

初三  
英语



◎ 英语竞赛工作室 组编

通用中小学  
学科竞赛  
ABC 卷  
及解析



首都师范大学出版社  
CAPITAL NORMAL UNIVERSITY PRESS

通用中小学学科竞赛 ABC 卷及解析

# 初三英语

(第 1 次修订版)

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**图书在版编目(CIP)数据**

通用中小学学科竞赛 ABC 卷及解析: 初三英语 / 英语竞赛工作室  
组编. —北京: 首都师范大学出版社, 1998. 10

ISBN 7-81039-901-2

I. 通… II. 英… III. 英语课-初中-试题 IV. G633

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (98) 第 18782 号

通用中小学学科竞赛 ABC 卷及解析

CHUSAN YINGYU

**初三英语**

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**首都师范大学出版社**

(北京西三环北路 105 号 邮政编码 100037)

北京嘉实印刷有限公司印刷 全国新华书店经销

2002 年 5 月第 2 版 2002 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

开本 890 × 1240 1/32 印张 10.75

字数 289 千 印数 00,001~10,500 册

定价: 14.40 元

# 好书、兴趣与能力是中小学生学习成功的关键

## ——代丛书序言

首都师范大学出版社自1987年初出版第一部数学奥林匹克图书始，至今已有近12个年头了。这12年来，我社已出版该类图书40多个品种，受到了广大中小学生、教师及家长的欢迎和好评，多次被有关部门评为优秀畅销书和优秀教育类读物。有的图书发行长达10余年，单册突破100万册；有的书年累计发行14余万套；日本曾把我社的部分图书翻译成日文在日本国公开出版发行；美国、马来西亚等国的学生来信称赞并索购我社的图书。经过十多年的努力，首都师范大学出版社已在全国教育界形成独具中小学各科奥林匹克图书类特色的出版者。

我社的奥林匹克图书为什么能受到国内外广大中小学师生的欢迎和好评，原因有以下几条：

1. 自改革开放以来，我国每年都参加国际中学生数学、物理、化学、信息学、俄语等学科的知识竞赛，年年取得令世界瞩目的优异成绩。这些信息强烈地召唤、激励着有志气、有抱负的当代中小学生，他们不满足于课堂、教科书所学的基础知识，在各科知识奥林匹克的高峰上不断地攀登进取；

2. 国内中小学各科知识竞赛的活动办得红红火火，各种形式的业余辅导学校深受中小学生的欢迎，为我国培养了一大批在各学科出类拔萃的优秀人才，这些优秀人才对下一届学生的影响是巨大的；

3. 爱因斯坦说过：“兴趣是最好的老师。”这就再充分不过的说明了兴趣在中小学生学习过程中的重要性。我们注意到，有许多聪明的中小学生学习成绩并不好，原因是他们认为课本枯燥，老师授课单调。他们坐在那里听课、作业只是为了应付老师、家长的“要我学”。我社把注重图书的趣味性作为图书出版的宗旨，以帮助学生完成从“要我学”到“我要学”的转变。提高读者的学习能力是我社图书出

版的目标。我们在策划每一部图书时，都要求作者在写作时不仅仅传授知识、技巧，更重要的是要让读者学会如何去学习，帮助读者提高学习能力；

4. 我们身处北京市的高科技、高文化区，与中小学各科知识竞赛的有关学会保持着密切的联系和来往，建立了一支稳定并且实力雄厚的作者队伍，这就保障了我社图书的特色和质量。

现在我社奉献给广大初中师生朋友的这套奥林匹克图书，有数、理、化、语文和英语五个学科共 12 册。我们的想法和愿望是：根据学生之间学习能力及学习成绩存在着差异的客观情况，遵照分层次教学的教学规律，我们把初中五科的学科知识及学科知识竞赛的有关内容按难易程度编选为 A、B、C 三个层次的习题，并且给出必要的解析或提示（全部习题给出参考答案）。其中 A 卷的题目是学生应知应会的基本习题；C 卷的题目是适应各级竞赛的需要而设置的，难度大，灵活性强；B 卷的题目与学生期中、期末或中考试卷中的难题相当。丛书的编写与现行人教版教材内容同步，因此，该丛书也是师生课堂教与学的得力助手。学生从 A 卷的题目做起，一个台阶一个台阶地攀登知识的高峰，可以使學生享受成功后的喜悦，领略做学问的艰辛，培养学生刻苦学习的顽强毅力。

