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# MCSE 官方模拟试题

Microsoft®

# Windows® 2000

考试  
70-219

- 全面解析考试重点
- 真实演练考试过程

## 目录服务 基础结构设计

(英汉对照)



★ 利用光盘中交互式模拟试题测试您的专业知识，助您走向成功之路

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清华大学出版社  
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MCSE 官方模拟试题系列丛书

# MCSE 官方模拟试题—— Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计

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清华大学出版社

(京)新登字 158 号

内 容 简 介

本书隶属《MCSE 官方模拟试题》系列丛书。该书将模拟的电子化测试与复习书结合起来使用,帮助您评估对 MCP 考试 70-219:“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”的准备情况。全书共 9 章,分为两个部分:4 个测试范围和 5 个案例分析。每一测试范围都列出了您所需掌握的测试技能,每一案例分析都模拟了一个真实的工作环境,并围绕测试范围提出一些问题。本书光盘中还提供电子化测试,检验您对测试技能的掌握情况,以确定进一步学习的重点。

本书采用中英文对照排版,便于学习,适合参加 MCP 认证的人员以及相关领域的工作人员阅读。

**MCSE Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure Readiness Review;Exam 70-219**  
**Microsoft Press**

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书 名: MCSE 官方模拟试题——Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计

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出 版 者: 清华大学出版社(北京清华大学学研大厦,邮编 100084)

<http://www.tup.tsinghua.edu.cn>

印 刷 者: 清华大学印刷厂

发 行 者: 新华书店总店北京发行所

开 本: 787×1092 1/16 印 张: 27.25 插 页: 3 字 数: 659 千字

版 次: 2002 年 1 月第 1 版 2002 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

书 号: ISBN 7-900637-89-3

印 数: 0001~4000

定 价: 59.00 元(含 1 张光盘)



## 前 言

必要准备

本书内容

MCP 考试预备知识和技能

如何使用本书

获取更多帮助

# Welcome to Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure

Welcome to *MCSE Readiness Review—Exam 70-219: Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure*. The Readiness Review series gives you a focused, timesaving way to identify the information you need to know to pass the Microsoft Certified Professional (MCP) exams. The series combines a realistic electronic assessment with a review book to help you become familiar with the types of questions you will encounter on the MCP exam. By reviewing the objectives and sample questions, you can focus on the specific skills you need to improve before taking the exam.

This book helps you evaluate your readiness for the MCP Exam 70-219: Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure. When you pass this exam, you earn core credit toward Microsoft Certified Systems Engineer (MCSE) certification. In addition, when you pass this exam you achieve MCP status.

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**Note** You can find a complete list of MCP exams and their related objectives on the MCP Web site at <http://www.microsoft.com/mcp>.

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The MCP Exam 70-219 uses case study-based questions. The case study model is used to simulate an on-the-job environment. Using the case study, you have an opportunity to make decisions based on your analysis of the information.

The case studies do not map to any particular objective, but the questions map to all the objectives. In addition, you can familiarize yourself with the exam environment by examining the case study demo. Download the demo from <http://www.microsoft.com/trainingandservices/exams/examasearch.asp?PageURL=/TrainingAndServices/content/exams/70-219.txt>.

The Readiness Review series lets you identify any areas in which you might need additional training. To help you get the training you need to successfully pass the certification exams, Microsoft Press publishes a complete line of self-paced training kits and other study materials. For comprehensive information about the topics covered in the Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure exam, see the corresponding MCSE training kit—*Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure*.

## Before You Begin

This MCSE Readiness Review consists of two main parts: the Readiness Review electronic assessment program on the accompanying compact disc, and this Readiness Review book.

