



同步阅读与拓展训练系列
Y U E D U T I W A N G

中考英语

阅读题王

主编 王丽琴



山西教育出版社

- ◆ 精选英语阅读新材料
- ◆ 创建英语阅读新体例
- ◆ 设计英语阅读新题型
- ◆ 传授英语应试真功夫

策划人语

学习外语,培养快速有效的阅读能力是提高外语水平的一个至关重要的环节。为了帮助广大中学生进行科学、系统的阅读训练,掌握一定的阅读技能,提高阅读速度和阅读理解能力,扩大英语知识面,增加对英、美国家文化背景知识的了解,我们参照现行的《中学英语教学大纲》所规定的对于不同年级中学生提高外语阅读能力的要求,按照中考、高中毕业会考、高考有关阅读理解能力测试的题型,结合中学外语教学实际情况的需要,精编了《阅读题王》丛书。

本丛书分《高考英语》和《中考英语》两册。《中考英语》包括幽默、笑话,短篇故事,名人轶事,社会民俗文化,对话、图表、书信、广告以及科普6个阅读分类,所收文章236篇。

每篇文章都设有阅读检测习题,包括找出文章中心思想,分析文中事件发生的时空顺序,根据已知事实推断作者意图,根据文章上下文理解词义,以及对文章中的人物进行评价等方面的内容。练习形式多样,训练系统有效。本丛书根据近年来中、高考阅读试题的走向,选取课外文章设题训练。试题有较高的难度,具有很高的训练价值和实用价值。

参加本丛书的编写人员多为特级、高级教师,他们亲临教学一线,有着丰富的教学经验,且多年从事笔耕,文章选材科学、严谨。相信通过训练,你的阅读能力有一个大的飞跃!

阅读技法指南

随着我国课堂教学、课程设置、教学评价以及教育整体改革的进一步深化,中考试题无论从形式还是到内容都更加趋向科学化和规范化。英语学科的中考试题不仅重视考察学生所学语言的基础知识——词汇、语法、句型,更加重视考察学生所学语言的运用能力——听力、阅读、写作。通过中考,学生对自己所学语言的实际掌握能够得到一个客观的、全方位的、科学有效的认定和评价。

编写目的:阅读理解的能力是中考的考察重点,也是学生语言实际运用能力中重要而又具体的体现之一。本书的编写为学生集中提供了大量考前强化训练阅读理解能力的仿真试题,使得学生能够在较短的时间内阅读到不同类别的文章,接触到与之相关的各种题型,集中精力提高阅读理解的能力。

本书特点:为了方便学生使用,将所集纳的文章按照其题材分为6个部分。各部分中又按照文章后的试题类型集中排列。本书的文章主要来源于以下两个方面:一是全国各地近几年的中考试题,二是采集了一些比较新的,有代表性的,适合中学生语言水平文章。

使用建议:本书可以作为初三年级学生备考训练中单项强化训练材料,也可以作为初三年级学生日常阅读教学的补充阅读训练材料。

(一)备考阶段作为班级教学单项强化训练使用,教师可以先介绍阅读的基本技巧以及不同类别文章的阅读方法,然后针对所讲授的阅读技巧和方法选用两三篇典型的文章当堂阅读,当堂反馈,当堂讲评,再选择两三篇文章作为当堂巩固使用。每天根据学

生接受能力布置 5 至 10 篇的内容作为课外作业。

(二)备考阶段考生个人作为补充内容使用,可以根据自己的语言水平和可利用时间的实际情况做一个整体规划。例如:每天利用晚上睡觉之前的半小时,阅读 5 篇文章。定时定量,持之以恒。50 天以内便可将全书阅读完,使自己的阅读理解能力得到长足的进步。

(三)作为初三年级学生日常阅读教学的阅读材料使用。教师平时每次讲授完阅读技巧和方法后,给学生布置若干篇文章作为课后的作业,用以复习、巩固、强化对该技能的掌握。

解题建议:有很多的解题思路、技巧和建议,但在此我们建议同学们在阅读时尤其应注意以下几点:

(一)抓住全文的主题句,以把握全文的主旨大意。主题句一般是首句,有时是尾句,极个别的情况下是文中的句子。

(二)把握各个段落的中心思想。每一段落的主题句通常也是处于上述的三个位置上。

(三)注意文中的细节,如:人物、时间、地点、事件、因果关系、数字等等。

(四)注意不同类型文章的特点,如:故事类多用过去时态,多用直接引语;科普类文章多用现在时态和将来时态,多用被动语态等现象。

(五)阅读时可根据文章的类型、难易程度以及问题的设置等情况灵活采用不同的阅读方法,如:略读、细读、先读文章后读题、先读题后读文章等等。

希望本书能够为同学们和老师们的中考复习备考阶段提供方便,免去他们四处集纳试题的烦琐劳动,节省他们的宝贵时间。由于时间仓促,在编写的过程中难免有所疏忽。在此,我们诚恳地希望读者提出批评指正。

