

■ 主编/张德才·魏承杰

大学英语同义词词典



■ 东北师范大学出版社

大学英语同义词词典

A DICTIONARY OF COLLEGE
ENGLISH SYNONYMS

主 编 张德才 魏承杰
副主编 姜淑芬 谷胜军 李海君

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张德才 魏承杰

副主编

姜淑芬 谷胜军 李海君

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前 言

编者根据多年英语教学实践,深感中国学生在分辨与使用英语同义词方面有较大困难,因此萌生了编写一本《大学英语同义词词典》的想法,1985年11月新的《大学英语教学大纲》(高等学校文理科本科用)颁布后,这种想法愈加强烈,日积月累,终于写成。

本书囊括大学英语教学大纲1~6级(其中包括预备级,即中学阶段)应掌握的词汇、研究生英语词汇以及我国高校现行大学英语教材中的同义词和近义词,共收2566个词条,分为793组。可供大学生、研究生、英语教师、一般英语工作者以及相应水平的自学英语者使用。

编者结合我国学生实际,对每组同义词语之间的异同通过辨析、对比、举例等,作了详尽细致的比较,诸如对各词所表达的内涵、词义的着重点、各词的语意程度、使用范围等均进行了不同程度的阐述,突出了它们在微观上的区别,力求做到准确、明了而且系统、全面。为使读者更深刻地理解与准确掌握每组词语之间的异同,编者在语体与修辞上均作了必要的说明。为使读者产生相反联想,扩大词汇量,进一步增强本书的趣味性,我们还给出了常用的反义词(*Ant.* = *antonym*)。

为方便读者,每一词条(短语除外)均标以音标,采用英国 Daniel Jones 的《英语正音词典》(第13版)注音。

在义项的选择上,力求简明扼要、科学严谨,既考虑到本组同义词的共性,又表示出每一词条的个性,避免了某些同义词书

中只给出同一义项说明该组所有词条词义的简略作法。

全书例句力求准确无误且具有鲜明的对比性。所有例句均经过认真筛选,仔细斟酌,起到了与辨析互为补充与强化作用。例句多选自英美最新出版的词书,译文“信、达、雅”,符合汉语表达习惯,所有例句均可直接用于教学,对大学英语教师和学生都会有很大帮助。

目前,我国英语学习者,特别是非英语专业的大学生很难区别英国英语(*BrE*=**British English**)与美国英语(*AmE*=**American English**)这一地区上的差异,因此作者对常见的类似词语组成了同义词组进行说明。

为了便于查找,本文正文前编有同义词组目录,每组以最常用词为首词,从第二个词起,按字母顺序排列。有些词由于词性或义项不同,则分别列在两组或三组中,并在该词右上方标注(1)、(2)或(3)等。书后附有全书词目索引。

由于编者水平有限,缺点或错误在所难免,恳请读者批评指正。

编著者

1991年元月

CONTENTS

A

ability, capability, capacity	<i>n.</i>		(1)
able, capable, competent, efficient ⁽¹⁾ , qualified	<i>a.</i>		(1)
about, approximately, roughly	<i>adv.</i>		(2)
above, on, over	<i>prep.</i>		(3)
absorb, assimilate, imbibe, soak, suck	<i>v.</i>		(4)
accept, receive	<i>v.</i>		(4)
accident, event, incident, occurrence	<i>n.</i>		(5)
account, report	<i>n.</i>		(5)
accuse, charge ⁽¹⁾	<i>v.</i>		(6)
acknowledge, admit ⁽¹⁾ , concede, confess, grant, own, recognize	<i>v.</i>		(6)
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adjust, adapt	<i>v.</i>		(10)
advance, proceed ⁽¹⁾ , progress	<i>v.</i>		(10)
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advice, counsel ⁽¹⁾ , recommendation	<i>n.</i>		(12)
aeroplane, airplane	<i>n.</i>		(13)
affair, business ⁽¹⁾ , matter ⁽¹⁾ , thing	<i>n.</i>		(13)
affect ⁽¹⁾ , influence	<i>v.</i>		(13)
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after, behind	<i>prep.</i>		(16)
age, epoch, era, period, times	<i>n.</i>		(16)
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aim, goal, object ⁽¹⁾ , objective, purpose, target	<i>n.</i>		(19)
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already, yet ⁽¹⁾	<i>adv.</i>		(23)
also, as well, either, likewise, too	<i>adv.</i>		(23)
although, though, as ⁽¹⁾	<i>conj.</i>		(24)
always, ever	<i>adv.</i>		(24)
amount, number, sum, total ⁽¹⁾	<i>n.</i>		(25)
ancient, antique	<i>a.</i>		(26)
anger, fury, indignation, rage, temper, wrath	<i>n.</i>		(26)
animal, beast, brute	<i>n.</i>		(27)
announce, declare, proclaim, pronounce	<i>v.</i>		(28)
annoy, irritate, vex	<i>v.</i>		(29)
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C

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cap, bonnet, hat <i>n.</i>	(91)

care, anxiety, apprehension, concern, misgiving,	
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clear ⁽²⁾ , apparent, distinct, evident, obvious, plain <i>a.</i>	(114)
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come, arrive, reach <i>v.</i>	(126)
comfort, console, ease, relieve ⁽¹⁾ , soothe <i>v.</i>	(127)
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command, directive, injunction, instruction, order <i>n.</i>	(129)
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common, general, ordinary, usual <i>a.</i>	(130)
company ⁽¹⁾ , corporation, firm ⁽¹⁾ <i>n.</i>	(131)
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complain, grumble, murmur ⁽¹⁾ v.	(133)
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complex, complicated, sophisticated a.	(134)
compose ⁽¹⁾ , comprise, consist, constitute v.	(135)
concentrate, focus v.	(136)
concept, conception, notion n.	(136)
concrete, specific a.	(137)
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confidence, assurance, poise n.	(137)
confusion, chaos, disorder n.	(138)
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contain, embrace, include, involve v.	(143)
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content ⁽²⁾ , satisfaction n.	(145)
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count, calculate, compute, reckon ⁽²⁾ <i>v.</i>	(151)
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disbelief, unbelief n.	(189)
discharge, dismiss, fire ⁽¹⁾ v.	(189)
disclose, expose, reveal v.	(190)
discolour, tarnish v.	(190)
discover, find, invent v.	(191)
dish, plate n.	(191)
display, exhibit, show v.	(192)
distinguish, differentiate, discriminate v.	(192)
divide ⁽¹⁾ , allocate, allot, apportion, assign ⁽²⁾ , distribute, ration v.	(193)
divide ⁽²⁾ , part ⁽¹⁾ , separate v.	(194)
doctor, dentist, physician, surgeon n.	(195)
door, gate n.	(195)
doubt, suspicion, uncertainty n.	(196)
draw, drag, haul, pull v.	(196)
dress ⁽²⁾ , put on, wear v.	(197)
dressmaker, tailor n.	(198)
drift, float v.	(198)
drink, gulp, sip v.	(199)
drip, leak, trickle v.	(199)
drunk, alcoholic n.	(200)
dumb, mute a.	(200)
during, for ⁽²⁾ prep.	(200)
duty, obligation, responsibility n.	(201)

E

each, every a.	(202)
earth ⁽¹⁾ , clay, ground ⁽²⁾ , mud, soil n.	(202)