

新世纪 GRE 计算机考试真题

GRE 词汇总汇 (I)

A Comprehensive Collection of GRE Vocabulary

主编

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第 1 单元

提示：本单元需要掌握的词条从 *abase* 到 *adroit*，共计 58 个。为了正确理解每个词条的意思，每个词条后面都跟有英文和中文解释。同时，大部分词条后面都附有其同义词和反义词。尽管有些同义词或反义词在意思上与词条不太吻合，但是总体上它们仍然属于同一词义范畴，读者不必在中文的释义上死抠字眼。大部分词汇都有中文解释，以解除读者自己查字典之劳苦。单元中出现的【同】表示同义词，【反】表示反义词。

abase [ə'beɪs] v. to make oneself humble. 谦卑

【同】*debase*, *degrade*, *belittle*, *humiliate*, *deprecate* (反对), *mortify* (抑制), *dishonor*, *cringe* (畏缩), *truckle* (屈从), *cower* (退缩), *fawn* (奉承), *toady* (谄媚), *abash* (使羞愧), *discomfit* (使为难), *disconcert* (使困窘)

【反】*exalt* (提高), *extol* (颂扬), *magnify*, *aggrandize* (夸大), *laud*, *acclaim*, *praise*

abash [ə'bæʃ] v. to make ashamed. 使羞愧

【同】*discomfit* (使为难), *embarrass*, *disconcert* (使困窘), *faze* (使担忧), *rattle* (使慌乱), *fluster* (慌张), *flurry* (使恐慌), *discompose* (使烦恼), *perturb* (扰乱), *disturb*, *agitate*

【反】*embolden* (使大胆)

aberrant [æ'berənt] adj. not normal, accurate, or correct. 脱离常规的，异常的

【同】*atypical*, *abnormal*, *divergent* (分歧的), *different*, *disparate* (不同的), *anomalous* (不规则的), *unnatural*, *exceptional*, *peculiar*, *eccentric*

【反】*true*, *usual*, *wonted* (习惯的), *customary*, *normal*, *regular*, *typi-*

cal, natural

abeyant [ə'beɪnt] adj. being put aside temporarily. 搁置的

【同】dormant, quiescent(静止的), latent, potential, deferred(延期的), suspended, postponed, stayed, intermitted(间歇性的)

【反】operative, revived, live, dynamic(有动力的), renewed, restored, refreshed

abhor [əb'hɔ:] v. to detest utterly. 痛恨

【同】abominate, loathe, detest, hate, despise, contemn, scorn, shun(避开), eschew(远避)

【反】admire, like, love, relish(喜欢), dote(溺爱), cherish, treasure, value

abject [ˈæbdʒekt] adj. contemptible 卑鄙的

【同】mean, ignoble, sordid, servile, slavish(奴隶性的), menial(卑微的), wretched(可怜的), cringing(奉承的), truckling(谄媚的), cowering(退缩的)

【反】exalted, imperious(专横的), arrogant, lordly(高傲的), overbearing, supercilious(傲慢), domineering, aristocratic

abjure [əb'dʒʊə] v. to renounce or deny under oath. 发誓放弃

【同】renounce(放弃), forswear(发誓放弃), recant(放弃), retract(撤回), forgo(放弃), forbear(容忍), eschew, abstain, refrain, reject

【反】pledge(发誓), light, engage, choose, select, opt(选择)

ablutions [ə'blu:ʃənz] n. the act of washing. 洗礼

【同】washing, cleaning, cleansing(净化), scrubbing(擦洗), scrub, shampoo, bath

abnegate [ˈæbnɪgeɪt] v. to invalidate. 使无效

【同】sacrifice, forgo(放弃), eschew(避开), forbear(克制), renounce(放弃), abdicate(放弃), surrender, abandon, relinquish(放弃), waive(免除)