## The Readiness Review Components

The electronic assessment is a practice certification test that helps you evaluate your skills. It provides instant scoring feedback, so you can determine areas in which additional study might be helpful before you take the certification exam. Although your score on the electronic assessment does not necessarily

## 前 言

欢迎阅读《MCSE 官方模拟试题——Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计》。《MCSE 官方模拟试题》系列丛书可使您集中和快速地了解通过 Microsoft Certified Professional (MCP, 微软认证专家)考试所需的信息。该系列将模拟电子化测试与配套书结合起来,帮助您尽快熟悉 MCP 考试中的试题类型。通过复习重点和例题,您可在参加考试之前集中学习您需要提高的具体技能。

本书帮助您评估您对 MCP 考试 70-219:“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”的准备情况。如果通过该考试,您将取得 Microsoft Certified Systems Engineer (MCSE, 微软认证系统工程师)认证所需的积分。此外,您还可取得 MCP 的资格。



**注意** 您可通过访问微软认证专家 Web 站点查阅到 MCP 考试的完整资料清单及相关测试重点,其网址是: <http://www.microsoft.com/mcp>。

MCP 考试 70-219 中使用的测试题是基于案例分析的。案例分析模型模拟了真实的工作环境。通过案例分析,您能得到这样一个机会:对信息进行分析,并根据自己的分析作出决策。

案例分析并非针对具体的测试范围,但其中的问题都是围绕着所有的测试范围提出的。另外,您可通过案例分析的示范来熟悉考试环境。案例分析的示范可从以下网址下载获得:

<http://www.microsoft.com/trainingandservices/exams/examasearch.asp?PageURL=/TraningAndServices/content/exams/70-219.txt>。

《MCSE 官方模拟试题》丛书系列可帮助您确定您还需要在哪些部分进行额外的训练。为帮助您取得顺利通过认证考试所需的训练,微软出版社出版了一整套自学工具及其他学习资料。有关“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”考试内容的详细信息,请参考相应的培训教材:《MCSE 制胜宝典——Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计》(北京,清华大学出版社,2001年)。

### 必要准备

《MCSE 官方模拟试题》主要包括两部分:配套光盘中的“官方模拟试题”电子化测试程序以及本书。

indicate what your score will be on the certification exam, it does give you the opportunity to answer questions that are similar to those on the actual certification exam.

The Readiness Review book is organized by the exam's objectives. Each chapter of the book pertains to one of the four primary groups of objectives on the actual exam, called the *Objective Domains*. Each Objective Domain lists the tested skills you need to master to adequately answer the exam questions. Because the certification exams focus on real-world skills, the Tested Skills and Suggested Practices lists provide practices that emphasize the practical application of the exam objectives. Each Objective Domain also provides suggestions for further reading or additional resources to help you understand the objectives and increase your ability to perform the task or skills specified by the objectives.

Within each Objective Domain, you find the related objectives that are covered on the exam. Each objective provides you with

- **Key terms** you must know to understand the objective. Knowing these terms can help you answer the objective's questions correctly.
- Several sample exam questions with the correct answers. The answers are accompanied by explanations of each correct and incorrect answer. (These questions match the questions on the electronic assessment.)

The Readiness Review book also includes five Case Studies, each of which presents a real-world scenario with questions very much like the ones on the actual exam. Each Case Study details an on-the-job scenario at a fictitious company and then is followed by a number of sample exam questions based on the scenario.

You use the electronic assessment to determine the exam objectives you need to study, and then use the Readiness Review book to learn more about those particular objectives and discover additional study materials to supplement your knowledge. You can also use the Readiness Review book to research the answers to specific sample test questions. Keep in mind that to pass the exam, you must understand not only the answer to the question, but also the concepts on which the correct answer is based.

