

带你进入无敌英语新境界



学生英汉图解词典

教你从小轻松打牢英语基础

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- 标准英语发音
- 生动插图注释
- 例句 词汇最多

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编 者 序

您想在日益激烈的竞争中立于不败之地吗？您想在 2008 年的奥运会上做一名志愿者吗？那就快把英语学好吧！

初学者认为学习英语是很抽象，很乏味的，不用急，《学生英汉图解词典》为您排除这方面的忧虑，让您的学习变得轻松。

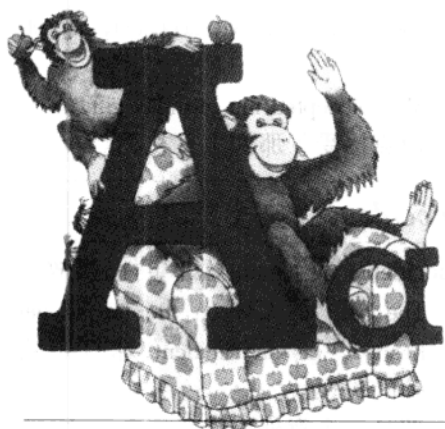
它是一本词汇容量大，适应面广，实用性强的词典，并且在吸取传统英汉词典精华的基础上，更增加了精美的图画，形象的例句，使本来枯燥的学习变得生动可见，变理性认识为感性认识，尤其适用于记忆力较强而理解力较弱的青少年。

《学生英汉图解词典》共收录词条三千余，尽可能满足中小學生各级考试的需求。她不但是您踏进更高学府的基石，更是您学习，生活中的好伙伴，她会使您拥有一份学习英语的激情和成功的喜悦。

本词典在编著过程中得到北京外国语学院、黑龙江大学英语系的大力支持，在此表示衷心的感谢。

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a

a [ə(弱) ei(强)] 一个, 每一

Mary has a doll.

玛丽有一个洋娃娃。

The doll wears a dress.

洋娃娃穿着一身连衣裙。

What a nice girl she is!

她是一个多可爱的姑娘呀!

Six times a day. 每天六次。



able

able ['eibl] 能够, 能干的



He is a very able student.

他是个非常有才干的学生。

(习) be able to 能够

She is able to dance. 她会跳舞。

Will you be able to come?

你能来吗?

aboard

aboard [ə'bo:d] 在(船、火车、飞机、公共汽车等)上; 上(船、火车、飞机、汽车等)

The boat is ready to leave. All aboard. 开船了! 大家上船!

(习) go aboard 上船, 上车

The children lined up to go aboard. 孩子们排队上车(船)。

about

about [ə'baʊt] 大约, 关于, 附近

Today our lesson is about England.

今天的课是关于英格兰的。

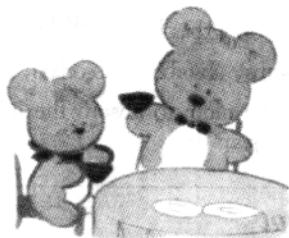
The children are running about.

孩子们在附近跑来跑去。

(习) be about to... 即将, 正要

The parents and the children are about to have supper.

父母亲 and 孩子们正准备吃晚餐。



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(习)What about 对……怎么办?

What about Jack? We can't just leave him here.

杰克怎么办? 我们不能只把他留下。

(习)How about 去……怎么样(提建议)

How about playing football?
去玩足球好吗?

above

above[ə'baʊ] 高于, 在……上方

An aeroplane is flying above the clouds.

一架飞机在云的上方飞行。

The clouds are above the town.

云在城市的上面。

For children of six and above.

适用于六岁和六岁以上的儿童
(六岁或年龄更大的)。

abroad

abroad[ə'brɔ:d] 到国外, 在国外

He lived abroad for many years.
他在国外住了很多年。

absorb

absorb[əb'sɔ:b, əb'zɔ:b] 吸收

(absorbs, absorbing, absorbed, absorbed)

Use the cloth to absorb the ink.
用布吸干墨水。

accept

accept[ək'sept] 接受, 相信

(accepts, accepting, accepted, accepted)

Mike accepted the birthday gift.