【反】gratify, delight, regale(使快乐), rejoice(使欢喜), gladden, content

abominate [ə'bɒmineɪt] v. to dislike intensely. 痛恨

【同】loathe, detest, abhor, despise(轻视), contemn, disdain(轻视), execrate(憎恨), objurgate(申斥), curse, damn

【反】esteem, enjoy, admire, respect, regard, relish, dote(溺爱)

aboriginal [ə'bɒrɪdʒɪnəl] adj. existing in place from the earliest known period. 原始的

【同】indigenous(土著的), autochthonous(土生的), native, primitive, primordial(原始的), primeval, pristine(原始的), savage, barbaric(野蛮的), barbarian, barbarous

【反】sequent(序列的), successive, civilized, cultured

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] adj. failing to achieve its purpose. 失败的

【同】fruitless, vain, futile, bootless(无用的), immature(不成熟的), unmatured(未成熟的), unripe, unformed, inefficacious(无效力的)

【反】consummated(无上的), completed, concluded, finished, accomplished, efficacious(灵验的)

abrasive [ə'breɪsɪv] adj. rude and unpleasant in manner; tending to rub or scrape. 举止鲁莽, 容易使磨损的

【同】rough, gritty(有砂的), rasping(使人焦躁的), valorous(勇敢的), mettlesome(有生气的), intrepid(无畏的), dauntless(大胆的)

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] v. to shorten a written work by taking out parts. 删减

【同】shorten, curtail, abbreviate, retrench(删除), condense, contract, compress, shrink, cut, slash(削减)

【反】expand, extend, amplify, swell, distend, lengthen, elongate, prolong, protract, enlarge, augment, increase

abrogate [ˈæbrəgeɪt] v. to cancel (a law or an agreement) formally. 废除

【同】annul(废除), vacate(解除), quash(压碎), void(使无效)

abscond [ə'bskɒnd] v. to run away unexpectedly. 潜逃

【同】decamp(逃亡), flee, fly, escape, depart, leave, quit, go

absolve [əb'zɒlv] v. to declare to be free from blame or sin. 赦免

【同】exonerate (免除), acquit (开释), exculpate (使证明无罪), vindicate (辩护), pardon, forgive, remit (免除), release, discharge

【反】hold, charge, blame, sentence, condemn, doom (宣告), punish, discipline (惩罚), chasten (惩戒)

abstain [əb'steɪn] v. to choose not to do something. 自制

【同】refrain, forbear, forgo (放弃), eschew, abnegate (放弃), refuse, spurn (冷落), reject, desist

【反】indulge, pamper (放纵), satiate (饱足), sate, surfeit (过食), cloy (使过饱), gorge (饱食), glut (使充满), gratify, regale (使吃喝)

abstemiousness [æb'stɜ:mjəsni:s] n. the act of taking very little alcohol or food. 饮食有度, **abstemious** adj.

【同】abstinence, temperance (节制), sobriety (节制), continence (自制), self-denial, self-abnegation (自制), asceticism (禁欲主义), austerity

【反】gluttony (暴食), greed, rapacity (贪欲)

abstinence [ˈæbstɪnəns] n. the practice of choosing not to do something one would like. 节制

【反】temperance, continence, abstemiousness, sobriety, forbearance, forgoing, eschewal, abnegation, self-denial, self-abnegation

【反】self-indulgence, greediness, covetousness (贪婪), acquisitiveness (渴望得到)

abstruse [ˈæbstrʊ:s] adj. not easy to understand. 深奥的

【同】recondite (深奥的), occult (神秘的), esoteric (奥秘的), complex, complicated, intricate, knotty (难解决的), enigmatic (难解的), cryptic (隐含的), dark, obscure

【反】obvious, plain, evident, manifest, clear, palpable (明显的), simple, facile, perspicuous (明白的), lucid (透明的)

abutting [əˈbʌtɪŋ] adj. next to or touching. 邻接. **abut** v.

