Microsoft SQL Server 2000 管理员指南（影印版）

Microsoft 公司　著

北京大学出版社

内 容 简 介

本书面向大、中、小型机构，介绍 SQL Server 2000 的部署、管理和支持过程中涉及的各种常用技能，包括安装前的准备工作，安装和配置及其所用的工具，SQL、T-SQL、DDL 及 DML 的用途，内置的特性，用以简化 SQL Server 2000 管理的特性及工具，等等。本书配有 CD-ROM，内有全书的电子版以及关于 SQL Server 2000 部署的白页。

本书由微软公司组织权威人士编写，极具技术纵深，是一本不可多得的系统管理必备书。

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著作权合同登记号：图字 01-2001-0025 号

书　　名：Microsoft SQL Server 2000 管理员指南（影印版）
责任著作者：Microsoft 公司
标 准 书 号：ISBN 7-900629-78-5/TP・57
出 版 者：北京大学出版社
地　　址：北京市海淀区中关村北京大学校内　100871
网　　址：http://cbs.pku.edu.cn
电　　话：出版部 62752015　发行部 62765128　62754140　编辑室 62765126
电 子 信 箱：wdzh@mail.263.net.cn
印 刷 者：中国科学院印刷厂
发 行 者：北京大学出版社
经 销 者：新华书店
787 毫米×1092 毫米　16 开本　73　印张　1770 千字
2000 年 12 月第 1 版　2000 年 12 月第 1 次印刷
定　　价：218.00 元(含光盘)

中心 MICROSOFT SQL SERVER 2000 管理员指南(影印版)

出 版 前 言

如果用一个成语来概括国内计算机图书市场的现状，当谓之“汗牛充栋”。然而，如果您是一位从事计算机应用系统开发或管理的中、高级专业人士，很可能发现这貌似种类齐全的计算机图书中，为您量身定做的并不多见。

依据多年从事计算机图书工作所积累的经验，以及与 IT 领域广泛而深入的接触所获取的信息，我们认识到，具有相当的专业深度和技术前沿性的图书，是计算机专业人员的迫切需要，当然，也是我们从事计算机图书工作、服务专业领域的一大着眼点。

基于这一点，2000 年元月，我们与微软出版社(Microsoft Press)达成合作协议，成立微软图书影印中心，独家代理微软出版社图书影印版在中国大陆的出版、发行，为 IT 业界提供及时的专业技术服务。选题和策划上的匠心独运，使得我们的影印书成为计算机图书中的标新立异者。这里，有四大特色值得读者朋友予以关注：

首先，这是微软出版社第一次授权在中国大陆影印、发行它的版权书。在选题上，可以说独辟蹊径。在内容上，立足技术广度和深度，系统推介微软产品。所有这些，都是目前国内一般计算机图书所无法比拟的。

其次，我们的理念是为国内计算机专业人员学习前沿性的微软技术提供服务。为此，我们不但与微软公司紧密协作与沟通，及时掌握微软最新技术动向，而且组织了精干的工作人员，倾力于微软影印书的出版和发行。

再者，微软影印书主要面向中、高级专业人员，印量有限。这类书的读者对象有较强的针对性，一般来说，包括 IT 决策人员，中、高级开发人员，以及中、高级系统管理人员。因而，我们将每套书的印数控制在 1000~2000 册之间。

最后，微软图书影印版几乎与原版书保持同步发行，最大限度地满足了国内读者跟踪微软最新技术的需求。软件升级越来越快，新软件令人目不暇接。作为技术载体之一的图书，只有迅速作出反应，把新软件介绍给读者，才能赢得他们的青睐。总之，兵贵神速，这是我们的目标。

正应验了前人的预言，21 世纪是一个信息时代。软件作为信息系统的神经，在我们生活的这个时代里发挥着举足轻重的作用，而微软公司和它推出的各种软件，更是令世人为之瞩目。我们将立足图书，继续并扩大与微软公司的合作，在中国信息产业的发展道路上留下自己的足迹。

出版者

2000 年 10 月

Acknowledgments

There are a number of people who played important roles in making this book possible. First of all, we would each like to thank our co-authors. We hope that by pooling our experience and our knowledge, we have made the book stronger. Next, we would like to thank the editorial team at Microsoft Press for their dedication and skill: David Clark, Anne Taussig, Kathleen Atkins, Alice Turner, Elizabeth Cate, Dail Magee Jr., and Marzena Makuta. You did an excellent job of organizing, scheduling, providing necessary materials, offering feedback, and asking the right questions to make this book better—and you did it in a kind and professional manner. It was great working with you all!