作 者

阅读题王总目

- 阅读题王·中考英语
- 阅读题王·高考英语
- 阅读题王·初一英语
- 阅读题王·初二英语
- 阅读题王·初三英语
- 阅读题王·高一英语
- 阅读题王·高二英语
- 阅读题王·高三英语
- 阅读题王·中考语文
- 阅读题王·高考语文
- 阅读题王·初一语文
- 阅读题王·初二语文
- 阅读题王·初三语文
- 阅读题王·高一语文
- 阅读题王·高二语文

- ◎ 丛书策划 王宇鸿
- ◎ 责任编辑 仇小燕
- ◎ 复 审 张沛鸿
- ◎ 终 审 梁 平
- ◎ 装帧设计 薛 菲
- ◎ 印装监制 贾永胜

☆

内容提要

本书精选、设置了中考阅读名题236篇。阅读内容分为幽默、笑话，短篇故事，名人轶事，社会、风俗、文化，对话、图表、书信、广告以及科普6大类。体裁多样，按类训练。

本书可作为班级教学单项强化训练、考生个人阅读训练之补充内容、初三年级日常阅读教学的阅读材料使用。




 CONTENTS 目 录

Humors & Jokes

- 幽默·笑话 (1)
1. A correct way to ask questions (3)
2. A terrible mistake! (4)
3. 200 dollars (6)
4. Where are the trousers? (7)
5. The magician Thurston (9)
6. Open the door with your foot (11)
7. The hole in the road (12)
8. Good or bad? (14)
9. Your house is on fire! (15)
10. No more (16)
11. Nobody's here today (18)
12. Where is your dad? (19)
13. A pair of old shoes (21)
14. Don't you think a dead fly can fly, madam?
 (22)
15. Each one was worse than the last one (24)

16. How did you break that one? (26)
17. The house is ours (27)
18. How foolish you are! (29)
19. The drunken father (31)
20. Too many (32)
21. She forgot to pull it out of the vase (33)
22. SCHOOL-GO SLOW! (35)
23. An expected guest (37)
24. You'd better not talk with him (38)
25. How lazy you are! (39)
26. We have the same mother (41)
27. Mr Shute (43)
28. The way not to wake up the parents (44)
29. The lazy brothers (46)
30. What is your next wish? (48)
31. Is it worth the money? (50)
32. Who do you want to speak to in the office?
..... (51)
33. There was something nice in that newspaper yesterday
..... (52)
34. My dog is at home (54)
35. Why does it rain on the road, too? (56)
36. The coins (57)
37. I don't mind it (58)
38. Smoking one cigar a day almost killed me first

- (60)
39. You must tell me about it earlier! (61)
40. What's your name? (63)
41. He was only wrong by two (64)
42. I'll show you the way (66)
43. I've locked my keys in my car (67)
44. Pay for my dinner (68)
45. Meals on the ship (70)
46. A young officer and an old soldier (71)
47. Two trips (73)
48. Half of the cake (74)
49. I don't know (76)
50. Cured or killed? (78)
51. An old pair of trousers (80)
52. I never wear shoes (81)
53. At the dinner party (83)
54. I am as strong as I was in my young days
..... (84)
55. Let me stand here against him instead of you
..... (85)
56. A foolish thief (86)
57. Is there any news from the river? (87)
58. The best tailor (88)
59. The watch (89)
60. Are you still looking for that place? (90)

61. He is not a common baby (91)
62. Are you really going to let me choose? (91)
63. Have a baby sister next week (92)
64. The great orange and the gold cup (93)
65. You are a good boy today (94)
66. Moving pictures (95)
67. It's easy to say something, but not so easy to do it
..... (96)
68. A very funny joke (97)
69. He mustn't put his feet on the seat (97)
70. I've gone out in my boots (98)

Short Stories

- 4 短篇故事 (99)
1. An interesting coincidence (101)
2. An unexpected present (102)
3. A traffic accident (104)
4. Martin Baker (105)
5. Keeping the time (107)
6. Mending the shoes (108)
7. Can we help you? (109)
8. Danny's worries (111)
9. A stranger (112)
10. The gold coin for the dictionary (114)
11. The first balloon in the world (116)
12. Winter sleep (117)

13. A paper boy (118)
14. Kat and Susan (119)
15. Mrs Forgetful (121)
16. Two brothers (123)
17. Proving himself (124)
18. You'd better ask my wife (126)
19. School sports meeting (128)
20. The spacemen (129)
21. The Titanic (131)
22. The old lady's dog (132)
23. Going to the cinema (134)
24. The stolen money (135)
25. Finding the hotel in London (138)
26. Making a men (139)
27. A new kind of life changed their life (140)
28. A clever dog (141)
29. A good job in Japan (143)
30. Mail the ticket by mistake (145)
31. Bill's kite (146)
32. Breathing through a handkerchief (147)
33. The yellow Beta 400s (149)
34. The goblins in Jami's dream (150)
35. Sorry to have forgotten to pay for the jacket
..... (152)
36. The number 13 (153)