【同】contiguous (邻近的), adjoining, adjacent, tangent (接触的), conterminous (相接的), close, near, nigh (附近的), nearby, impinging (接触的)

【反】detached, disengaged, disjoined, disassociated

abysmal [ə'bizmə] adj. extremely bad. 非常坏的

【同】deep, profound, illimitable, infinite

【反】superficial, shallow

accede [æk'si:d] v. to agree to. 同意

【同】acquiesce, assent, consent, agree, subscribe, concur, cooperate, yield, submit, defer, relent(变宽厚)

accessible [æk'sesəbl] adj. easy to approach, enter, or use. 易接近的, 可进入的 **access** n.

【同】ingress, entrance, entree, entry, approaching, admittance, admission, portal(入口), gateway

【反】outlet, departure, withdraw, retirement

accessory [æk'sesəri] adj. being auxiliary. 附属的

【同】contributory, auxiliary, subsidiary(辅助的), adjutant, ancillary(辅助的), subservient, collateral(附随的), tributary(从属的), subordinate, concomitant(附随的), concurrent, coincident, incidental, adventitious(偶然的)

【反】constituent, integral, principle, inherent, intrinsic(本质的), constitutional, ingrained, indispensable, requisite(必须的), vital, cardinal

acclaim [ə'kleim] v. to applaud or praise. 欢呼

【同】extol, laud(赞赏), praise, eulogize, applaud, cheer, root, exalt, magnify, glorify, honor

【反】vituperate(责骂), revile(辱骂), berate(责骂), rate(怒斥), execrate(诅咒), damn, denounce(抨击), censure, reprobate(斥责)

acclimate [ə'klaimit] v. to adapt to a new climate or environment. 使适应新气候或新环境

【同】acclimatize, harden, season, accustom, habituate, adapt, adjust, conform

acclivity [ə'kliviti] n. sharp upslope of a hill. 向上的斜坡

【同】incline, decline, ascent, descent, declivity, ramp(斜坡)

accolade [ækou'leid] n. an award, praise, or honor 授奖

【同】commendation(嘉奖), acclimation, acclaim, acclamation(欢呼), eulogy, homage(尊崇), plaudits(称赞), encomium(赞词), paean(赞美歌), panegyric(赞辞)

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] v. to get used to. 使适应

【同】adjust, adapt, conform(使一致), reconcile(和解), yield, submit, bow, defer, modify(修正), change, alter, vary(改变), temper(调剂),

【反】constrain(强迫) estrange(使疏远), alienate

accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] n. a person who helps someone else commit a crime. 同谋

【同】accessory(同谋), confederate(同盟者), associate, henchman(党羽), collaborator(合作者), conspirator(同谋者), abettor(教唆者)

accord [ə'kɔ:d] n. agreement or harmony. 一致

【同】concord(一致), consonance(一致), harmony, agreement, acquiescence(默许), consent, union, solidarity(团结一致), affinity(密切关系)

【反】dissension(纠纷), strife(争吵), antagonism(敌意) discord, conflict, difference, variance, contention(争辩), antipathy, animosity, hostility

accost [ə'kɔ:st] v. to approach, stop, and speak to. 走上前去或停下来与人攀谈

【同】address, greet, hail, salute, speak, talk, converse, affront, offend, insult
Con avoid, shun(避开), elude, evade, escape, ignore, slight(轻视), overlook

accoutre [ə'ku:tə] v. to equip. 装备

【同】furnish, stock(储备), outfit(配备), array(布置), caparison(使穿华服)

accretion [æ'kri:ʃən] n. a gradual increase in size, through growth or addition. 增大

【同】 addition, increment (增量), accession, adjunct (附属物), appendage (附加物), adhesion, cohesion (结合), increase, augmentation (增加), enlargement

【反】 diminution, dwindling, decrease

acerbity [ə'səbiti] n. bitter speech or temper. 刻薄

【同】 acrimony, asperity, sourness, acidity, tartness (尖酸), crabbedness (乖张), surliness (不和蔼), dourness (阴郁), saturnity (沉默寡言), bitterness, harshness, roughness