We owe a special thank you to Mitchell Schreoter for contributing to this book by writing Chapter 23, "Accessing Microsoft SQL Server from the Internet." We appreciate his expertise and his willingness to participate in the book, and we look forward to collaborating with him on future projects.

The author Marcilina S. (Frohock) Garcia would also like to thank Ed Whalen for being the lead on this book and for being so great to work with. Thanks to Jamie Reding for always answering our picky SQL Server questions. And thanks to Steve DeLuca for his great contribution to the book. I would like to thank my husband, Luis Garcia, and my 8-year-old stepdaughter, Marilyn Nicole Garcia, for their encouragement in writing this book. Hayabusa Luis? I also would like to thank my dear parents, Ron and Twila Jean Frohock, for their continuing prayers and support. And a special thank you to my grandparents, Benjamin and Wilma Frohock, for always being so proud of me, and to Vernon and Twila Harris, who are looking down from heaven. And of course, I would like to thank God, who made all of this possible.

The author Jamie Reding would like to thank Ed Whalen and Marci Garcia. As always, it has been great working with you both. I would also like to thank Steve DeLuca for his insight and contributions to this book. I would like to extend my thanks to my parents, Jack and Karen Reding. Thank you for all your support throughout the years. Finally, a very special thank you to my wife, Sharon, and my sons, Alex and Jackson, for their patience and support during the long process of writing this book. Hey guys, you are the best!

The author Edward Whalen would like to extend many thanks to Marci Garcia, who has been great to collaborate with on books. I would also like to thank Jamie Reding for taking the time to contribute to this book. In addition I would like to thank Steve DeLuca for his contribution to this effort and for the previous books he has worked on with me. And I would especially like to thank Mitch Schroeter for his work on Chapter 23. I would also like to thank my parents, John and Lilly Whalen, for their continuing support, and to mention my brother Robert, his wife Annette, and my very special nieces: Michelle, Valerie, and Natalie. Finally, I would like to thank my wife, Felicia, for putting up with me during the time I wrote this book.

The author Steve Adrien DeLuca would like to first thank the people on the management staff at Microsoft and the great Distributed Management Division, which I am extremely glad to be part of: people like Brian Valentine, Deborah Black, and Casey Kiernan (thanks for the help on our latest patent). I always felt lucky to work in this environment because I get to work with the best engineers in the industry, and I am lucky enough to call some of these people my friends. I would like to extend my thanks to those very talented engineers and friends that I work with such as Kevin Hodge, Juhan Lee, Paul Darcy, Sally Martin (my co-inventors on many different patents that we have applied for, all sponsored by Microsoft), Chad Verbowski, Iain Frew, Vij Rajarajan, Kishnan Nedungadi, James Johnston, Sheela Word, Cary Rohwer, Lauren Gallagher, Jenny Lehman, and Edward Williams. I can never adequately express the feeling I have for close friends such as Ed Whalen, Marci Garcia, and Jamie Reding, whom I have worked with for many years and co-authored with in previous writings. I also would like to thank friends that have supported me through the years such as Pat Beadles, Kathryn B. Hodge, Chef Guido and Cheryl D'Ambrosio, and Tony and Kris Vanacore. And last, but first in my thoughts, thanks to my family, especially my wife, Jean; my daughter, Tina; my sister, Sue; my brother, Nick; and my mother, Esther. I would like to dedicate this writing to the memory of my constant companion of 17 years, and one of the sweetest beings ever to grace the earth, Asta. A special thanks to the editing and publishing teams at Microsoft Press for so often turning my writing into English, and making my English understandable.

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Introduction

Those of you who are currently using Microsoft SQL Server 7 might not notice significant changes on the surface when you move to Microsoft SQL Server 2000. You will soon observe, however, that SQL Server 2000 includes many enhancements. One major enhancement is increased support for larger memory models. In fact, when you use SQL Server 2000 in conjunction with Microsoft Windows 2000 Datacenter Server, you can access up to 64 gigabytes (GB) of physical memory. You might also be able to take advantage of enhanced Extensible Markup Language (XML) support, indexed views, and user-defined functions. As you begin using SQL Server 2000, you will also discover improvements in the tools, such as Enterprise Manager, Query Analyzer, and Profiler. SQL Server 2000 improves on SQL Server 7 in almost every area.