我们的想法和愿望是好的，训练也是切实可行的，为此，我们付出了许多艰辛和努力。但书中难免存在着一些不足和失误，衷心欢迎读者朋友们提出批评和建议。

董凤举

1998 年 8 月 8 日

## 前 言

为了促进中学英语教学，我们针对英语教学精讲多练的特点，按照教学大纲的要求、九年义务教育新教材的内容，以及英语学科知识竞赛的要求，编写了本丛书。希望通过大量的练习帮助学生巩固、提高、拓宽书本上所学的知识，促进由知识到能力的转化与提高。

此书是以九年义务教育新教材的内容，按单元、同步设计的配套练习。每套练习分别针对低、中、高三个层次的学生提供了难易程度不同的 A、B、C 三套练习，并附有答案与简析。

本书的特点是：

1. 每单元的 A、B、C 三卷练习共涉及语音、单词拼写、单项选择、句型转换、动词填空、情景对话、补全对话、翻译填空、完形填空、阅读理解 10 种题型。这些由浅入深的大量习题和多方位交叉的题型开阔了学生的视野，有利于学生在短期内集中突破难点，提高灵活运用知识的能力。由于条件的限制，语音和听力方面的训练材料只能以书面形式出现，还望谅解。

2. 从 A 卷中的情景对话到 B 卷、C 卷中的补全对话为学生设置了丰富的语境，提供了学习、运用语言的环境，突出了英语教学中的交际性原则。

3. 每套练习题除了具有中考的特点，还包括了一些 NMET 高考题型练习，有利于初高中知识的过度与衔接。

这套书可供教师课堂教学选择例题习题用，也可作为学生自我测试及各种规模的英语学科知识竞赛之前的模拟训练用。

本套书由刘安琪主编。

参加编写的作者有：刘安琪，黄英梅，王维敏，许琦，于秀琴，兰茵，佟建华，吴剑，罗佟，陈光超，黄海宁。

为本书的出版作出努力的还有：郝广英，刘望，付亚辉。

## 修订版说明

本丛书自1998年10月出版以来，承蒙广大中学师生的厚爱，年年得以重印，至今已近4年。

一方面，近年来我国的九年义务教育状况发生了很大的变化，对数、理、化的教学要求是减少繁难的教学内容，给学生减轻负担，对语文、英语的教学强调语言文字的应用与实践，随着“入世”的需要，对英语的教学要求在不断地快速提高。另一方面，当前我国的初中学生人数正处在高峰时期，他们很快就要进入高中及高考阶段，面对激烈的竞争，初中这一阶段的学习对学生们来讲是至关重要的，每一位初中学生以及每一位学生家长决不能掉以轻心。

为适应上述这些变化和要求，我们对本丛书作了第1次修订。我们的修订宗旨是：帮助学生夯实课堂所学基础知识，在此基础上，进一步引领学生迈向知识的深层次，并不断地向知识的最高峰冲击，以充分地挖掘学生自身的学习潜力，真正地实施素质教育。

这套书是人教社教科书的有益补充与提高，是中考高分的有力保障。

欢迎广大读者批评建议。

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# Unit 1

## A 卷

### 夯实基础

### 走好第一步



#### I. 听力: 找到你所听到的单词

- |            |           |         |          |
|------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 1. A. glad | B. bag    | C. back | D. black |
| 2. A. cool | B. choose | C. wood | D. room  |
| 3. A. card | B. art    | C. yard | D. luck  |
| 4. A. walk | B. look   | C. talk | D. dark  |
| 5. A. wish | B. rice   | C. wash | D. mouth |

