stood up a few times.
10. A. There's a blue coat on my bike.  
B. I'd like to buy the blue bike.  
C. The coat was blown away from the bike.  
D. The blue coat is just what I want to buy.
11. A. They stopped working at eleven.  
B. They didn't begin to work until eleven.  
C. They've worked for eleven hours.  
D. They worked eleven hours a day.
12. A. Alice has bought a book for Betty.  
B. Alice is ready to buy the book for Betty.  
C. Betty has brought me the book from Alice.  
D. Betty has lent the book to Alice.
13. A. Mike is in front of Carl.  
B. Carl is in the middle.  
C. Tom is behind Carl.  
D. Carl is behind Tom and Mike.
14. A. Sammy is as old as Tom.  
B. Sammy is much younger than Tom.  
C. Tom is much older than Jim and Sammy.