## MCP Exam Prerequisites

No exams or classes are required before you take the Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure exam. However, in addition to the skills tested by the exam, you must have a working knowledge of the design and implementation of the Active Directory service on Windows 2000 computers. This knowledge has to include

- Analyzing an organization's business requirements to determine how Active Directory design is affected
- Analyzing an organization's technical requirements to determine how Active Directory design is affected
- Designing an organization's Active Directory service architecture, including the forest, domain, and organizational unit (OU) structures, and the site topology
- Designing the location of services for an organization, including the placement of operations masters roles, global catalog servers, domain controllers, and DNS servers

## 本书内容

电子化测试是一种认证测试练习，它可以帮助您对自己的技能进行评估。它提供即时的得分情况反馈，以帮助您确定在参加认证考试之前还需要熟悉哪些内容。尽管您在电子化测试中的得分不一定就代表您在认证考试中的得分，但它确实能为您提供回答类似于实际认证考试中的问题的机会。

本书是按照考试的内容进行组织的。全书共分两大部分：“测试范围”和“案例分析”。第一部分共有 4 章，各章相当于实际考试的 4 部分主要测试范围中的一项，即每一章都是一个测试范围。针对在考试中所要回答的问题，每一章都列出了您需要掌握的测试技能。因为认证考试注重实际应用技能，所以“测试的技能与重点练习”部分列出了通过考试所必须掌握的各种实践技能。各测试范围还向您推荐了可以参考的书目或其他资源，以帮助您理解测试范围并提高完成其规定任务或技能的能力。

每一测试范围中都包括与考试有关的内容。各测试重点包括：

- 理解测试重点必须了解的关键术语。了解术语可帮助您正确回答测试重点的思考题。
- 若干附有正确答案的考试例题。在答案中还给出对各正确和错误答案的解释(这些问题和电子化测试当中的问题是配套的)。

本书的第二部分共包括 5 章，即 5 个案例分析，其中每一个都代表了一种真实的场景，而且其问题非常类似于实际的认证考试。每个案例分析都具体描述了一个假想公司的工作场景，然后根据这个场景，提出一些模拟测试题。

首先进行电子化测试以确定您需要学习的考试重点，然后再使用本书学习关于具体测试重点的详细内容，并查阅一些相关的学习资料以补充所学知识。您还可使用本书分析具体测试例题的答案。应当牢记：要通过考试，您不仅应理解问题的答案，还要理解正确答案所依据的各种概念。

## MCP 考试预备知识和技能

在参加“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”考试之前，您不必参加其他考试或辅导班。不过，除了考试当中所测试的技能之外，您还应该具有在 Windows 2000 计算机上设计和实现 Active Directory 服务的实际工作经验，这些经验包括：

- 对公司的商业需求进行分析，以确定它是如何影响 Active Directory 设计的。
- 对公司的技术需求进行分析，以确定它是如何影响 Active Directory 设计的。
- 设计公司的 Active Directory 服务体系结构，包括：树林、域、OU 结构以及网络拓扑结构。
- 设计公司的服务位置，包括操作主机角色、全局编录服务器、域控制器以及 DNS 服务器的放置方式。



**Note** After you have used the Readiness Review and determined that you are ready for the exam, use the Get More MCP Information link provided in the home page of the electronic assessment tool for information about scheduling for the exam. You can schedule exams up to six weeks in advance, or as late as one working day before the exam date.

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## Know the Products

Microsoft's certification program relies on exams that measure your ability to perform a specific job function or set of tasks. Microsoft develops the exams by analyzing the tasks performed by people who are currently working in the field. Therefore, the specific knowledge, skills, and abilities relating to the job are reflected in the certification exam.

Because the certification exams are based on real-world tasks, you need to gain hands-on experience with the applicable technology to master the exam. In a sense, you might consider hands-on experience in an organizational environment to be a prerequisite for passing an MCP exam. Many of the questions relate directly to Microsoft products or technology, so use opportunities at your organization or home to practice using the relevant tools.

## Using the MCSE Readiness Review

Although you can use the Readiness Review in a number of ways, you might start your studies by taking the electronic assessment as a pretest. After completing the exam, review your results for each Objective Domain and focus your studies first on the Objective Domains for which you received the lowest scores. The electronic assessment allows you to print your results, and a printed report of how you fared can be useful when reviewing the exam material in this book.