#### II. 辨音: (在题号前写上划线处发音不同于另外三项的选项代号)

- |                          |                     |                      |                   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 6. A. glad               | B. <u>a</u> bove    | C. h <u>a</u> ve     | D. th <u>a</u> nk |
| 7. A. d <u>i</u> fficult | B. g <u>i</u> ven   | C. <u>i</u> mportant | D. f <u>i</u> ne  |
| 8. A. r <u>e</u> ady     | B. h <u>e</u> avily | C. br <u>e</u> ad    | D. e <u>a</u> st  |
| 9. A. <u>a</u> sleep     | B. <u>a</u> gain    | C. <u>a</u> bove     | D. t <u>a</u> st  |
| 10. A. m <u>o</u> ment   | B. m <u>o</u> ney   | C. <u>o</u> ver      | D. m <u>o</u> st  |

#### III. 单项选择

11. A: What about your parents? B: They \_\_\_\_\_ fine.  
 A. both are    B. are both    C. all are    D. are all
12. We'd better \_\_\_\_\_ to the classroom.  
 A. going    B. to go    C. went    D. go
13. The teacher told us to read the text first and answer some ques-

tions. And \_\_\_\_\_.

A. so did we

B. we did so

C. so we did this

D. we did such

14. —May I take this picture out? —No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

A. can't

B. may not

C. needn't

D. won't

15. The U. S. A. is short \_\_\_\_\_ the United States of America.

A. with

B. from

C. at

D. for

16. Best wishes \_\_\_\_\_ our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ Teacher's Day.

A. to, with

B. with, to

C. for, to

D. to, for

17. Jim is going to say \_\_\_\_\_ about their country.

A. anything

B. something

C. nothing

D. things

18. Why not \_\_\_\_\_ out for a walk?

A. going

B. to go

C. go

D. goes

19. Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_ me that news.

A. tell

B. to tell

C. told

D. telling

20. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a good summer holiday?

A. Are, have

B. Did, have

C. Were, have

D. Do, have

#### IV. 情景对话

21. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Go along this road and turn left, you can see the post office.

A. Excuse me, where is the bus stop?

B. Sorry, can you say it again?

C. Excuse me, could you tell me the way to the post office?

D. Which bus can I take?

22. A: What about your family? B: \_\_\_\_\_

A. Good

B. Fine, thanks

C. Thank you

D. Yes, I am

23. A: \_\_\_\_\_ B: Something about their country.

A. What subject I shall talk about?

B. Which subject I shall talk about?

C. What subject shall I talk about?

D. What subject I should talk about?

24. A: Would you like a drink? B: \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Yes, please    B. Certainly    C. OK    D. All right

25. A: What's your father? B: \_\_\_\_\_.

A. He works hard    B. He is very well  
C. He is a driver    D. He is forty years old

#### V. 完形填空

My wife and I 26 a few weeks in London last year. We went there 27 the autumn. We think it is the 28 season to visit England. The weather is usually quite 29 and there aren't too many tourists(游客) in October.

We stayed in a small hotel in the West End. We did most of our sightseeing on foot. We went shopping and spent too 30 money. What we liked most, though, was going to the theatre. We don't have the chance to see 31 wonderful plays at home. A lot of people 32 English food is very bad. We didn't think 33. It's true that most restaurants are French or Italian or Chinese, but we had some very good meals there.

In fact we 34 our holiday so much 35 we have already decided to go there again this year. We are going to take our umbrellas, though, I'm sure we'll need them sometimes.

