

# 凤纹装饰

中国传统艺术 **续**

濮安国 编著



中国轻工业出版社

PHOENIX PATTERNS PHOENIX PATTERNS PHOENIX PATTERNS

PHOENIX DESIGN

中 国 传 统 艺 术 (续)

# 凤 纹 装 饰

濮安国 编著



中国轻工业出版社

**图书在版编目(CIP)数据**

中国传统艺术(续)/濮安国编著. —北京:中国轻工业出版社, 2000. 8

ISBN 7 - 5019 - 2763 - 4

I. 中... II. 濮... III. 十二生肖 - 图案 - 中国 - 图集  
IV. J522. 2

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 23461 号

策划编辑:王抗生 冷晓壮

责任编辑:王抗生 责任终审:杜文勇 封面设计:蓝先琳

版式设计:凌志远 责任校对:燕 杰 方 敏 责任监印:崔 科

英文翻译:徐延京 英文编辑:张海容

\*

出版发行:中国轻工业出版社 (北京东长安街 6 号, 邮编:100740)

网 址:<http://www.chlip.com.cn>

印 刷:三河市宏达印刷厂

联系电话:010 - 65241695

经 销:各地新华书店

版 次:2000 年 8 月第 1 版 2000 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

开 本:889 × 1194 1 / 16 印张:63

字 数:1578 千字 印数:1 - 3000

书 号:ISBN7 - 5019 - 2763 - 4 / J · 142

定 价:350.00 元(共 5 册), 本册 70.00 元

· 如发现图书残缺请直接与我社发行部联系调换 ·

## 内容简介

凤和龙一样是我国祖先的图腾之一，而凤纹较之龙纹更受群众喜爱。本书收集远古直至今天所保存的各种凤纹，包括石刻、铜器、瓦当、画像砖、刺绣、剪纸等上面的形象。它们是我国历代艺人的审美和工艺创作的结晶之一。本书对于我国的民间美术研究以及现代工艺美术的设计与创作，都很有参考价值。

HIP2 | 17

## 《中国传统艺术》

龙纹装饰 (定价:70.00元)

凤纹装饰 (定价:70.00元)

鸟纹装饰 (定价:70.00元)

瑞兽纹样 (定价:70.00元)

植物纹样 (定价:70.00元)

花边纹样 (定价:70.00元)

仕女图 (定价:70.00元)

佛教艺术 (定价:70.00元)

民间诸神 (定价:70.00元)

建筑装饰 (定价:70.00元)

古典家具 (定价:70.00元)

汉字装饰 (定价:70.00元)

园林艺术 (即 将 出 版)

传统民居 (即 将 出 版)

门窗装饰 (即 将 出 版)

中国吉祥装饰设计 (定价:68.00元)

传统苏绣图案 (定价:65.00元)

生肖纹样 (定价:70.00元)

民间剪纸 (即 将 出 版)

# 目

# 次

## 彩色图版

1	明代建筑隔扇裙板彩漆木雕凤纹	(1)
2	商代妇好墓出土的凤纹玉佩	(2)
3	商代妇好墓出土的凤纹玉饰	(2)
4	英国大英博物馆藏商代凤纹玉佩	(2)
5	美国纳尔逊美术馆藏战国龙凤纹玉佩	(3)
6	河北定兴县出土的双凤玉璧	(3)
7	黑龙江出土的金代飞凤纹玉佩	(3)
8	河南洛阳汉墓壁画彩凤图	(4)
9	河南信阳战国·楚墓出土乐器上的漆绘凤纹	(4)
10	河南洛阳汉墓壁画彩凤图	(5)
11	河南信阳战国·楚墓出土的彩绘凤虎纹鼓座	(5)
12	唐代长沙窑飞凤纹彩绘壶	(6)
13	元代青花扁壶上的凤纹	(6)
14	清代青花盖缸上的凤纹	(6)
15	唐代剔地双凤纹铜镜	(7)
16	南宋剔红双凤牡丹纹样	(7)
17	南京云锦妆花缎上的凤纹	(8)
18	明代金地缂丝双凤喜花纹	(8)
19	清代黄缎靠背上刺绣的双凤纹样	(9)
20	苏州民间彩印包袱布上的凤喜牡丹图案	(9)
21	苗族刺绣凤纹之一	(10)
22	苗族刺绣凤纹之二	(10)
23	山东民间彩印包袱布上的双凤图案	(11)
24	蓝印花布上的凤纹	(12)
25	四川蜡染壁挂丹凤朝阳图	(12)