【反】 mellowness (柔和), gentleness, mildness, blandness (温和), smoothness, amiableness (温和), complaisance (柔顺)

acetic [ə'si:tik] adj. containing, or producing acetic acid or vinegar. 酸的

acidulous [ə'sidjuləs] adj. slightly sour. 多少带酸味的

【同】 acid, tart, sour, dry, sharp, pungent (刺激性的), piquant (辛辣的), biting, cutting

【反】 saccharine (含糖的), mellow, ripe, bland, mild, soft, suave (柔和的), smooth, urbane

acme [ˈækmi] n. the highest point of achievement or excellence. 顶点

【同】 apex, zenith, culmination (最高点), climax, summit, peak, apogee (最高点), pinnacle (高峰), meridian (顶点)

acquiesce [ækwi'es] v. to agree to what someone wants. 默许

【同】 consent, agree, assent, accede, subscribe (赞成), accept, receive, conform, adapt, adjust, accommodate, reconcile, yield

【反】 object, protest, remonstrate (抗议), kick, demur (反对), stickle (为小事争吵), stick, shy, balk (阻止), differ, dissent

acquittal [ə'kwɪtəl] n. deliverance from a charge. 开释, acquit v.

【同】 absolve, exonerate, vindicate, exculpate, discharge, free, release, liberate, excuse, pardon, forgive, remit (免除)

【反】 convict, condemn, sentence, doom, proscribe (放逐), damn, de-

nounce(抨击), blame

acrid [ˈækrid] adj. unpleasantly strong-smelling; sharp in speech or manner, 辛辣的; 刻薄的

【同】bitter, pungent, piquant, offensive, repugnant(讨厌的), loathsome(可恶的)

【反】savory(味香的), palatable(美味的), sapid(有味道的), toothsome(可口的), tasty, fragrant, odorous(芬芳的), aromatic, balmy(芳香的), delicious, delectable(快乐的), luscious(甘美的), delightful

acrimonious [ækriˈmənjəs] adj. being stinging or caustic. 辛辣的, **acrimony** n.

【同】acerbity(刻薄), asperity, bitterness, ill will, malignity(恶意), malignancy, spite(恶意), spleen(怨恨), malice, malevolence(恶意), rancor(敌意), animus, animosity, antipathy

【反】suavity(温和), urbanity(文雅), diplomacy, courtesy, civility, politeness

actuarial [æktjuˈeəriəl] adj. pertaining to insurance statistics. 保险精算的

actuate [ˈæktjuːeɪt] v. to motivate someone 促使

【同】move, drive, impel, stimulate, provoke, excite, galvanize(激励), quicken, rouse(唤醒), arouse, energize, vitalize

acute [əˈkju:t] adj. penetrating in perception or insight. 敏锐, **acuity** n.

【同】sharp, keen, incisive, trenchant(锐利的), cutting, penetrating, piercing

【反】obtuse(钝的), dull, blunt, stupid, slow, dull, crass(愚钝的), dense

adage [ˈædɪdʒ] n. traditionally saying that generally accepted as being true. 格言

【同】saying, saw, proverb, maxim, motto, epigram(警句), aphorism(格言), apothegm(格言)

adamant [ˈædəmənt] adj. unshakable in determination or purpose. 固执的

【同】obdurate(顽固的), inexorable(听不进的), inflexible, unyielding, unsubmitting(不顺从的), immovable, immobile, grim(不屈的), implacable(执拗), unrelenting(无情的)

【反】yielding, submissive, subdued(屈服的), obliging, complaisant(柔顺的), relenting(温和的), submitting, capitulating(投降的)

addendum [ə'dendəm] n. something added on, esp. an appendix to a book or magazine. 附录

【同】appendix(附录), amendment(修正), extension

addict [ə'dikt] v. to habituate. 沉溺, **addiction** n.