After you have taken the Readiness Review electronic assessment, use the Readiness Review book to learn more about the Objective Domains that you find difficult and to find listings of appropriate study materials that might supplement your knowledge. By reviewing why the answers are correct or incorrect, you can determine whether you need to study the objective topics more.

You can also use the Readiness Review book to focus on the exact objectives that you need to master. Each objective in the book contains several questions that help you determine whether you understand the information related to that particular skill. The book is also designed for you to answer each question before turning the page to review the correct answer.

The best method to prepare for the MCP exam is to use the Readiness Review book in conjunction with the electronic assessment and other study material. Thoroughly studying and practicing the material combined with substantial real-world experience can help you fully prepare for the MCP exam.

## Understanding the Readiness Review Conventions

Before you start using the Readiness Review, it is important that you understand the terms and conventions used in the electronic assessment and book.

### Question Numbering System

The Readiness Review electronic assessment and book contain reference numbers for each question. Understanding the numbering format helps you use the Readiness Review more effectively. When Microsoft creates the exams, the questions are grouped by job skills called *Objectives*. These *Objectives* are then organized by sections known as *Objective Domains*. Each question can be identified by the



**注意** 当您已学习完本书并且决定参加该考试时，可通过电子化测试工具的主页中提供的 Get More MCP Information 链接获取有关考试安排方面的信息。您可提前 6 个星期，或者在考试日期的前一个工作日报名参加考试。

## 了解产品

微软的认证计划考察应试者完成具体工作或系列任务的能力。微软是通过分析目前在该领域的工作人员完成的任务来设计考试的。因此，与工作相关的具体知识、技能和能力在认证考试中都得到充分的反映。

由于认证考试是以实际任务为基础的，要想顺利通过考试，您需要具有相应技术的实践操作经验。在某种意义上，您应把在企业环境中获得的实践经验作为通过 MCP 考试的预备知识和技能。许多问题都与微软的产品或技术直接相关，因此您应当利用在单位或家里的一切机会练习使用相关工具。

## 如何使用本书

尽管您可以按多种方式使用本书，但您不妨通过将电子化测试作为一次模拟考试来开始学习。在测试之后，检查您对各部分测试范围的完成情况，并集中精力学习测试成绩最差的部分。电子化测试可以将结果打印出来，在复习本书中的考试材料时，关于您的进展状况的书面报告会对您备考有所帮助。

在您结束本书电子化测试之后，可阅读本书学习测试范围中您觉得较难的内容，并归纳出相关参考资料作为您知识的补充。通过检查答案正确或错误的原因，您可决定是否有必要进一步学习其他内容。

借助于本书，您可将精力集中于您需要掌握的具体章节。书中的各测试重点都包括几个思考题，它们可帮助您确定是否已理解具体技能的相关信息。另外，在查看正确答案之前，您应首先试着自己回答每一问题。

MCP 考试的最佳备考方法是在使用本书的同时，结合使用电子化测试及其他学习资料。如果您具备一定的实际操作经验，那么通过认真学习本书当中的内容并完成配套光盘上的练习，您一定可以通过 MCP 的考试。

## 本书的约定

在开始使用本书之前，您需要了解电子化测试及本书中所使用的术语和约定。

### 思考题编号方法

电子化测试以及本书对每一个问题都采用了编号的方法。了解编号格式可帮助您更有效地使用本书。微软设计考试时，问题是按照称为“测试重点”(Objective)的工作技能进行分组的。这些测试重点又按照称为“测试范围”(Objectives Domain)的各个部分进行组织。每一道思考题都可通过其所属的测试范围和测试重点来确定。思考题的编号格式如下：

Objective Domain and the Objective it covers. The question numbers follow this format.