26	藏族刺绣凤纹	(13)
27	清代皇后服饰	(13)
28	清代苏州桃花坞木版年画团凤纹	(14)
29	苏州桃花坞木版彩印包装纸上的凤纹	(14)
30	山东潍坊木版画丹凤朝阳	(14)
31	广东铜衬料剪纸凤纹	(15)
32	南京剪纸(斗香彩)凤纹	(15)
33	民间建筑石雕凤纹	(16)
34	民间建筑木雕凤纹	(16)
代 序	浅析中国装饰艺术中的凤纹	(17)
图 版		
一、商周时期的凤纹		(41)
二、战国时期的凤纹		(51)
三、秦汉时期的凤纹		(57)
四、三国六朝时期的凤纹		(90)
五、隋唐时期的凤纹		(98)
六、五代时期的凤纹		(116)
七、宋辽时期的凤纹		(119)
八、元明清时期的凤纹		(129)
九、民族民间工艺美术品上的凤纹		(159)
后记		(195)
作者简介		(196)

# Contents

## Colour plates

1	Color lacquered woodcarving with phoenix pattern on skirt board of a partition, Ming Dynasty. ....	(1)
2	A jade pendant with phoenix pattern, unearthed in Fuhao Tomb, Shang Dynasty. ....	(2)
3	A jade ornament with phoenix pattern, unearthed in Fuhao Tomb, Shang Dynasty. ....	(2)
4	A jade pendant with phoenix pattern, Shang Dynasty, collected in the Museum of Great Britain. ....	(2)
5	A jade pendant with pattern of dragon and phoenix, Shang Dynasty, collected in Nelson Art Gallery, USA. ....	(3)
6	A jade <i>Bi</i> with pattern of twin phoenixes, unearthed in Ding County, Hebei Province. ....	(3)
7	A jade pendant with pattern of flying phoenix, Jin Dynasty, unearthed in Heilongjiang Province. ....	(3)
8	Colored painting of phoenix on fresco in a tomb of Han Dynasty, Luoyang. ....	(3)
9	Lacquer painted phoenix pattern on musical instrument, unearthed in tomb of the State of Chu, Warring States, Xinyang, Henan Province. ....	(4)
10	Colored painting of phoenix on fresco in tomb of Han Dynasty, Luoyang, Henan Province. ....	(5)
11	Colored pattern of phoenix and tiger on drum pedestal, unearthed in tomb of the State of Chu, Warring States, Xinyang, Henan. ....	(5)
12	A color painted pot with pattern of flying phoenix, <i>Changsha</i> ware, Tang Dynasty. ....	(6)
13	Phoenix pattern on a underglaze blue flask, Yuan Dynasty. ....	(6)
14	Phoenix pattern on a jar cover of blue and white porcelain, Qing Dynasty. ....	(6)
15	Pattern of twin phoenixes on a carved bronze mirror, Tang Dynasty. ....	(7)
16	A carved lacquer ware with pattern of twin phoenixes and peony, Southern Song Dynasty. ....	(7)
17	Phoenix pattern on <i>Yun</i> brocade, Nanjing. ....	(8)
18	Silk tapestry with pattern of twin phoenixes on gold background, Ming Dynasty. ....	(8)

19	Pattern of twin phoenixes on embroidered yellow satin cushion, Qing Dynasty. ....	(9)
20	Pattern of phoenix and peony on folk colored print cloth – wrapper, Suzhou. ....	(9)
21	Phoenix pattern , embroidery of Miao Nationality. ....	(10)
22	Phoenix pattern , embroidery of Miao Nationality. ....	(10)
23	Pattern of twin phoenixes on folk colored print cloth – wrapper , Shangdong. ....	(11)
24	Phoenix pattern on blue print. ....	(12)
25	Batik wall hanging with pattern of a phoenix looking towards the sun, Sichuan Province. ....	(12)
26	Embroidery with phoenix pattern, Tibetan nationality. ....	(13)
27	Empress' costume, Qing Dynasty. ....	(13)
28	Pattern of circular phoenixes, wood block spring festival painting, Qing Dynasty, Taohuawu, Suzhou. ....	(14)
29	Phoenix pattern on colored wood block print packing paper, Taohuawu, Suzhou. ....	(14)
30	Wood engraving of a phoenix looking towards the sun at Weifang, Shandong. ....	(14)
31	Phoenix pattern on paper – cut with copper lining, Guangdong Province. ....	(15)
32	Phoenix pattern on paper – cut, Nanjing. ....	(15)
33	Phoenix pattern on stone carving in folk building. ....	(16)
34	Phoenix pattern on wood carving in folk building. ....	(16)
<b>Preface</b>	<b>An Analysis of Phoenix Patterns in Chinese Decorative Art Plates</b> .....	(17)
I	Phoenix Patterns in Shang and Zhou Dynasties .....	(41)
II	Phoenix Patterns in Warring States .....	(51)
III	Phoenix Patterns in Qin and Han Dynasties .....	(57)
IV	Phoenix Patterns in Three Kingdoms and Six Dynasties .....	(90)
V	Phoenix Patterns in Sui and Tang Dynasties .....	(98)
VI	Phoenix Patterns in Five Dynasties .....	(116)
VII	Phoenix Patterns in Song and Liao Dynasties .....	(119)
VIII	Phoenix Patterns in Yuan, Ming and Qing Dynasties .....	(129)
IX	Phoenix Patterns on Folk and Ethnical Handicrafts .....	(159)
<b>Postscript</b>	.....	(195)
<b>An Introduction on the Author</b>	.....	(196)