【同】accustom, inure, incline, dispose(易陷于), predispose(使偏向于), bias, devote, apply, address

【反】wean(使断念), alienate, estrange(使疏远), detach, disengage, disincline, indispose(使不能)

addle ['ædl] v. to be confused or unable to think clearly. 使糊涂或头脑不清的, **addled** adj.

【同】muddle, confuse, fuddle, befuddle(使迷糊), confound(使混淆), dumbfound(使发愣), nonplus(使困惑), bewilder, amaze, flabbergast(哑然失色), astound, fluster, flurry(使慌张), agitate, upset

【反】refresh, quicken, enliven vivify, animate

adept [ə'dept] adj. also n. proficient in something requiring skill. 熟练的

【同】proficient, skilled, skillful, expert, masterly, conversant, versed, efficient, effective, dexterous(灵巧的), adroit, deft(灵巧的), competent

【反】inadept, inept, bungling(笨拙的), amateurish, awkward, clumsy, maladroit(笨拙的)

adherent [əd'hɪrənt] n. a supporter or follower. 拥护者或追随者

【同】follower, disciple, partisan, satellite, henchman(跟随者), secretary, supporter, upholder, backer, champion

【反】renegade(变节者), apostate(变节者), recreant(叛徒), deserter(脱党者), forsaker(放弃者), adversary(敌手), opponent, antagonist

- adjunct** [ˈædʒʌŋkt] n. something added that is not essential. 附属物
【同】appendage, appurtenance, accessory addition, accretion(添加物), appanage(附属性)
- adjutant** [ˈædʒʊtənt] n. an officer in an army who acts as administrative assistant to a superior. 副官
【同】orderly(传令兵), attendant, messenger, menial(仆人)
- admonish** [ədˈmɒnɪʃ] v. to reprimand sternly. 严厉谴责
【同】chide(斥责), reprove(责骂), reproach(责备), rebuke(指责), reprimand, warn, forewarn(预先警告), caution, counsel(劝告), advise
【反】commend, approve, applaud, compliment(称赞)
- adorn** [əˈdɔːn] v. to decorate, increase the beauty of. 装饰
【同】decorate, ornament, embellish, beautify, deck, bedeck(装饰), garnish(装饰), enhance, heighten, intensify
【反】disfigure, deface(损坏外观), mar, spoil, impair(损坏), injure, deform, distort, contort(曲解)
- adroit** [əˈdrɔɪt] adj. quick and skillful in how one behaves or thinks. 熟练的
【同】dexterous, deft, hand agile(轻快的), nimble(敏捷的), expert, masterly, adept, proficient, facile(容易的), easy
【反】maladroit, clumsy, awkward, inept(笨拙的)

第 2 单元

提示：本单元需要掌握的词条从 adulation 到 amend, 共计 55 个。为了正确理解每个词条的意思，每个词条后面都跟有英文和中文解释。同时，大部分词条后面都附有其同义词和反义词。尽管有些同义词或反义词在意思上与词条不太吻合，但是总体上它们仍然属于同一词义范畴。读者不必在中文的释义上死抠字眼。大部分词汇都有中文解释，以解除读者自己查字典之劳苦。单元中出现的【同】表示同义词，【反】表示反义词。斜体 classical myth 表示古希腊神话

adulation [ædju'leɪʃən] n. flattery; admiration. 奉承, 谄媚

【同】flattery, compliment, praise, laud, applause, acclaim, fulsome-ness (过分恭维), unctuousness (奉承)

【反】abuse, obloquy (叱骂), vituperation (辱骂), censure (责难), condemnation, reprobation (叱责), criticism

adulterate [ə'dʌltəreɪt] v. to spoil something by adding inferior material. 掺假

【同】sophisticate (掺入杂物), load (装入), doctor (掺杂), debase (贬低), vitiate (损害), corrupt, pollute, defile (污损), taint (污染)

【反】refine, improve, better

advent [ˈædvənt] n. arrival. 来临

【同】arrival, coming, arriving, approaching, nearing, appearing, emerging (浮现)