Test Number.Objective Domain.Objective.Question Number

For example, question number 70-219.02.01.003 means this is question three (003) for the first Objective (01) in the second Objective Domain (02) of the Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure exam (70-219). Refer to the “Exam Objectives Summary” section later in this introduction to locate the numbers associated with particular objectives. Each question is numbered based on its presentation in the printed book. You can use this numbering system to reference questions on the electronic assessment or in the Readiness Review book. Even though the questions in the book are organized by objective, questions in the electronic assessment and actual certification exam are presented in random order.

The Case Studies do not map to any particular objective, but the questions for each case study map to all the objectives. Case Study questions are numbered similarly to Objective Domain questions; however, the objective number is replaced by the Case Study number. For example, question number 70-219.CS1.003 indicates this is question 3 (003) of the first Case Study (CS1).

### Notational Conventions

- Characters or commands that you type appear in **bold lowercase** type.
- Variable information and URLs are *italicized*.
- Acronyms, filenames, and utilities appear in FULL CAPITALS.

### Notes

Notes appear throughout the book.

- Notes marked *Caution* contain information you will want to know before continuing with the book’s material.
- Notes marked *Note* contain supplemental information.
- Notes marked *Tip* contain helpful process hints.

## Using the Readiness Review Electronic Assessment

The Readiness Review electronic assessment simulates the actual MCP exam. Each iteration of the electronic assessment consists of 50 questions covering all the objectives for the Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure exam. (MCP certification exams consist of approximately 50 questions.) Questions in the electronic assessment are drawn from both the Objective Domains and Case Studies. Just like a real certification exam, you see questions from the objectives in random order during the practice test. Similar to the certification exam, the electronic assessment allows you to mark questions and review them after you finish the test.

To increase its value as a study aid, you can take the electronic assessment multiple times. Each time you are presented with a different set of questions in a revised order; however, some questions might be repeated.

If you have used one of the certification exam preparation tests available from Microsoft, the Readiness Review electronic assessment will look familiar. The difference is that this electronic assessment gives you the opportunity to learn as you take the exam.

### Installing and Running the Electronic Assessment Software

Before you begin using the electronic assessment, you need to install the software. You need a computer with the following minimum configuration:

### 测试编号.测试范围.测试重点.思考题编号

例如, 思考题编号 70-219.02.01.003 表示: 它是“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”考试(70-219)中第 2 个测试范围(02)、第 1 个测试重点(01)中的第 3 道思考题(003)。您可参考前言后面的“测试重点摘要”部分查找与特定测试重点相关的编号。每一个思考题的编号都以本书的印刷版为准。您可以通过该编码方法查找电子化测试或本书中的思考题。虽然本书中的思考题是按照测试重点进行组织的, 但电子化测试及实际认证考试思考题的排列次序是随机的。

“案例分析”并非独立的测试范围, 其中的问题都是围绕着所有的测试范围提出的。

“案例分析”中问题的编号与“测试范围”中问题的编号格式是一样的, 只是“测试范围”编号换为“案例分析”的编号。例如, 思考题编号 70-219.CS1.003 表示这是第 1 个“案例分析”(CS1)中的第 3 道思考题(003)。

### 体例约定

- 由用户输入的文字或命令使用**粗体**。
- 可变信息和 URL 均采用斜体。
- 缩写、文件名及实用程序均为大写。

### 注意

注意贯穿于本书始末:

- “警告”: 指出在继续学习本教材内容之前需要了解的知识。
- “提示”: 说明一些补充的信息。
- “技巧”: 指出一些有用的操作提示。

## 使用电子化测试

电子化测试模拟实际 MCP 考试。电子化测试的每套试题都由 50 道思考题组成, 涉及“Microsoft Windows 2000 目录服务基础结构设计”考试中的所有测试重点(MCP 考试一般由约 50 道问题组成)。如同实际的认证考试一样, 练习测试中测试重点的思考题次序也是随机的。与认证考试相类似, 电子化测试允许您对问题加上标记以便在测试之后进行检查。