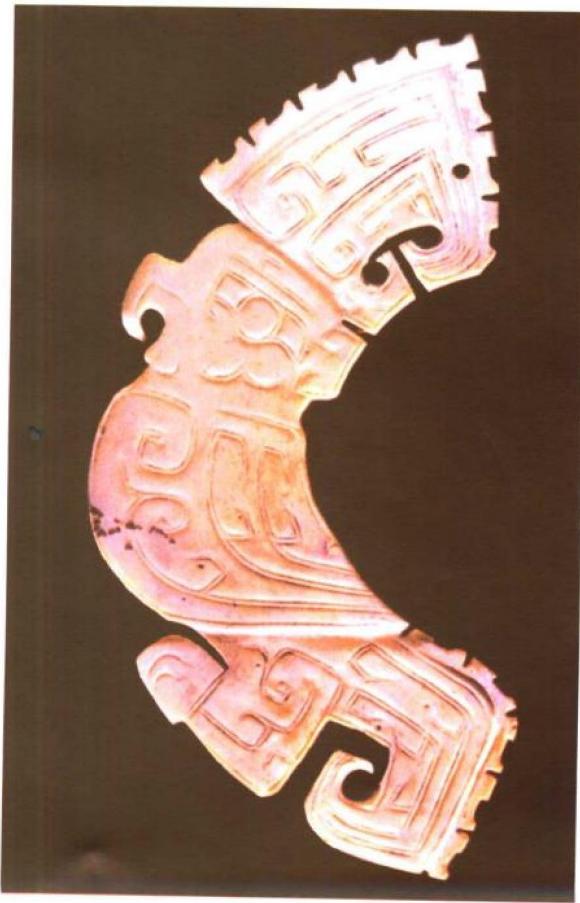
1 明代建筑隔扇裙板彩漆木雕凤纹

1 Color lacquered woodcarving with phoenix pattern on skirt board of a partition, Ming Dynasty.

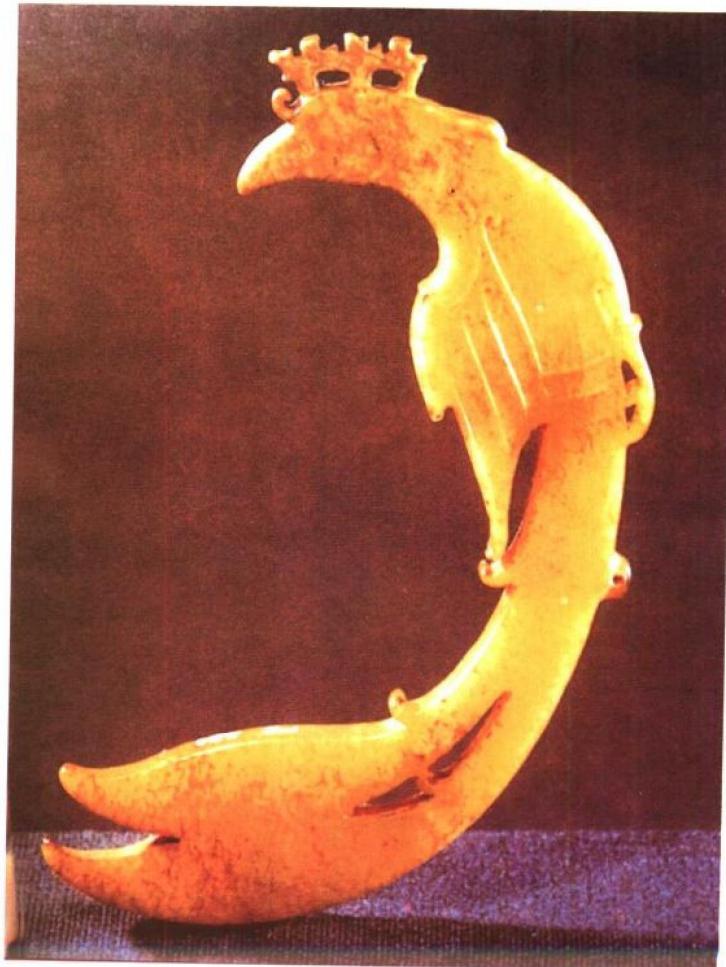




3



4



2

- 2 商代妇好墓出土的凤纹玉佩
  - 3 商代妇好墓出土的凤纹玉饰
  - 4 英国大英博物馆藏商代凤纹玉佩(《故宫文物》月刊第91期)
- 2 A jade pendant with phoenix pattern, unearthed in Fu Hao Tomb, Shang Dynasty.
  - 3 A jade ornament with phoenix pattern, unearthed in Fu Hao Tomb, Shang Dynasty.
  - 4 A jade pendant with phoenix pattern, Shang Dynasty, collected in the Museum of Great Britain.



5

5 美国纳尔逊美术馆藏战国龙凤纹玉佩

6 河北定兴县出土的双凤玉璧（《故宫文物》月刊）

7 黑龙江出土的金代飞凤纹玉佩  