【反】leaving

adventitious [ædʌven'tɪʃəs] adj. added or appearing accidentally. 偶然的

【同】accidental, incidental, fortuitous (偶然的), casual, contingent (偶然的), acquired, accessory, subservient (有帮助的)

【反】inherent(固有的), constitutional(组成的), essential, intrinsic(本质的), ingrained(根深蒂固的), innate(先天的), inborn, inbred(天生的)

aegis ['i:dʒis] n. under the protection of. 保护

aesthetic [i:s'θetik] adj. also n. relation to the appreciation of art and beauty. 美学的, 审美的

【同】artistic

【反】unaesthetic 不装饰的

affable ['æfəbl] adj. showing warmth and friendliness. 和蔼可亲的

【同】gracious, cordial, genial, sociable, courteous, polite, candid, frank, amiable, obliging, complaisant(彬彬有礼的), talkative, loquacious(过于健谈的), suave(温和的), urbane(彬彬有礼的)

【反】reserved uncommunicative, taciturn(沉默寡言的), reticent(沉默的), silent, curt, brusque(唐突的), surly, glum(阴沉的), crabbed(执拗的)

affected [ə'fektɪd] adj. behaving or speaking in a manner put on to impress other. 装模作样的

【同】artificial, assumed, flowery, grandiose(浮夸的), pompous(夸大的), stilted(做作的), unnatural, feigned(做作的)

affidavit [æfi'deɪvɪt] n. a written statement made under oath. 宣誓书

【同】deposition(证词), testimony(证言), evidence

affiliation [ə'fɪli'eɪʃən] n. joining, associating with. 联盟

【同】alliance, union, confederation(联盟), coalition(联合), affinity(密切关系)

affinity [ə'fɪnɪti] n. 1 a feeling of closeness to and understanding of a person. (密切关系) 2 a close similarity in appearance, structure, or quality. (外表, 结构或品质上酷似)

【同】1 attraction, sympathy

【反】repugnance(讨厌), repellence(厌恶) or repulsion(拒绝), abhor-

rence(痛恨), antipathy(反感), aversion(厌恶)

【同】2 resemblance, likeness, similarity, similitude, analogy, agreement, conformity(相似), correspondence, accord(一致)

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] v. to assert or confirm. 断言, **affirmation** n.

【同】profess(声称), aver(断言), avow(声明), protest, avouch(断言), declare, assert, warrant(保证), predicate(断定), attest, certify, vouch(担保), witness

【反】deny, contradict, negative, traverse(否认), gainsay(否定), dispute

affront [ə'frʌnt] v. to hurt someone's pride or dignity 侮辱

【同】offend, outrage(凌辱), insult, slight(轻视), ignore, neglect, nettle(激怒), peeve(使愤怒), provoke, irritate

【反】gratify(使满足), humor, indulge(放任), pamper(放纵), flatter, compliment(恭维)

agape [ə'geɪp] adj. (of a person) very surprised. 目瞪口呆的

【同】goggled-eyed(瞪眼的), awestruck(满怀敬畏的), wide-eyed, thunderstruck(惊愕的), dumfounded(目瞪口呆的)

agglomeration [ə'glɒmə'reɪʃən] n. a confused mass or cluster. 结块

【同】conglomerate(集块), conglomeration, aggregate(集合体), aggregation(聚合), combination, association, accumulation(累积), heap, mass

aggrandize [ə'grændaɪz] v. to make greater in size, power or rank. 增加

【同】exalt(提高), magnify, heighten, enhance(加强), aggravate(使严重), intensify, elevate, raise, lift, boost(提高)

【反】belittle, minimize(极度轻视), disparage, decry(诽谤), detract(贬低), derogate(贬损)

aggregate ['ægrɪgət] n. a whole considered with respect to its constituent parts. 集合体

【同】aggregation(集合体), conglomerate(集成物), conglomeration, agglomerate(大块), agglomeration, union, unity, integrity(完整), u-