

大學英語視、聽、讀

主編 張子平 副主編

編委 (按姓氏筆劃為序)

張子平	張中平	李一鳴
曹 怡	傅國芳	謝朝霞

廣西人民出版社

大学英语视、听、说

主编 张珍珍 游长松

编者 (以姓氏笔画为序)

朱勤静 张珍珍 陈 艳

黄 忠 章毓文 游长松

武 汉 大 学 出 版 社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语视、听、说/张珍珍,游长松主编. —武汉:武汉大学出版社,1999. 12

ISBN 7-307-02766-6

I. 大… I. ①张… ②游… II. 英语—高等学校—教材
IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 20843 号

责任编辑:曾建华 责任校对:程小宜 版式设计:支 笛

出版:武汉大学出版社 (430072 武昌 珞珈山)

(电子邮件:epd@whu.edu.cn 网址:www.wdp.whu.edu.cn)

发行:新华书店湖北发行所

印刷:湖北省京山县印刷厂

开本:850×1168 1/32 印张:8.75 插页:1

版次:1999 年 12 月第 1 版 1999 年 12 月第 1 次印刷

字数:226 千字 印数:1—5000

书号:ISBN 7-307-02766-6/H·168 定价:10.00 元

版权所有,不得翻印;凡购买我社的图书,如有缺页、倒页、脱页等质量问题者,请与当地图书销售部门联系调换。

Contents

Unit One	News	1
Lesson One	APEC Officials in Osaka	1
Lesson Two	The Middle East Peace	10
Transcriptions and Keys		17
Unit Two	The World Album	32
Lesson Three	The Murder of Ennis Cosby	32
Lesson Four	The World Album	40
Transcriptions and Keys		51
Unit Three	A Movie	68
Lesson Five	Being There(I)	68
Lesson Six	Being There(II)	75
Transcriptions and Keys		82
Unit Four	Michael Jackson	99
Lesson Seven	The Grammy Awards	99
Lesson Eight	Heal the World	107
Transcriptions and Keys		111
Unit Five	Modern Life	121
Lesson Nine	The Cable Liner	121

Lesson Ten Health Habits	132
Transcriptions and Keys	139
Unit Six Travel Guide	152
Lesson Eleven Cruise on the Mississippi(I)	152
Lesson Twelve Cruise on the Mississippi(II)	160
Transcriptions and Keys	165
Unit Seven Cartoons	175
Lesson Thirteen Forget Their Manners	175
Lesson Fourteen Black Beauty	183
Transcriptions and Keys	190
Unit Eight The US Inauguration	210
Lesson Fifteen The US Inauguration(I)	210
Lesson Sixteen The US Inauguration(II)	216
Transcriptions and Keys	221
Unit Nine An Interview	230
Lesson Seventeen An Interview(I)	230
Lesson Eighteen An Interview(II)	235
Transcriptions and Keys	239
Unit Ten Home Alone	254
Lesson Nineteen Lost in New York(I)	254
Lesson Twenty Lost in New York(II)	260
Transcriptions and Keys	263

Contents

Unit One	News	1
Lesson One	APEC Officials in Osaka	1
Lesson Two	The Middle East Peace	10
Transcriptions and Keys		17
Unit Two	The World Album	32
Lesson Three	The Murder of Ennis Cosby	32
Lesson Four	The World Album	40
Transcriptions and Keys		51
Unit Three	A Movie	68
Lesson Five	Being There(I)	68
Lesson Six	Being There(II)	75
Transcriptions and Keys		82
Unit Four	Michael Jackson	99
Lesson Seven	The Grammy Awards	99
Lesson Eight	Heal the World	107
Transcriptions and Keys		111
Unit Five	Modern Life	121
Lesson Nine	The Cable Liner	121

