

大学英语练习和测试

(供四级、六级和研究生入学考试用)

朱泰祺 编著



化学工业出版社

College English Exercises
and Practice Tests

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内 容 简 介

本书依照《大学英语教学大纲》的教学要求, 结合近年研究生英语入学试题的特点、试题难度和考生的突出困难而编写。内容特点是: 1) 突出词和短语的用法, 对常用的介词、动词、形容词、副词、同义词、反义词和易混淆词进行重点操练; 2) 本书同时编有 10 份试卷供考生进行考前模拟训练, 试卷的注释内容基本包括了考生所掌握的语法和词汇内容; 3) 书中的所有练习及试题均有比较详细的注释, 大部分词语的用法作了英汉双解, 可满足读者自修之用。

本书主要读者对象是参加硕士研究生入学考试的考生以及欲通过大学英语四级和六级国家考试的学生。亦可作为大学公共英语教师编写复习练习题的参考书。

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前 言

自从非英语专业《大学英语教学大纲》颁布以来,全国各高等院校的师生和准备报考硕士研究生的考生都十分关心大学英语四级、六级考试和攻读硕士学位研究生的英语入学考试。为帮助考生按照教学大纲的要求进行全面的复习准备,作者分析研究了近年来大学英语四级、六级考试和研究生入学考试的试题内容、命题特点和考生的突出困难,编写了这本《大学英语练习和测试》,供上述考生使用。考生可以在全面复习的基础上对本书的练习和试题进行重点操练。为培养考生举一反三、触类旁通的能力,作者对练习和试题作了详细的注释,引用了国内外先达们的一些例句和论述,特别是对一些常用词的搭配、用法和辨异,精选了典型的实例,联系语言实际,有的放矢。

本书包括两大部分。第一部分分四章:第一章介词和介词习语;第二章短语动词;第三章同义词、近义词和易混淆词;第四章综合测试练习。第二部分:答案与注释。本书的一大特点是,前三章的全部练习突出词、语的用法,在编排上以重点词的字母顺序排列,并在每题或每组题的左上方列出该重点词。这样,本书前三章实际上是一本大学英语重点词汇用法手册,可供读者随时查阅。本书也可作为 EPT、VST、TOEFL 考生的自学参考材料。

在本书编写过程中,在北京化工学院任教的美国语言专家 **Chales Reich** 审阅了原稿,提出了许多宝贵的修改意见,在此谨致谢意。

由于作者水平有限、编写时间仓促,疏忽和错误之处在所难免,恳请使用者批评指正。

编者

一九八九年十月

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PART ONE (第一部分)

EXERCISES AND PRACTICE TESTS (练习和测试)

I. Prepositions and prepositional Idioms (介词和介词习语)

Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.

absorb

1. He was absorbed _____ a book and didn't hear your call.

access

2. In many schools, students don't have sufficient access _____ the library.

accord

3. On her mother's birthday Betsy did the dishes _____ her own accord.
4. Some of his projects were hardly _____ accord with their interests.
5. They protested _____ one accord that they had not done it.

account

6. He asked no one's permission or advice; he did it _____ his own account.
7. When you make a decision, you must take everything _____ account.
8. Give us an account _____ what happened.
9. He has been asked to account _____ his absence.

accustom

10. She is accustomed _____ living in comfort.

acquaint

11. I'm sure Betsy is the girl whom you will be glad to get acquainted

act

12. As Smith Was very busy, he asked me to act _____ him at the meeting.

13. I shall certainly act _____ your advice.

adapt

14. To our delight, she quickly adapted herself _____ the situation.

15. Some adult novels have been adapted _____ young readers.

addition.

16. Aunt Mary gave us sandwiches for our picnic and a bag of cookies _____ addition.

17. In addition _____ such subjects, the department also taught mathematics and geography.

adhere

18. Glue and paste are used to make one surface adhere _____ another.

adjust

19. You can't see through a telescope unless it is adjusted correctly _____ your sight.

admit

20. This is a universal truth which admits _____ no exception.

advantage

21. Let us try to use our intellect _____ the greatest advantage.

22. The great advantage we have _____ them is that they are weak and sentimental.

23. She considered that Mr. Smith had taken advantage _____ his position.

agree

24. I don't agree _____ what he has just said.

agreement

25. I'm more _____ agreement with Mr Moore than With Archer.

ahead

26. That boy is far ahead _____ everyone else in the class.

all

27. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____ all in a quiet environment.

28. Children need many things, but _____ all need love.

29. Bob didn't think he could go to the party because he had too much homework but he went _____ all.

allow

30. It will take twenty minutes to get to the hospital, allowing _____ traffic delays.

31. The situation allows _____ no delay.

amount

32. His debt now amounts _____ £1000.

angry

33. He says he is sorry for what he did, so you need not get angry _____ him.

answer

34. What they have just done answers precisely _____ our need.

appeal

35. I appeal _____ him for help.

appetite

36. Don't eat anything that will spoil your appetite _____ dinner.

apply

37. Please apply _____ the secretary for further information.

approve

38. Many people don't approve _____ blood-sports.

apt

39. He is apt _____ understanding difficult ideas.

argue.

40. It is wrong to argue _____ absolute freedom.

arrive

41. We lost the train by about a minute; it was drawing out just as
_____ arrived _____ the platform.

ashame

42. Ashamed _____ having acted so rashly, Dimitri apologized to
Aleko for having accused him.

assure

43. I can assure you _____ my support.

attach

44. There was a note attached _____ the parcel.

attend

45. He has some important business to attend _____.

average

46. _____ the average, there are twenty boys present every
day.

aware

47. Are you aware _____ the difficulties that lie ahead?

back

48. There is a garden _____ the back of the house.
49. He took a room _____ the back of the house.
50. If you take this decision you will certainly have the President
_____ your back.