为提高其作为学习辅助工具的价值, 您可多次参加电子化测试。每一次思考题的内容和顺序都不尽相同, 不过也可能有些问题会重复。

如果您已使用了微软提供的其中一项认证考试预备测试, 那么您对电子化测试应该不会感到陌生。不同之处在于: 电子化测试为您提供了边参加考试边学习的机会。

### 安装和运行电子化测试软件

在您开始使用电子化测试之前, 需要安装该软件。您需要一台具有以下最低配置的计算机:

- Multimedia PC with a 75 MHz Pentium or higher processor
- 16 MB RAM for Windows 95 or Windows 98, or
- 32 MB RAM for Windows NT, or
- 64 MB RAM for Windows 2000
- Internet Explorer 5.01 or 5.5
- 17 MB of available hard disk space (additional 70 MB minimum of hard disk space to install Internet Explorer 5.5 from this CD-ROM)
- A double-speed CD-ROM drive or better
- Super VGA display with at least 256 colors

➤ To install the electronic assessment

1. Insert the Readiness Review companion CD-ROM into your CD-ROM drive.  
A starting menu will display automatically, with links to the resources included on the CD.

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**Note** If your system does not have Microsoft Internet Explorer 5.01 or later, you can install Internet 5.5 now by selecting the appropriate option on the menu.

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2. Click Install Readiness Review.  
A dialog box appears, indicating that you will install the MCSE Readiness Review to your computer.
3. Click Next.  
The License Agreement dialog box appears.
4. To continue with the installation of the electronic assessment engine, you must accept the License Agreement by clicking Yes.
5. The Choose Destination Location dialog box appears showing a default installation directory. Either accept the default or change the installation directory if needed. Click Next to copy the files to your hard disk.
6. A Question dialog box appears asking whether you would like Setup to create a desktop shortcut for this program. If you click Yes, an icon will be placed on your desktop.
7. The Setup Complete dialog box appears. Select whether you want to view the README.TXT file after closing the Setup program, and then click Finish. The electronic assessment software is completely installed. If you chose to view the README.TXT file, it will launch in a new window. For optimal viewing, enable word wrap.

➤ To start the electronic assessment

1. From the Start menu, point to Programs, point to MCSE Readiness Review, and then click MCSE RR Exam 70-219.  
The electronic assessment program starts.
2. Click Start Test.  
Information about the electronic assessment program appears.
3. Click OK.

## Taking the Electronic Assessment

The Readiness Review electronic assessment consists of 50 multiple-choice questions, and as in the certification exam, you can skip questions or mark them for later review. Each exam question contains a question number that you can use to refer back to the Readiness Review book.

- 一台装有 75 MHz Pentium 或更高级处理器的多媒体个人计算机
- 对于 Windows 95 或 Windows 98, 具有 16 MB RAM, 或
- 对于 Microsoft Windows NT, 具有 32 MB RAM, 或
- 对于 Windows 2000, 具有 64 MB RAM
- Internet Explorer 5.01 或 5.5
- 17 MB 的可用硬盘空间(除此之外, 如用 CD-ROM 安装 Internet Explore 5.5 还至少需要 70 MB 的硬盘空间)
- 一个 2 倍速或更高速的光驱
- 一台至少有 256 色的 Super VGA 显示器

安装电子化测试的步骤如下:

1. 将本书配套光盘插入光驱。  
自动运行程序将会启动, 带有一个链接, 指向包含于CD中的资源。



**注意** 如果您的系统中没有 Microsoft Internet Explore 5.01 或更高版本, 可以通过在菜单中选择适当的选项立即安装。

2. 单击Install Readiness Review。  
出现一个对话框提示您将安装MCSE Readiness Review程序。
3. 单击Next。  
出现License Agreement对话框。
4. 要继续安装电子化测试引擎, 您必须单击Yes接受协议。
5. 出现Choose Destination Location对话框, 显示默认安装目录。您可接受默认选项或根据需要改变安装目录。单击Next将这些文件复制到您的硬盘驱动器。
6. 出现一个Question对话框, 询问您是否需要Setup为该程序创建桌面快捷方式。如果您单击Yes, 在您的桌面上就会出现一个图标。
7. 出现一个Setup Complete对话框。选择您是否想在关闭Setup程序之后浏览Readme.txt文件, 然后单击Finish。  
电子化测试软件已经全部安装完毕。如果您同意浏览 Readme.txt 文件, 它将打开一个新的窗口。为取得最佳浏览效果, 可以激活自动换行。