To those of you who are already familiar with SQL Server 7, this book will serve as a guide to the enhancements included in SQL Server 2000. To those of you who are new database administrators (DBAs) but are not necessarily familiar with SQL Server, this book will serve as an introduction to SQL Server technology. This book will help the novice get started.

What This Book Is About

We'll begin with the fundamentals of SQL Server and then build on those basics as we look at more advanced topics. As we go, we'll work through many examples of performing particular tasks. This book is divided into five parts:

- **Part I: Introduction to Microsoft SQL Server** This part provides an overview of SQL Server 2000. The chapters in Part I cover topics such as new SQL Server features, the relationship between SQL Server and Windows 2000, and the duties performed by DBAs. This information might be a review for some of you, but it works as the foundation for the remainder of the book. Chapter 1 was authored by Marcilina S. (Frohock) Garcia, Chapter 2 was authored by Jamie Reding, and Chapter 3 was authored by Edward Whalen.

- **Part II: Installation and Setup** This part covers topics related to the installation and setup of SQL Server, including planning your SQL Server installation, installing SQL Server, and using SQL Server Enterprise Manager. You'll also learn how to create databases and tables and how to use SQL Server networking and Microsoft Cluster Services (MSCS). Chapters 8, 9, and 10 were authored by Marcilina S. (Frohock) Garcia; Chapters 7, 11, and 12 were authored by Jamie Reding; Chapters 4 and 5 were authored by Edward Whalen; and Chapter 6 was authored by Steve Adrien DeLuca.
- **Part III: Using Microsoft SQL Server** This part describes how to use SQL Server and includes topics such as retrieving data by using Transact-SQL (T-SQL) and creating and managing tables by using T-SQL. You'll also learn how to create and use rules, defaults, and constraints as well as indexes, views, and transactions. Later chapters cover using advanced T-SQL, creating and managing stored procedures and triggers, loading the database, and accessing SQL Server from the Internet. Chapters 14, 15, 18, 21, 22, and 24 were authored by Jamie Reding; Chapters 13, 16, 17, 19, and 20 were authored by Marcilina S. (Frohock) Garcia; and Chapter 23 was authored by Mitchell Schreoter.
- **Part IV: Built-In Server Features** This part looks at server-side features, devoting three chapters to database replication. You'll learn what replication is, how to configure it, and how to use it. Part IV also includes a chapter about Microsoft Distributed Transaction Coordinator (MS DTC) and a chapter about SQL Server 2000 Analysis Services. Chapters 25, 26, 27, and 28 were authored by Edward Whalen; and Chapter 29 was authored by Jamie Reding.
- **Part V: Management, Tuning, Maintenance, and Troubleshooting** This part consists of a series of chapters that explain how to manage, tune, maintain, and troubleshoot a SQL Server system. The chapters in Part V cover SQL Server administration, backing up and restoring SQL Server, and user and security management. You'll also learn about query optimization and how to identify and solve common performance problems. Chapters 30, 31, and 36 were authored by Marcilina S. (Frohock) Garcia; Chapters 32, 33, and 35 were authored by Edward Whalen; and Chapter 34 was authored by Jamie Reding.

The authors of this book truly hope that you enjoy it and that it is useful in your daily work. And now, let's get started learning how to use SQL Server 2000.

About the Companion CD

The companion CD contains the fully searchable electronic version of this book, and additional reading material you might find useful. To view the electronic book, you must have Microsoft Internet Explorer 4.01 or later installed on your system. If you don't have Internet Explorer 4.01 or later, the setup program will offer to install the minimum files necessary and will not change the user's current settings or associations.