51. I appealed to my father for help, but he turned his back
_____ me.

52. He had a good deal of evidence to back up his story.

base

53. The film was based on a novel by Dickens.

basis

54. On the basis of our sales forecasts we may begin to make a profit next year.

beat

55. I shall never beat John at tennis? We are clearly not in the same class.

begin

56. The concert began with a piece by an unknown composer.

behalf

57. I'm writing on behalf of my mother, to express her thanks for your gift.

believe

58. Do you believe in all that nonsense?

beware

59. Beware of people who appear to be enthusiastic about your success.

blame

60. I object to being blamed of something I did not do.

61. It is not much use blaming our defeat for the weather.

62. Don't lay the blame for that on me.

boast

63. You should not boast of your success.

build

64. The enemy are building up their offensive capacity along

406918

the border.

burst

65. When he took the floor, the gathering burst _____ thunderous applause.

but

66. The car stopped at the last gate _____ one in the street.

buy

67. Things are usually cheaper if they are bought ~~in~~ _____ bulk.
68. He bought it _____ very little money.

capable

69. He may be quick at understanding, but he is not capable _____ remembering anything.

case

70. _____ any case I shall return in a day or two.
71. He doesn't dare to leave the house _____ case he is (should be) recognized.
72. Then he will have to cite evidence making a case for his opinion.
73. _____ case of my not being there, ask my brother to help you.

center.

74. She centered her attention _____ the problem.

charge

75. How much did they charge _____ that?

comment

76. I'm afraid I can't comment _____ your work just yet.

commit

77. I cannot commit myself _____ any further expense; my means are stretched to the utmost as it is.

common

78. Black hair is common to the Chinese.

complain

79. It's no use complaining of the cold.

comply

80. You must comply with the rules of the game.

concentrate

81. Please concentrate on what you are doing.

conclusion

82. In conclusion, I'd like to say how much I've enjoyed staying here.

condemn

83. He was found guilty of murder and condemned to death.

condition

84. you may borrow the book on condition that you do not lend it to anyone else.

85. He has been in condition for several weeks.

confess

86. He confessed to me that he had just been converted to some strange religion.

confirm

87. What you have told me about Tom confirms me in the belief that he is to blame.

conform

88. Most people willingly conform to the customs of society.

confront

89. One should never lose heart when confronted with temporary difficulties.

congratulate

90. He congratulated me _____ having got engaged.

consent

91. The owner wouldn't consent _____ our making any structural change in the flat.

consequence

92. We hadn't enough money to pay our bus fare, and _____ consequence we had to walk.

93. _____ consequence of your bad work I am forced to dismiss you.

consistent

94. Your conclusions are not consistent _____ the facts.

consult

95. I consulted my lawyer _____ the matter and I shall act on his advice.

content

96. While in Europe, the tourists enjoyed _____ their heart's content the weather, the food and the theatre.

contrary

97. Contrary _____ my expectations, there was no need to be uneasy about the results of the match.

98. _____ the contrary, the total numbers engaged in the textile industry have continued to rise.

contribute

99. Like the law, censorship contributes _____ the common good.

convict

100. He is convicted _____ murder.

convince

101. You can't convince me _____ the necessity of that course of action.

cope

102. Poor Mary! She has so much to cope with!

corner

103. Alice sat in the corner of the room listening to the radio.

correspond

104. We have been corresponding with each other for years.
105. This word in the English version corresponds to that phrase in the French one.

cost

106. We are determined to obtain our rights at all costs.

danger

107. Smoking constitutes a danger to one's health.

date

108. Much of the information in that book is now out of date.

deal

109. I need a book dealing with pollution problems.

delight

110. The Queen appeared on the balcony, to the delight of all the onlookers.
111. He delights in annoying me.

demand

112. You demand too much to him; he is not really equal to the task.
113. That book is very much in demand; it is a best-seller.

dependent

114. Bill is dependent on his parents for support.

derive

115. Thousands of English words are derived from Latin.

despair

116. It is said that when Robert Clive was a boy his parents despaired _____ him.

117. After repeated failure, he gave up the attempt _____ despair.

despite

118. _____ her great age, she was very graceful indeed.

detail

119. It is worthwhile dealing with this _____ some detail.

devoid

120. He doesn't work hard because he is devoid _____ sense of responsibility.

differ

121. Steel and cast iron differ _____ carbon content.

disappointment

122. _____ her great disappointment, it rained on the day of the picnic.

discharge

123. I move that he be discharged _____ his serious mistake.

disgust

124. I'm disgusted _____ your behavior!

dismiss

125. Jones was dismissed _____ the firm.

disorder

126. Badly beaten, the intruders fell back _____ disorder.

display

127. We were amazed by the rich variety of commodities _____ display.

dispose

128. In autumn, a gardener burns leaves to dispose _____

them.

dispute

129. Those results were argued dispute; they had been repeated in laboratories all over the world.
130. He also had something to say regarding the point in dispute.

distinct

131. Mice are distinct from rats.

distinguish

132. He can't distinguish between a genuine antique and a reproduction.
133. The light is so dim that I cannot distinguish one object from another.

do

134. I want them to do away with this barbarous custom.
135. Tom said that he didn't want to have anything to do with the new boy.

doubt

136. Don't worry; he will come back without doubt.
137. The truth of the story is beyond doubt.
138. All the time she was in bitter doubt whether she was right.

due to

139. All our achievements are due to the correct leadership of the Communist Party.

duty

140. When they came off duty they would come to see the child.
141. He goes on duty at 8 a. m. and comes off duty at five p. m.