(文化部文物局、故宫博物院编《全国出土文物珍品选》162图，文物出版社，1987年)

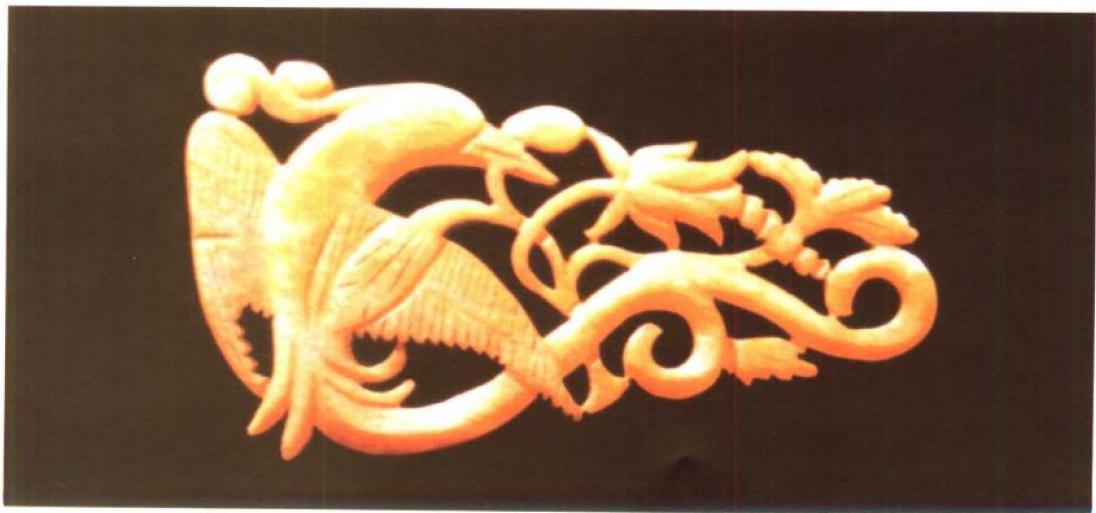
5 A jade pendant with pattern of dragon and phoenix, Shang Dynasty, collected in Nelson Art Gallery, USA.

6 A jade Bi with pattern of twin phoenixes, unearthed in Dingxing County, Hebei Province.

7 A jade pendant with pattern of flying phoenix, Jin Dynasty, unearthed in Heilongjiang Province.



6



7

- 8 Colored painting of phoenix on fresco in a tomb of Han Dynasty, Luoyang.
- 9 Lacquer painted phoenix pattern on musical instrument, unearthed in tomb of the State of Chu, Warring States, Xinyang, Henan Province.