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Contents at a Glance

Part I
Introduction to Microsoft SQL Server

1 Overview of Microsoft SQL Server 2000 2
2 The Microsoft Windows 2000 Platform 14
3 Roles and Responsibilities of the Microsoft SQL Server DBA 34

Part II
Installation and Setup

4 Designing a Microsoft SQL Server System 54
5 I/O Subsystem Configuration and Planning 70
6 Capacity Planning 104
7 Installing Microsoft SQL Server 144
8 Managing Microsoft SQL Server Services 162
9 Creating Databases 178
10 Creating Database Tables 204
11 Configuring Microsoft SQL Server on the Network 228
12 Microsoft SQL Server and Microsoft Cluster Services 248

Part III
Using Microsoft SQL Server

13 Introduction to Transact-SQL and SQL Query Analyzer 276
14 Retrieving Data Using Transact-SQL 292
15 Managing Tables Using Transact-SQL and Enterprise Manager 334
16 Creating and Using Defaults, Constraints, and Rules 356
17 Creating and Using Indexes 398
18 Creating and Using Views 434
19 Understanding Transactions and Transaction Locking 466

20 Understanding Advanced T-SQL 492
21 Creating and Managing Stored Procedures 512
22 Creating and Using Triggers 540
23 Accessing Microsoft SQL Server from the Internet 568
24 Loading the Database 578

Part IV
Built-In Server Features

25 Component Services and Microsoft Distributed Transaction Coordinator 616
26 Microsoft SQL Server Replication: Overview and Snapshot Replication 634
27 Transactional Replication 694
28 Merge Replication 738
29 Using Microsoft SQL Server Analysis Services 770

Part V
Management, Tuning, Maintenance, and Troubleshooting

30 Microsoft SQL Server Administration 808
31 Automating Administrative Tasks 836
32 Backing Up Microsoft SQL Server 872
33 Restoring and Recovering the Database 910
34 User and Security Management 926
35 Using SQL Query Analyzer and SQL Profiler 958
36 Solving Common Performance Problems 986

Part VI
Appendixes

A Microsoft SQL Server Configuration Parameters 1012
B Microsoft SQL Server Monitoring 1030
C DBCC Commands 1042

Glossary 1047
Index 1063

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments xxv
Introduction xxvii

Part I
Introduction to Microsoft SQL Server

1 **Overview of Microsoft SQL Server 2000 2**
SQL Server Systems 3
New Features and Enhancements of SQL Server 2000 6
Summary 13

2 **The Microsoft Windows 2000 Platform 14**
The Windows 2000 Family 15
Windows 2000 Professional 15
Windows 2000 Server 16
Windows 2000 Advanced Server 16
Windows 2000 Datacenter Server 16
Windows 2000 Operating System Family Differences 17
Windows 2000 Components and Features 17
Reliability 17
Security 19
Ease of Use 20
System Administration and Deployment 22
The Mobile Experience 26
Performance 27
Internet Access 29
Active Directory 30
Summary 33

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3 Roles and Responsibilities of the Microsoft SQL Server DBA 34

Basic and Optional Duties of the SQL Server DBA 35
Installation and Configuration 36
Security 37
Operations 38
Service Levels 39
System Uptime 40
Documentation 42
Design and Development 45
Miscellaneous 47
DBA Tips and Techniques 48
Dealing with the User Community 48
System Tuning 49
Dealing with a Crisis 50
Summary 51

Part II
Installation and Setup

4 Designing a Microsoft SQL Server System 54

System Requirements 55
System Application 56
Service Level Requirements 58
System Components and Options 59
Windows 2000 Versions 59
SQL Server Versions 61
Version Comparison 62
System Options 62
Database Layout 64
Transaction Log 64
Data Files 65
Application 65
Architecture 66
Performance and Scalability 68
Summary 68

5 I/O Subsystem Configuration and Planning 70

Disk Drive Performance Characteristics 71
Disk Drive Construction 72
Disk Drive Characteristics 73
Disk Drive Specifications 75
Disk Drive Performance 76
Solutions to the Disk Performance Limitation Problem 78
RAID Overview 78
I/O Subsystem Concepts 79
Caching Controllers 79
Disk Drive Caches 80
Internal vs. External RAID 80
Storage Area Networks 81
Controller and Bus Bandwidth Issues 82
High-End I/O Subsystems 82
Elevator Sorting 82
Disk Reliability 84
Overview of Common RAID Levels 84
RAID 0 85
RAID 1 86
RAID 5 88
RAID 10 91
RAID Level Performance Comparison 92
Read Performance 92
Write Performance 93
Disk Calculations 94
RAID Comparison 95
I/O Latencies and SQL Server 96
Planning the SQL Server Disk Layout 97
Determine I/O Requirements 97
Plan the Disk Layout 99
Implement the Configuration 100
I/O Subsystem Tips and Recommendations 102
Summary 103