Lesson Ten Health Habits	132
Transcriptions and Keys	139
 Unit Six Travel Guide	 152
Lesson Eleven Cruise on the Mississippi(I)	152
Lesson Twelve Cruise on the Mississippi(II)	160
Transcriptions and Keys	165
 Unit Seven Cartoons	 175
Lesson Thirteen Forget Their Manners	175
Lesson Fourteen Black Beauty	183
Transcriptions and Keys	190
 Unit Eight The US Inauguration	 210
Lesson Fifteen The US Inauguration(I)	210
Lesson Sixteen The US Inauguration(II)	216
Transcriptions and Keys	221
 Unit Nine An Interview	 230
Lesson Seventeen An Interview(I)	230
Lesson Eighteen An Interview(II)	235
Transcriptions and Keys	239
 Unit Ten Home Alone	 254
Lesson Nineteen Lost in New York(I)	254
Lesson Twenty Lost in New York(II)	260
Transcriptions and Keys	263

Unit One News

Lesson One APEC Officials in Osaka

Part One Vocabulary

I. New Words & Phrases

1. tender ['tendə] *n.* 投标; call for tenders 招标
2. agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程
3. blue print 蓝图, 行动计划
4. rigid ['ridʒid] *a.* 严格的
5. free-rider 只索取不付出的人
6. sector ['sektə] *n.* 部分, 部门 the socialist sector of the economy 社会主义经济成分
7. collaboration [kə'læbə'reiʃən] *n.* 合作
8. cost-effective *a.* 有成本效益的
9. touch on 与……有关, 涉及
10. enhance [in'hɑ:ns] *vt.* 提高, 增加
11. move *n.* 行动, 步骤
12. update [ʌp'deit] *vt.* 使……现代化
13. promote [prə'məut] *vt.* 促进, 创立, 宣传
14. potential [pə'tenʃiəl] *n.* 潜力
15. forum ['fɔ:rəm] *n.* 论坛, 讨论会
16. deal [di:l] *n.* 买卖, 交易

17. exceed [ik'si:d] *vt.* 超出, 超过
18. thriving ['θraiviŋ] *a.* 繁荣的, 兴旺的
19. deploy [di'plɔi] *vt.* 调度, 部署
20. video-on-demand (VOD) 一种家庭自动化电子系统
21. implement ['implimənt] *vt.* 完成
22. telecommunication ['teli-kə,mju(:)ni'keiʃən] *n.* 电信,
电 信
学
23. feasibility [ˌfiziə'biliti] *n.* 可行性
24. accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* 使适应, 提供
25. feature ['fi:tʃə] *n.* 特点
26. revamp ['ri'væmp] *vt.* 改进; 修改
27. category ['kætigəri] *n.* 类别
28. streamline ['stri:mlain] *vt.* 使效率更高, 使合理化, 使
现代化
29. boost [bu:st] *vt.* 提高, 为(某人或某事)吹嘘 boost
one's morale 鼓舞士气
30. morale [mə'rɔ:l] *n.* 士气; 精神; 信心
31. alleged [ə'ledʒd] *a.* 被指称的
32. accomplice [ə'kɒmplis] *n.* 同谋, 帮凶
33. gynecologist [dʒini'kɒlədʒist] *n.* 妇科医生
34. disqualify [dis'kwɒlifai] *vt.* 取消资格, 使不能
35. prosecution [prəsi'kjuʃən] *n.* 控方, 原告及其律师
36. verdict ['və:dikt] *n.* 裁决, 判决
37. ledge [ledʒ] *n.* (自墙壁突出的)壁架, 架状突出物
38. commend [kə'mend] *vt.* 称赞, 嘉奖
39. boom [bu:m] *n.* 隆隆声, 轰轰声
40. rescue ['reskju:] *vt.* 援救, 营救
41. snip off 剪断, 剪去

42. squat [skwɒt] *vi.* 蹲, 蹲坐
43. run-out 用尽, 花完
44. bickering ['bɪkərɪŋ] *n.* 争吵, 矛盾
45. veteran ['vetərən] *n.* 老兵
46. vow [vaʊ] *vi.* 发誓
47. rip [rɪp] *vt.* 撕开, 拆
48. blast [blæst] *n.* 爆炸
49. snack bar 小吃店, 快餐店
50. obscure [əb'skjuə] *a.* 无名的, 不引人注目的