26. A. took    B. spent    C. cost    D. paid

27. A. at    B. on    C. to    D. in

28. A. best    B. better    C. gooder    D. well

29. A. well    B. good    C. better    D. best

30. A. many    B. some    C. much    D. any

31. A. so    B. such    C. so a    D. much

32. A. say    B. speak    C. talk    D. tell

33. A. this    B. that    C. so    D. such

34. A. liked

B. enjoyed

C. pleased

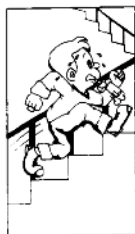
D. think

35. A. that

B. it

C. or

D. but



再接再厉  
跨上新台阶

B 卷

I. 听录音, 选择你所听到的句子

1. A. No one is away. B. Nobody is here.  
C. Everyone is here. D. None is here.
2. A. Today is Thursday, September 10th, Teachers' Day.  
B. Today is Teachers' day.  
C. Today is Thursday, September 10th.  
D. Today is Thursday.
3. A. They are both fine, too.  
B. We are both fine, too.  
C. They are both well, too.  
D. We are not both fine, either.
4. A. Best wishes for you.  
B. Best wishes to Teacher's Day.  
C. Best wishes to them.  
D. Best wishes to you.
5. A. I'm afraid I've no idea.  
B. I'm afraid it's a good idea.  
C. I'm afraid I have a good idea.  
D. I'm afraid it's not a good idea.

II. 单词: 根据句意和所给单词的第一个字母及中文写出其单词

6. I am g \_\_\_\_\_ to see you.

7. I w \_\_\_\_\_ you happy birthday.  
 8. How many Christmas c \_\_\_\_\_ are there?  
 9. She is good at English besides other \_\_\_\_\_ (科目).  
 10. Which book do you want to \_\_\_\_\_ (选择)?

### III. 单项选择

11. \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful flowers, thank you.  
 A. How                  B. What                  C. How a                  D. What a  
 12. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ them when they are \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.  
 A. to help, on                  B. help, with  
 C. help, in                  D. to help, in  
 13. Tom will come back to China \_\_\_\_\_ a week.  
 A. after                  B. in                  C. for                  D. since  
 14. "I'm sorry I'm late again." "\_\_\_\_\_  
 A. All right                  B. OK                  C. It doesn't matter                  D. Don't say so  
 15. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ your coat; it is cold outside.  
 A. wear                  B. to wear                  C. to put on                  D. put on  
 16. Please \_\_\_\_\_ write on the blackboard after class.  
 A. not                  B. can't                  C. won't                  D. don't  
 17. \_\_\_\_\_, but can you tell me the way to the People's Park, please?  
 A. By the way                  B. Sorry                  C. Excuse me                  D. In the way  
 18. Li Ming is \_\_\_\_\_ than any other boy in his class.  
 A. tall                  B. more tall                  C. tallest                  D. much taller  
 19. After a long walk, the man stopped \_\_\_\_\_ a rest.  
 A. to have                  B. having                  C. have                  D. has  
 20. Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_ us this news.  
 A. to tell                  B. telling                  C. tell                  D. told

### IV. 补全对话

A: Hello! 21

B: Yes, speaking.

A: Why didn't you come to school today?

B: 22

A: I'm sorry to hear that, 23

B: Yes, I did 24

A: I hope you'll be well soon.

B: 25

A. Did you go to see the doctor?

B. Can you come to school tomorrow?

C. Who is speaking?

D. Thank you.

E. The doctor told me to have a good rest.

F. May I speak to Tom?

G. Because I fell off my bike and hurt my leg.

#### V. 翻译填空

26. Be careful, \_\_\_\_\_. (现在过马路太危险了)

27. We've decided \_\_\_\_\_. (出去到公园散步)

28. Mrs Brown was ill yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_. (医生非常仔细地给她做了检查)

29. (我的自行车出了毛病) \_\_\_\_\_, so I'll have it mended.

30. He'll be OK \_\_\_\_\_. (如果我做个小手术)

#### VI. 阅读理解: 根据短文选择正确答案

One day Einstein(爱因斯坦) was walking in the street in New York. His friend met him and said to him. "Einstein, you should buy a new coat. Look, how old your coat is!"

But Einstein answered, "It doesn't matter. Nobody knows me here."

After a few years Einstein became a famous scientist(科学家). But he still wore the old coat.

His friend met him again and asked him to buy a new one.

But Einstein said, "I needn't buy a new one. Everyone knows me here."