➤ 启动电子化测试的步骤如下:

1. 在Start菜单中, 指向Programs, 指向MCSE Readiness Review, 然后单击MCSE RR Exam 70-219。  
电子化测试程序启动。
2. 单击Start Test。  
出现电子化测试程序的有关信息。
3. 单击OK。

Before you end the electronic assessment, make sure you answer all the questions. When the exam is graded, unanswered questions are counted as incorrect and will lower your score. Similarly, on the actual certification exam complete all questions or they will be counted as incorrect. No trick questions appear on the exam. The correct answer is always among the list of choices. Some questions might have more than one correct answer, and this is indicated in the question. A good strategy is to eliminate the most obvious incorrect answers first to make it easier for you to select the correct answer.

You have 75 minutes to complete the electronic assessment. During the exam, you see a timer indicating the amount of time you have remaining. This helps you gauge the amount of time you should use to answer each question and to complete the exam. The amount of time you are given on the actual certification exam varies with each exam. Generally, certification exams take approximately 100 minutes to complete.

### Ending and Grading the Electronic Assessment

When you click the Score Test button, you have the opportunity to review the questions you marked or left incomplete. (This format is not similar to the one used on the actual certification exam, in which you can verify whether you are satisfied with your answers and then click the Grade Test button.) The electronic assessment is graded when you click the Score Test button, and the software presents your section scores and your total score.

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**Note** You can always end a test without grading your electronic assessment by clicking the Home button.

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After your electronic assessment is graded, you can view the correct and incorrect answers by clicking the Review Questions button.

### Interpreting the Electronic Assessment Results

The Score screen shows you the number of questions in each Objective Domain section, the number of questions you answered correctly, and a percentage grade for each section. You can use the Score screen to determine where to spend additional time studying. On the actual certification exam, the number of questions and passing score depends on the exam you are taking. The electronic assessment records your score each time you grade an exam so you can track your progress over time.

➤ To view your progress and exam records

1. From the electronic assessment Main menu, click View History. Each test attempt score appears.
2. Click a test attempt date/time to view your score for each Objective Domain. Review these scores to determine which Objective Domains you need to study further. You can also use the scores to determine your progress.

### Ordering More Questions

Self Test Software offers practice tests to help you prepare for a variety of MCP certification exams. These practice tests contain hundreds of additional questions and are similar to the Readiness Review electronic assessment. For a fee, you can order exam practice tests for this exam and other Microsoft certification exams. Click the Order More Questions link on the electronic assessment home page for more information.

## 参加电子化测试

本书电子化测试共包括 50 个多项选择题，与在认证考试中一样，您可以跳过某些思考题或给它们加上标记，以备稍后检查。每一个测试思考题都有编号，便于您在书中进行查找。

在您结束电子化测试之前要回答完所有思考题。在对考试进行评分时，未答出的思考题按错误处理，因此会降低您的得分。同样，在实际认证考试中，您也要回答完所有思考题，否则它们将全部以错误论处。在考试中不存在没有正确答案的思考题，选项中一定包含正确答案。有些思考题可能会有不止一个正确答案，这在思考题中会给出说明。首先将那些错误明显的答案排除掉是很好的答题策略，然后再选择正确答案就比较容易了。

电子化测试的考试时间为 75 分钟。在考试期间您可以看到一个计时器，它提醒您还剩下多少时间。这有助于您准确把握回答每一个思考题及完成考试应花费的时间。实际认证考试的时间每次都不同。一般来说，完成认证考试大约需要 100 分钟时间。