迈克接受了那件生日礼物。

accident

accident['æksɪdənt] 意外事件, 事故

The ball hit Lily on the top of her head. It was an accident. 球打中莉莉的头顶。

那是一个意外事件。

We got back without accident.

我们平安无事归来了。

accordion

accordion[ə'kɔ:dʒən] 手风琴

(复数 accordions)

Jenny is playing the accordion.

珍妮正在弹手风琴。

ache

ache[eɪk] 疼痛

(aches, aching, ached, ached)

I ache all over. 我浑身疼痛。

My head aches. 我头疼。

headache 头疼

toothache 牙疼

stomachache 胃疼

Jimmy has a stomachache.

吉米患胃疼。

Lucy had a toothache.

露西患牙疼。

across



across[ə'krɒs]横越,穿过,在……的

对面,交叉

She ran across the street.

她跑过了街道。



Her house is just across the street.

她家就在街对面。

The two streets cut across each other.

这两条路相互交叉。

The river is six metres across.

这小河宽六米。

act

act¹[ækt]行动,演出(复数 acts)

a foolish act 一个愚蠢的行为

act²行动(acting, acted, acted)

Mary is acting in a play tonight. 玛丽今晚演出。

(习)act as 充任,起……的作用

A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person.

一条训练有素的狗可以当盲人的向导。

actress[ˈæktrɪs]女演员

actor[ˈæktə]男演员

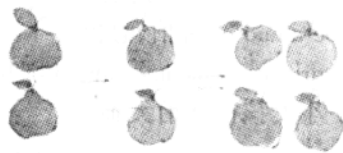
add

add[æd]加,增加

(adds, adding, added, added)

If you add 2 and 2, you would have 4.

二加二等于四。



address

address[ə'dres]地址(复数 addresses)

Annie knows where Tom lives. She knows his address.

安妮知道汤姆住在哪儿,她知道他的住址。

aeroplane

aeroplane[ˈæəpleɪn]飞机



An aeroplane is flying in the sky.

有一架飞机正在空中飞行。

(习)by aeroplane 乘飞机

Polly went to America by aeroplane.

波里乘飞机飞往美国。

afraid

afraid[ə'freɪd]害怕,恐怕,感到遗憾,担心

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“Are we late?”“我们迟到了吗?”

“I’m afraid so.”“恐怕是的。”

The little girl is afraid that the dog will bite her. 小女孩担心狗会咬她。

(习) be afraid of 害怕, 恐惧

Little girls are sometimes afraid of big dogs. 小女孩往往怕大狗。



Africa

Africa [ˈæfrɪkə] 非洲

Africa is the second largest of the continents.

非洲是第二大洲。

Lions live in Africa.

狮子生活在非洲。

after

after [ˈɑːftə] 在……之后, 以后

After lunch we can play with the ball.

吃过午饭, 我们可以去玩球。

He ran after the dog.

他追赶那条狗。

After he caught it, he was very tired.

在抓住它以后, 他已经非常累了。

Shut the door after you.

随手关门。

afternoon

afternoon [ˌɑːftəˈnuːn] 下午

I’ll write a letter in the afternoon.

我下午要写一封信。

again

again [əˈgeɪn, əˈgeɪn]

1. 再一, 又一

See you again. 再见。

2. 回到原处, 恢复原状

The weather is getting warm again.

天气恢复了温暖。

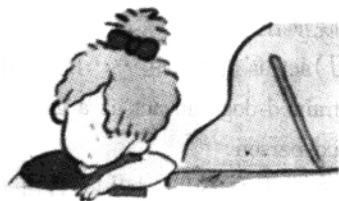
(习) again and again 常常, 一次又一次地

I’ve told you again and again not to play there.

我曾反复对你说过不要到那里去玩。

against

against [əˈgeɪnst, əˈgeɪnst]



1. 与……相反, 反对

The boys played against the girls.

男生跟女生比赛。

2. 倚靠, 对着

Lucy is leaning against Mark’s piano.



露西正倚靠在马克的钢琴上。

3. 相碰

The rain beat against the windows. 雨水拍打在窗户上。

age

age[eiʒ] 年龄

Do you know his age?

你知道他的年龄吗?

He is the same age as you. He is five years old.

他和你同岁。他五岁。



ago

ago[ə'gəʊ] 以前

It rained two days ago.