II. Proper Names

1. Osaka [ɒ'sɑ:kɑ:] *n.* 大阪
2. APEC ['eɪpek] *n.* 亚太经济合作组织, 亚太经济合作会议
3. Shaun Seow (人名)
4. Syed Hamid Albar (人名) 马来西亚国防部长
5. Tony Tan (人名) 新加坡副总理兼国防部长
6. Goh Chok Tong 吴作栋 (新加坡总理)
7. Zimbabwean 津巴布韦的
8. Robert Mugabe (人名) 津巴布韦总统
9. Changi Airport (新加坡) 樟宜机场
10. Goh Chee Wee (人名)
11. SIA Singapore Airlines (新加坡航空公司)
12. Boeing (美国) 波音公司
13. Airbus Industry (欧洲) 空中客车公司
14. Teo Lay Cheng (人名)
15. Lee Hsien Yang (人名)
16. Geneva 日内瓦
17. Melvin Yong (人名)

18. Motorola Electronics 摩托罗拉电子公司
19. Like Weng Yew (人名)
20. Lee Hsien Long 李显龙(新加坡副总理)
21. Lim Chui Soon (人名)
22. People's Park Complex (建筑名)新加坡一商业中心
23. Haw Hsiao Che (人名)
24. Law Ah Ming (人名)
25. S. S. Radnam (人名)
26. Yon Fang Haw (人名)
27. Badok Reservoir Road (新加坡路名)
28. Amad Susope (人名)
29. Tang Ten Kim (人名)
30. Steve Wong (人名)
31. Saudi Arabia 沙特阿拉伯
32. FBI (美国)联邦调查局
33. Riyadh 利雅得(沙特阿拉伯首都)

Part Two Exercises

I. Directions: In this section, you will hear some sentences three times. After you hear each sentence, fill in the blanks with the missing information.

1. On the issue of _____, some members want to make sure that _____, giving little and taking plenty.
2. One area will be _____, a concept similar to Singapore's national service, to _____ its citizen's participation.
3. SIA chose Boeing's 777 planes over Airbus Industry's A330

for _____.

4. With the purchase, SIA said it's assured of its capacity growth over the next 10 years in the _____ where these aircraft will be deployed.
5. They are for those who _____ to their companies and are leaders of their class.
6. I guess the _____ here is that all the members realize the business need to be competitive and every member is _____ this company's objective, so all of them contribute the best.
7. Lim is said to _____ of bullets causing physical injuries to Haw Hsiao Che, the son of the shop's owner.
8. The prosecution which had _____ the verdict argued that the sentence imposed by the district judge was _____.

II. Directions: In this section, you will watch the program to get a general idea of it. After watching it, choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

1. What did APEC officials try to do in Osaka?
They tried to resolve two outstanding issues on _____.
A) education B) defense
C) culture D) trade
2. Which of the following did Malaysian Defense Minister mainly talk about?
A) regional collaboration B) economic cooperation
C) market economy D) history of Malaysia
3. Singapore Airlines has just _____.
A) given a prize to a plane

- B) awarded its tender to Boeing
 - C) decided to visit Airbus Industry
 - D) bought 330 planes
4. Which institution is responsible for the VOD program?
 - A) the Department of Defense
 - B) the Ministry of Trade
 - C) Singapore Telecom
 - D) the IBM Industry
 5. What happened to Professor Radnam?
 - A) He was fined \$ 5 000.
 - B) He was ordered not to drive for two years.
 - C) Both A and B.
 - D) Neither A nor B.
 6. What happened to the American government?
 - A) The State Department was ready to handle emergencies.
 - B) The government was shut down.
 - C) The President and congressional leaders didn't agree on certain things.
 - D) Both B and C.

III. Directions: Watch the episodes one by one and choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

Episode One

1. The APEC officials could not agree on _____.
 - A) how to divide themselves into small groups
 - B) the flexibility and comparability principles
 - C) how to open up certain economic sectors
 - D) whether China should enjoy the trade privileges

2. Mr. Albar said that the immediate focus should be on _____.
- A) total defense
 - B) citizens' participation
 - C) developing defense industries
 - D) modernization of armed forces
3. President Mugabe was met by _____.
- A) Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong
 - B) Minister of State for Trade and Industry
 - C) Singapore President
 - D) Minister of Foreign Affairs
4. Before the decision to award the tender, SIA had _____.
- A) spent seven months studying and discussing with aircraft and engine makers
 - B) held negotiation after negotiating with Boeing
 - C) tried to raise money for the program
 - D) bought some aircraft from Airbus Industry