6 Capacity Planning 104

Types of Capacity Planning 105
History of Capacity Planning 107
Transaction Processing 109
OLTP Transactions 109
DSS Transactions 110
Principles of Capacity Planning 111
CPU Utilization 112
Page Faulting 116
Capacity Planning for Memory 118
Collecting Memory Usage Data 120
Analyzing Memory Data 121
Capacity Planning for the Processor 123
Fault Tolerance 124
Collecting Usage Data for a Single CPU 129
Collecting Usage Data for Multiple CPUs 130
Capacity Planning for the Disk Subsystem 131
Disk Drives for Windows 2000 and SQL Server 132
Disk Drives for the Log Files 133
Disk Drives for the Database 134
Disk Drives Needed for the System 136
Collecting Disk Usage Data 136
Analyzing Disk Usage Data 137
Capacity Planning for the Network 138
Collecting Network Usage Data 139
Analyzing Network Usage Data 139
Choosing the Data to Collect 140
Collecting Process Data 140
Analyzing Process Data 141
Summary 143

7 Installing Microsoft SQL Server 144

Server Installation 145
Local Installation 145
Remote Installation 150
Unattended Installation 152

Upgrading from Earlier Versions 153
Upgrading from SQL Server 7 to SQL Server 2000 153
Upgrading from SQL Server 6.5 to SQL Server 2000 154
Client Installation 161
Summary 161

8 Managing Microsoft SQL Server Services 162

SQL Server Services 163
Using SQL Server Service Manager 165
Using Windows 2000 Service Control Manager 166
Using SQL Server Enterprise Manager 168
Managing SQL Server 168
Managing Other Services 175
Summary 177

9 Creating Databases 178

Database Structure 179
Files 179
Filegroups 180
Rules and Recommendations 184
Automatic File Growth 185
System Databases 186
Database Creation 187
Using the Create Database Wizard 188
Using Enterprise Manager 193
Using T-SQL Commands 195
Database Viewing 198
Using Enterprise Manager 198
Using SQL 200
Database Deletion 200
Using Enterprise Manager 200
Using SQL 201
Summary 202

10 Creating Database Tables 204

Laying the Groundwork 205
Reviewing Table Basics 206
Defining a Database Table 206
Using System Data Types 207
Working with User-Defined Data Types 212
Creating Tables in a Filegroup 218
Creating the *Product_Info* Table in a Filegroup 219
Using Null Values 220
Creating the *Product_Info* Table Using *NULL*s 221
Adding the IDENTITY Property 222
Adding the IDENTITY Property to the *Product_Info* Table 222
Creating a Table Using Enterprise Manager 223
Summary 227

11 Configuring Microsoft SQL Server on the Network 228

Overview of Network Services 229
SQL Server APIs 232
DB-LIB Connectivity 232
ODBC Connectivity 232
ODBC Connection Pooling 232
Other APIs 233
Network Libraries 233
The SQL Server 2000 Server Network Utility 234
The SQL Server 2000 Client Network Utility 235
SQL Server Net-Libraries and Protocols 239
Network Components and SQL Server Performance 240
The Software Layer—Network Protocols 241
The Hardware Layer 242
Network Monitoring 244
Monitoring Performance 244
Determining Whether You Have a Problem 245
Finding Solutions to Network Problems 246
Summary 247

12 Microsoft SQL Server and Microsoft Cluster Services 248
Types of Failure 249
Overview of MSCS 250
Basic Concepts 252
Cluster Components 253
Cluster Application Types 260
MSCS Modes 260
Examples of Clustered Systems 263
Example 1—High-Availability System with Static Load Balancing 263
Example 2—Hot Spare System with Maximum Availability 264
Example 3—Partial Server Cluster 265
Example 4—Virtual Server Only, with No Failover 266
SQL Server Cluster Configuration 266
Planning Your Configuration 267
Installing SQL Server for Clustering 268
Using a Three-Tier Application 273
Beyond MSCS 273
Summary 274

Part III
Using Microsoft SQL Server

13 Introduction to Transact-SQL and SQL Query Analyzer 276
What Is SQL? 277
DDL 278
DML 279
What Is T-SQL? 281
A Review of New T-SQL Features 281
System Stored Procedures 281
System Tables 282
Functions 283
Data Types 284
Statements 285

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