两天前下雨了。



(习) long ago 很久以前

agree

agree[ə'gri:] 同意, 赞成, 接受

(agrees, agreeing, agreed, agreed)

We agreed to leave at once.

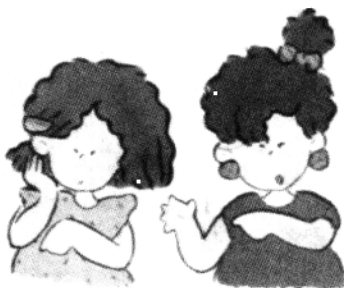
我们同意立即动身。

(习) agree with 与……相符, 与……一致

Mary thinks she is prettier than Lily.

Lily doesn't agree with her. 玛莉以为她比莉莉漂亮

莉莉不同意玛莉的看法。



aha

aha[ɑ:hɑ:] 啊哈! (表示惊奇, 得意, 有趣的发现等)

Aha, so there you are!

啊哈, 原来你在这儿!

aid

aid[eid] 援助, 帮助 (复数 aids)

A dictionary is an important aid when learning a new language.

词典对学习一种新语言很有帮助。

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6

aim

aim [eɪm] 瞄准

The hunter took aim at the lion.

猎人瞄准了狮子。

air

air [eə] 空气

Fresh air is coming into the house.

新鲜的空气进入室内。

We breathe air. 我们呼吸空气。



How fresh the air is!

空气好新鲜呀!

(习) by air 乘飞机

Tony has travelled around the world by air.

汤尼曾经乘飞机做环球旅行。

(习) in the open air 户外

It is good for the health to exercise in the open air.

在户外做运动有益于身体健康。

airplane

airplane ['æɪpleɪn] (美国英语) 飞机

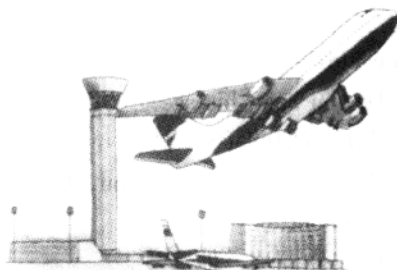
(= aeroplane) (复数 airplanes)

airport

airport ['eəpɔ:t] 飞机场 (复数 airports)

Airplanes take off from the airport.

飞机在机场起飞。



Airplanes land at the airport, too.

飞机也在机场着陆。

alarm clock

alarm clock [ə'lɑ:mklɒk] 闹钟

Lucy did not want to oversleep. She set her alarm clock to wake her up at 7 o'clock.

露西不想睡过头。她把闹钟定到7点钟。

album

album ['ælbəm] 相册, 集邮册

(复数 albums)

Put the photograph into the album.

把照片放进相册里。

alike

alike [ə'laɪk] 相似

The pigs are all alike.

这些小猪长得都很相似。



alive

alive [ə'laɪv] 活着的, 活泼的

This bug is not dead. It's alive!
这只虫子没有死, 它是活的!

Although old he is still very much
alive. 尽管年老, 他还是很活泼。

all

all [ɔ:l] 全部, 所有

He ate all his food.
他吃完了他的全部饭菜。
(习) in all 一共, 总共
I have six pencils in all.
我一共有六枝铅笔。



(习) not... at all 一点也不, 绝不
I am not tired at all. 我一点也不累。
(习) all kinds of 各种各样的
We bought all kinds of things.
我们买了各种各样的东西。

allow

allow [ə'laʊ] 允许, 容许

(allows, allowing, allowed, allowed)

Mummy won't allow dogs in the
house. 妈妈不会允许狗进屋。

almost

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] 几乎, 差不多

Almost all of them are tall.
他们几乎都很高。
Ann is almost as tall as Hetty.
安几乎和海蒂一样高。

alone

alone [ə'ləʊn] 独自的, 孤独的

He lives alone. 他独自一人生活。
She reads a lot when she is alone.
她独自一人时, 总是看书。

along

along [ə'ləŋ] 沿着, 向前, 过来

Trees grow along the river bank.
沿着河岸绿树成行。
Come along and visit us next week.
下星期请到我们这儿来玩。
(习) all along 一直, 始终
I knew the truth all along.
我一直都了解实情。

aloud

aloud [ə'laʊd] 大声地

The teacher asked him to read the
poem aloud.
教师让他大声地朗读那首诗。

alphabet

alphabet ['ælfə,bɪt] 字母表

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(复数 alphabets)

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q
R S T U V W X Y Z

The last three letters of the alphabet
are X, Y and Z.