31. Einstein was \_\_\_\_\_ scientist.

A. an English    B. Chinese    C. an American    D. a Japanese

32. Einstein's coat was very old. His friend \_\_\_\_\_.

A. gave him a new one    B. asked him to buy a new one  
C. helped him buy a new one    D. helped him mend the old one

33. Einstein didn't want to buy a new one, because \_\_\_\_\_.

A. nobody knew him    B. he liked the old one  
C. he had no money    D. he didn't mind it

34. A few years later, Einstein \_\_\_\_\_.

A. bought a new one    B. became a great scientist  
C. still wore the old coat    D. B and C

35. The title of this passage(段落) should be \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Einstein and his friend    B. Einstein and his old coat  
C. Einstein's coat    D. Einstein

## C 卷

鼓足勇气  
冲刺最高峰



### I. 对话理解: 你将听到两个人的对话和一个问题

- A. At 9:45    B. At 9:55  
C. At 9:35    D. At 10:05
- A. got up late    B. missed the bus  
C. got up late and missed the bus    D. made his house late
- A. going to see her friend    B. go to see her classmates  
C. going to see a doctor    D. going to see his uncle

4. A. because he couldn't sleep well    B. because of his headache  
     C. because of his toothache        D. because of his stomach
5. A. She is kind                          B. She is full  
     C. She is hungry, too                D. She is going to talk with him.

# I. 单项选择

6. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ with the boy.  
     A. something wrong                  B. everything wrong  
     C. anything wrong                  D. nothing wrong
7. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ again.  
     A. not to be late                      B. be not late  
     C. to not be late                      D. not be late
8. This boy is \_\_\_\_\_ to go to school.  
     A. not enough old                    B. not old enough  
     C. not enough big                    D. not big enough
9. We know that March 8 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
     A. the Woman's Day                B. Women's Day  
     C. Woman's Day                    D. Women's Day
10. Everyone in our family \_\_\_\_\_ the music.  
     A. like                                  B. liking                                  C. likes                                  D. is like
11. Would you please \_\_\_\_\_ read in the sun? It's bad \_\_\_\_\_ your eyes.  
     A. don't, for    B. not, for            C. not, to            D. won't, to
12. Whose watch is on the floor? Please \_\_\_\_\_.  
     A. pick up it    B. pick it up            C. to pick it up    D. to pick up it
13. I have two aunts. \_\_\_\_\_ of them are teachers.  
     A. All                                  B. Either                                  C. Neither                                  D. Both
14. \_\_\_\_\_, could you tell me the way to the nearest shop?  
     A. Sorry                                  B. Excuse me                                  C. Thanks                                  D. I'm afraid
15. \_\_\_\_\_ play in the street; it's dangerous.  
     A. Not                                  B. Not to                                  C. Don't to                                  D. Don't



## Ⅲ. 词语译意

16. The question is too difficult for me to answer.  
A. easy      B. hard      C. strong      D. quiet
17. I'm very glad to meet you.  
A. pleased      B. luck      C. sorry      D. good
18. Last Sunday we went to the Great Wall by bus.  
A. in bus      B. on a bus      C. with a bus      D. took a bus
19. Of course, the story is very interesting.  
A. Certainly      B. Sorry      C. Sure      D. OK
20. He will give us a talk about the subject.  
A. listen to      B. hears      C. talk about      D. speak with

## Ⅳ. 完形填空

Ted 21 in a factory in a big town. He liked fishing very much, and was very good 22 it. When he was 23, he went down to the small river behind the factory and tried to catch 24 fish, but there were very few there, 25 the water was dirty. Then one summer he went to the seaside during the holiday and stayed at a small cheap hotel.

26 the first day he 27 a lot of fish and was very 28. He gave them to the hotel, and they 29 them for all the guests, and they enjoyed 30 very much. After that he did this every day.

21. A. works      B. worked      C. is working      D. work
22. A. of      B. on      C. in      D. at
23. A. free      B. busy      C. ill      D. right
24. A. little      B. few      C. some      D. a little
25. A. so      B. because      C. and      D. or
26. A. on      B. in      C. at      D. for
27. A. catch      B. caught      C. caught      D. catches
28. A. cheap      B. free      C. strong      D. happy
29. A. cooked      B. bought      C. did      D. put
30. A. it      B. their      C. theirs      D. them