## 结束电子化测试并进行评分

当单击 **Score Test** 按钮时，您会有机会对自己做了标记的或没有完成的思考题进行再次查看（这与实际认证考试有所不同：在实际认证考试中，您可确认是否对您的回答满意，然后单击 **Grade Test** 按钮）。当您单击 **Score Test** 按钮时，软件会对电子化测试进行评分，并给出您各个部分的得分及考试总分。



**注意** 您可随时通过单击 **Home** 按钮，在未对电子化测试进行评分的情况下结束测试。

在对电子化测试进行评分之后，单击 **Review Questions** 按钮可查看哪些题答对了，哪些题答错了。

## 测试结果说明

**Score** 屏幕将显示各测试范围部分的思考题数量、您回答正确的思考题数量，以及各部分的得分百分率。您可通过 **Score** 屏幕提供的信息来确定哪些地方还需要另外花费时间进行学习。在实际认证考试中，思考题的数量及分数线将取决于您参加的考试。电子化测试记录您每次考试的得分，这样便于您随时了解自己的进展状况。

➤ 要查看您的进度及测试记录，可进行以下操作：

1. 在电子化测试的 Main 菜单上，单击 **View History**。  
出现您每次的测试得分。
2. 单击某次测试的时间或日期，查看您各个测试范围的得分情况。

您可根据这些得分情况来决定还需进一步学习哪些测试范围。您还可利用得分情况检查自己的进展状况。

## 订阅更多思考题

**Self Test Software** 为帮助您准备各种 MCP 认证考试提供了相应的练习测试。这些练



## Using the Readiness Review Book

You can use the Readiness Review book as a supplement to the Readiness Review electronic assessment, or as a standalone study aid. If you decide to use the book as a standalone study aid, review the Table of Contents or the list of objectives to find topics of interest or an appropriate starting point for you. To get the greatest benefit from the book, use the electronic assessment as a pretest to determine the Objective Domains for which you have to spend the most study time. Or, if you want to research specific questions while taking the electronic assessment, you can use the question number located on the question screen to reference the question number in the Readiness Review book.

One way to determine areas in which additional study might be helpful is to carefully review your individual section scores from the electronic assessment and note objective areas where your score can be improved. The section scores correlate to the Objective Domains listed in the Readiness Review book.

### Reviewing the Objectives

Each Objective Domain in the book contains an introduction and a list of practice skills. Each list of practice skills describes suggested tasks you can perform to help you understand the objectives. Some of the tasks suggest reading additional material, while others are hands-on practices with software or hardware. Pay particular attention to the hands-on practices, because the certification exam reflects real-world knowledge you can gain only by working with the software or technology. Increasing your real-world experience with the relevant products and technologies improves your performance on the exam.

Once you have chosen the objectives you want to study, turn to the Table of Contents to locate the objectives in the Readiness Review book. You can study each objective separately, but you might need to understand the concepts explained in other objectives.

Make sure you understand the key terms for each objective—you need a thorough understanding of these terms to answer the objective's questions correctly. Key term definitions are in the Glossary of this book.

### Reviewing the Questions

Each objective includes questions followed by the possible answers. After you review the question and select a probable answer, turn to the Answer section to determine whether you answered the question correctly. (For information about the question numbering format, see "Question Numbering System," earlier in this introduction.)

The Readiness Review briefly discusses each possible answer and explains why each answer is correct or incorrect. After reviewing each explanation, if you feel you need more information about a topic, question, or answer, refer to the Further Readings section for that domain for more information. The answers to the questions in the Readiness Review are based on current industry specifications and standards. However, the information provided by the answers is subject to change as technology improves and changes.

## Exam Objectives Summary

The Designing a Microsoft Windows 2000 Directory Services Infrastructure certification (70-219) exam measures your ability to analyze business and technical requirements in order to design a