字母表的最后三个字是 X、Y、Z。



already

already [ɔ:l'redi] 已经, 在……以前

She's here already, she's early.

她已经到了, 她来得很早。

also

also ['ɔ:lsəu] 也, 还, 而且

Were you at the film? I was also
there.

你去看电影了吗?

我也去了。

(习) not only... but also...

不但……而且……

The weather is not only cold, but
also wet. 天气不但寒冷, 而且潮湿。

although

although [ɔ:l'dəu] 虽然, 尽管

They are generous although they are
poor. 他们虽穷却很大方。

always

always ['ɔ:lweiz, 'ɔ:lwiz] 一直, 总是

Ben always wears a red cap.

本总是戴一顶红色的帽子。



The sun always rises in the east.

太阳总是从东方升起。

a.m.

a.m. [ˌei'em] (缩) 上午

We will take the 8 a.m. train from
London.

我们将坐上午 8 点钟从伦敦出发
的火车。

amazing

amazing [ə'meiziŋ] 了不起的

What an amazing film!

多么了不起的电影!

ambulance

ambulance ['æmbjuləns] 救护车

(复数 ambulances)

An ambulance is a special car that
takes sick or injured people to the
hospital.

救护车是一种接送病人或伤者上



医院的特种车辆。

America

America [ə'merikə] 美洲, 美国

Jack went to America last month.
杰克上个月去了美国。

an

an [ən(弱) æn(强)] 同 a(用于以元音开始的词的前面)

It is an elephant, not a dog.

这是一头大象, 不是一条狗。

(谚) An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

一天一个苹果, 身体好。

and

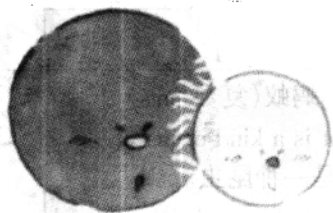
and [ænd, ən(弱) ænd(强)] 和, 与, 及

sun and moon 太阳和月亮

knife and fork 刀子和叉子

Three and five make eight.

三加五等于8。



(习) and so on 等等

I have an apple, two pears, three oranges, and so on.

我有一个苹果, 两个梨子, 三个桔子等等。

angel

angel ['eindʒəl] 天使(复数 angels)

Lily wants to have a pair of wings like an angel.

莉莉想拥有一双天使般的翅膀。

angry

angry ['æŋɡri] 愤怒的, 生气的

(angrier, angriest)

Bob knocked Jim down. Jim was very angry.

鲍勃撞倒了吉姆,

吉姆非常生气。

His dirty bedroom made his mother angry.

他的脏乱的房间令他妈妈非常生气。

(习) be angry with somebody

对某人愤怒

I'm angry with him. 我生他的气。

animal

animal ['æniməl] 动物

Snakes, fish and birds are all animals. 蛇、鱼、和鸟都是动物。

spider 蜘蛛

earthworm

蚯蚓

fly 苍蝇

tiger 老虎

lion 狮子

mouse 家鼠



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bee 蜜蜂
grass hopper 蚱蜢
octopus 章鱼
butterfly 蝴蝶
monkey 猴子
kangaroo 袋鼠
cow and calf 牛和小牛
goat and kid 山羊和小山羊
horse and foal 马和小马
deer and fawn 鹿和小鹿
duck and duckling 鸭和小鸭
frog and tadpole 青蛙和蝌蚪
bear and cub 熊和小熊

ankle

ankle[ˈæŋkl]脚踝,脚脖子
(复数 ankles)

The ankle is the joint between the foot and the leg.
脚踝就是腿和脚中间的关节。

annoy

annoy[əˈnoɪ]打搅,使烦恼
(annoys, annoying, annoyed, annoyed)
These flies are annoying me.
这些苍蝇弄得我心烦。

another

another[əˈnʌðə]
再一,又一,别的,另外的
Have another drink, please.
请再喝一杯吧!
This cap is not beautiful, please show me another one.