Episode Two

1. To test the VOD technology, _____.
- A) 300 families have been chosen
 - B) it was demonstrated in Geneva in 1995
 - C) Singapore Telecom will work with foreign telecommunication carriers
 - D) All of the above
2. Who have won this year's productivity awards?
- A) Melvin Yong
 - B) Two teams and four individuals

- C) Motorola Electronics
- D) Changi Airport
- 3. What punishment will the two men face if found guilty?
 - A) 12 years imprisonment B) a fine of \$ 5 000
 - C) death penalty D) 5 years imprisonment
- 4. Professor Radnam was fined for _____.
 - A) beating his students B) driving too fast
 - C) drinking too much D) drunken driving

Episode Three

- 1. Who helped save the 72-year-old man?
 - A) two boys B) the Civil Defense
 - C) four neighbors D) Henry and Steve
- 2. According to experts, the short-term effects of the US government shut-down _____.
 - A) was felt by every American citizen
 - B) would not be quite noticeable
 - C) would slow down American economic development
 - D) would result in another civil war
- 3. President Clinton has vowed to _____.
 - A) punish those responsible for the explosion
 - B) send an FBI team to Riyadh
 - C) punish Saudi Arabia for its attack of the US military base
 - D) train the Saudi National Guard
- 4. How many US troops are in Saudi Arabia?
 - A) 100 B) 300
 - C) 60 D) 7 000

IV. Directions: Watch the program again and prepare a five-

minute talk. Your talk should be about one of the following topics.

1. The economic development in the Asia-Pacific region
2. Home automation systems in everyday life
3. The legal system in Southeast Asian countries
4. The United States government

Part Three Notes

1. In the words of one conference official, the problems arise from the exact wording of the so-called flexibility and comparability principles. 用一位会议官员的话说, 问题出在对于所谓的弹性和可比性原则的准确理解上。
2. ... including a commitment to opening up all sectors eventually. 包括保证最终开放所有经济领域。
3. News 5 新加坡电视第五频道新闻节目
4. total defense 全民国防。新加坡全国人口不到 300 万, 按照新加坡法律, 每一个年满 18 岁的健康男性公民都要服兵役。
5. ... to view movies at the convenience and comfort of their homes. 方便舒适地在家里看电影。
6. Before the fall, it was pain and trouble well worth the while. 只要人没有摔下去, 痛苦和麻烦都是值得的。
7. Congressional leaders promised to make up any lost pay for the hundreds of thousands of "non-essential" federal workers at home, in effect, a paid vacation. 议会领导保证给成千上万呆在家里的、“多余的”联邦工人所遭受的任何损失以补偿, 实际上, 工人们享受了一个带薪假期。

Lesson Two The Middle East Peace

Part One Vocabulary

I. New Words and Phrases

1. accord [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 协议, 一致
2. endorse [in'dɔ:s] *vt.* 认可, 赞同
3. raid [reid] *n.* (突然)袭击
4. guerrilla [gə'rilə] *n.* 游击队
5. scatter [s'kætə] *n.* 机关枪
6. spotter ['spɔtə] *n.* (军事)弹着观察机
7. mount [maunt] *vt.* 发动(攻势), 进行(袭击)
8. assassination [ə,sæsi'neifən] *n.* 暗杀
9. fighter bomber *n.* 战斗轰炸机
10. gunboat *n.* 炮艇, 炮舰
11. helicopter ['helikɔptə] *n.* 直升飞机
12. testimony ['testiməni] *n.* 证明, 表明
13. resurgence [ri'sə:dʒəns] *n.* 恢复活动, 再出现
14. militarism ['militərizm] *n.* 军国主义
15. chastise [tʃæs'taiz] *vt.* 惩罚, 责打
16. diplomat ['dipləmət] *n.* 外交官
17. resign [ri'zain] *vt.* 辞职
18. retract [ri'trækt] *vt.* 收回, 取消(声明, 诺言等)