37. It used to be a post office (155)
38. Interested in making things (156)
39. Mr Going-to-do (157)
40. Many's birthday present (158)
41. A bag of gold and a hungry man (160)
42. A phone call in the middle of night (161)
43. Cheating (162)
44. A very strange story (164)
45. Selling pies (166)
46. How old are you? (167)
47. A very clever way to find the thief (168)
48. Play cowboys and Indians (170)
49. An interesting experience (172)
50. A big fire (173)
51. A surprise (175)
52. Why did Peter kick it weakly? (176)
53. An unexpected passenger (178)
54. Asking the way (180)
55. Travelling by air for the first time (181)
56. The cow in the middle of the road (183)
57. Jumping the queue (184)
58. Don't judge a person by his clothes (185)
59. The old house (187)
60. Lassie—a clever dog (188)
61. A dead fly in the dish (189)

62. An American girl in Beijing (190)
63. Two ways to choose from (191)
64. The old man's umbrella (192)
65. What a lucky worm! (193)
66. Enjoy your vegetables! (194)
67. Your teacher 300 miles away (195)
68. A lucky Japanese businessman (196)
69. Tree black umbrellas (196)
70. A cheap sweater (198)

Stories about Famous People

名人轶事 (199)

1. What do his inventions mean to people (201)
2. Edison's early jobs (202)
3. Edison's childhood (203)
4. O. Henry (204)
5. James Watt (206)
6. Helen Keller (207)
7. The driver's answer (209)
8. Mark Twain (211)
9. Frederic Chopin (212)
10. Young Tom saved his mother (214)
11. Henry Ford (215)
12. Maric Curie (216)

Society, Customs and Culture

社会·风俗·文化 (219)

1. Halloween (221)
2. High cost of medical care in America (222)
3. The welcome mat (224)
4. Talking about the weather (225)
5. American high school courses (226)
6. An interesting phrase (228)
7. Going to college or university in the States
..... (229)
8. A special activity in Hong Kong on Children's Day
..... (231)
9. American football (232)
10. The famous Mickey Mouse (234)
11. Names (236)
12. The changing language (238)
13. Venice (239)
14. Keeping pets (241)
15. Sunday papers (242)
16. The Chinese New Year (243)
17. Public beaches in Hong Kong (245)
18. Traffic in England (246)
19. Weather report (248)
20. Life in large Australian farms (250)
21. How cities began (251)
22. Foulsham House (253)
23. How to write an English letter and envelope

- (255)
24. Weather in England (256)
25. New Year's Eve (258)
26. A good way to make friends (259)
27. What a dictionary will tell you (261)
28. Secondary students run a business in Britain
..... (263)
29. Mr, Mrs, Miss and Ms (265)
30. THANK YOU and EXCUSE ME (267)
31. Christmas Day (268)
32. Reading papers (269)
33. English (270)
34. Newspapers (271)
35. Fast food restaurants in America (272)
36. People in America (273)
37. The Nobel Prize (274)
38. London (275)
39. How people spend their holidays in England
..... (276)
40. Great Green Wall (277)
41. The Olympic Games (278)
42. Different ideas about good drinks (279)

Dialogues, Charts, Letters and Ads

- 对话、图表、书信、广告 (281)
1. A nice surprise for Jane (283)

2. Where to stay in Boswell (285)
3. Asking for a leave (286)
4. A letter from Jim to Ling Feng (287)
5. Obeying the traffic rules (289)
6. News (290)
7. Playing basketball inside (292)
8. TV programmes (293)

Popular Science

- 科普 (295)
1. Flying (297)
 2. The history of candy (298)
 3. The importance of having breakfast (300)
 4. Skin-diving (301)
 5. Fire (303)
 6. Sea horse (304)
 7. Writing a "secret letter" (305)
 8. Weather satellite (307)
 9. Computers (309)
 10. Sea (310)
 11. Who changes the weather? (311)
 12. Good study habits (313)
 13. Make animals work for man (314)
 14. Stars (315)
 15. Safe swimming (317)
 16. What makes us ill? (318)

17. Ways to turn salt water into fresh	(320)
18. Plenty of good sleep	(322)
19. Reach out and touch	(323)
20. Bel Air	(325)
21. The sun	(326)
22. Communicating in many ways	(328)
23. Coral islands	(329)
24. Crossing the road safely	(331)
25. Pacemakers	(333)
26. Man's brain	(334)
27. The history of the internet	(336)
28. Salt	(337)
29. Numbers	(338)
30. Robots	(339)
31. General Sherman	(340)
32. Unbelievable facts about the sun	(341)
33. Water	(342)
34. Snow	(343)

参考答案	(344)
-------------------	---------