- 8 河南洛阳汉墓壁画彩凤图 (王绣绘  
《洛阳汉代彩画》第 50 页图, 河南  
美术出版社, 1986 年)
- 9 河南信阳战国·楚墓出土乐器上的漆绘凤纹



9



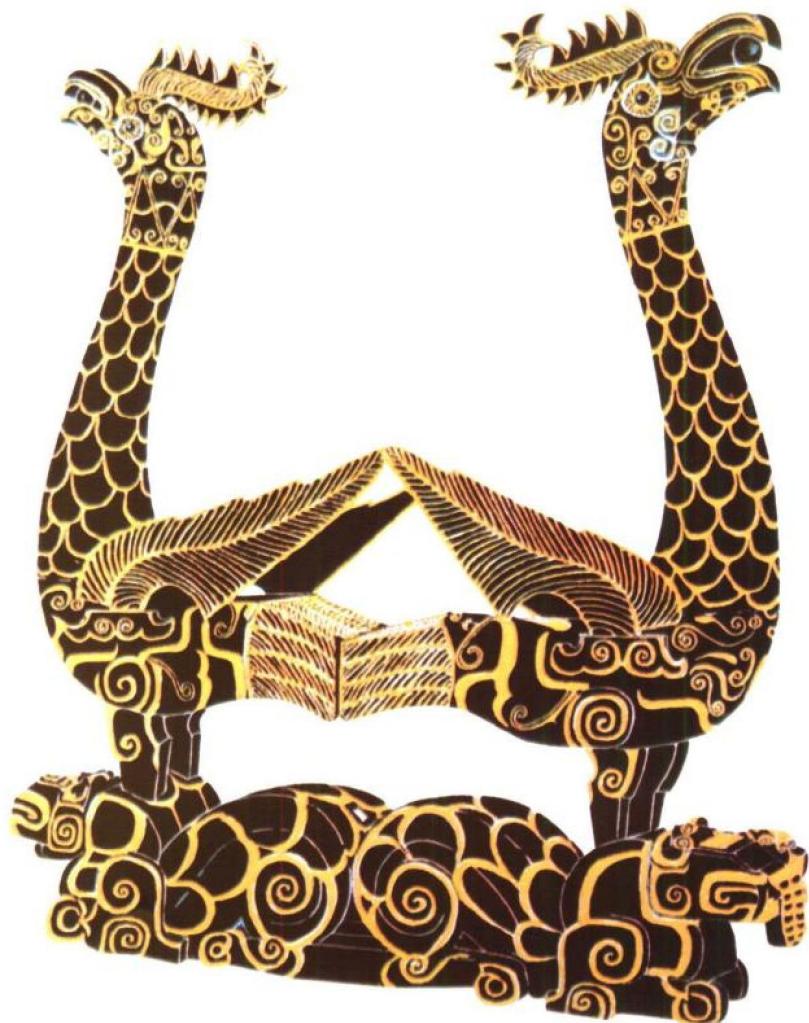
8

10 河南洛阳汉墓壁画彩凤图（出处同 8）

11 河南信阳战国·楚墓出土的彩绘凤虎纹鼓座（河南省文物研究所编《信阳楚墓》彩版 10, 文物出版社, 1986 年）

10 Colored painting of phoenix on fresco in tomb of Han Dynasty, Luoyang, Henan Province.

11 Colored pattern of phoenix and tiger on drum pedestal, unearthed in tomb of the State of Chu, Warring States, Xinyang, Henan.



11



10



12

- 12 唐代长沙窑飞凤纹彩绘壶  
13 元代青花扁壶上的凤纹 (郭良蕙著《青花青》第 314 页图八, 艺术家出版社, 1990 年)  
14 清代青花盖缸上的凤纹 (《收藏家》第 11 期 11 页)
- 12 A color painted pot with pattern of flying phoenix, Changsha ware, Tang Dynasty.  
13 Phoenix pattern on a underglaze blue flask, Yuan Dynasty.  
14 Phoenix pattern on a jar cover of blue and white porcelain, Qing Dynasty.



13



14



15 唐代剔地双凤纹铜镜（王仁波主编《隋唐文化》79页26图，学林出版社，1990年）

16 南宋剔红双凤牡丹纹样（索于明编著《中国文物·漆器》31图，光复书局股份有限公司，1983年）

15 Pattern of twin phoenixes on a carved bronze mirror, Tang Dynasty.

16 A carved lacquer ware with pattern of twin phoenixes and peony, Southern Song Dynasty.

15



16

17 南京云锦妆花缎上的凤纹

18 明代金地缂丝双凤喜花纹

17 Phoenix pattern on Yun brocade, Nanjing.

18 Silk tapestry with pattern of twin phoenixes on gold background, Ming Dynasty.



18



17