这顶帽子不漂亮,请让我看看另外一顶。

answer

answer[ˈɑ:nsə]回答

(answers, answering, answered, answered)
Tony asked Emma a question, and Emma answered him.
托尼问爱玛一个问题,爱玛回答了他。



(习)answer (somebody)back 顶嘴
Don't answer back! It's not polite.
别顶嘴,这是不礼貌的。

ant

ant[ænt]蚂蚁(复数 ants)

An ant is a kind of insect.
蚂蚁是一种昆虫。
Most ants live under the ground.
大部分的蚂蚁住在地下。



anxious

anxious['æŋkʃəs] 焦虑的, 担心的

Mummy gets anxious when I am late coming home.

我回家晚了, 妈妈很担心。

any

any['eni] 任何, 一点

At the toy shop, Hetty's mother told her she could have any toy she wanted. 在玩具店, 妈妈告诉海蒂可以买任何她所要的玩具。



(习) not... any longer 不再
I can't stay any longer.
我一刻也不能再留下去了。

anybody

anybody['eni,bodi, 'eni,bədi] 任何人

He is cleverer than anybody else.

他比任何人都聪明。

Is anybody listening?

有人在听吗?

anything

anything['eniθiŋ] 任何事物

Is there anything in that box?

盒子里有什么东西吗?

apart

apart[ə'pɑ:t] 相距, 分开

(习) take apart 拆开

Jimmy took the clock apart to repair it. 杰米把钟拆开来修理。

The two building are three miles apart. 两座大楼相距三英里。

ape

ape[eip] 猿(复数 apes)

An ape is a large monkey without a tail.

猿是一种没有尾巴的大猴子。

apologise

apologise[ə'pɒlədʒaiz] 道歉

(= apologize) (apologises, apologising, apologised, apologised)

I stepped on Lucy's foot. I apologised her.

我不小心踩了露西的脚,
我向她道歉。

apple

apple['æpl] 苹果(复数 apples)

I eat an apple every day.

我每天吃一个苹果。



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This apple is red.
这个苹果是红的。

April

April['eiprəl]四月

April is the fourth month of the year.
四月是一年的第四个月份。

apron

apron['eiprən]围裙(复数 aprons)

An apron keeps clothes clean.
围裙会保持衣服清洁。

Tom wears an apron while he cleans the house.

汤姆打扫房间时穿围裙。

arm

arm[ɑ:m]臂,胳膊(复数 arms)

The monkey has long arms.
这猴子有长臂。

(习)arm in arm 手挽手

They walked down the road arm in arm. 他们手挽手向前走。

armchair 扶手椅



army

army['ɑ:mi]军队(复数 armies)

Jack wants to join the army.
杰克想参军。

around

around[ə'raʊnd]周围,到处

The dog ran around the tree.
狗绕着树奔跑。

Peter has a lot of toys around the house.

彼得家到处都是玩具。

arrive

arrive[ə'raiv]到达

(arrives, arriving, arrived, arrived)

We arrived home safely.
我们平安到达。

arrow

arrow['ærəʊ]箭(复数 arrows)

bow and arrow 弓箭

He shot an arrow at the bird.
他向鸟射了一箭。

artist

artist['ɑ:tist]艺术家,画家

(复数 artists)

Ann's father is an artist.
安的爸爸是个画家。

art 艺术



as

as [æ(弱) æz(强)]

作为,当……的时候

He works as a farmer.

他当农民。

John saw Mary as she was getting off the bus.

约翰在玛丽下公共汽车时看到了她。

(习)as...as 和……一样

She is as old as me.

她和我一样大。

(习)as if 好像,仿佛

I couldn't move my legs. It was as if they were stuck to the floor.

我抬不起腿来,

它就好像被钉在地板上了。

ash

ash [æʃ] 灰,灰烬(复数 ashes)

The house burnt to ashes.

房子烧成了灰烬。

Asia

Asia ['eɪʃə, 'eɪʒə] 亚洲

China is the biggest country in Asia.

中国是亚洲最大的国家。

ask

ask [ɑːsk] 问,询问,要求

(ask, asking, asked, asked)

Tom asked his mom for something to eat. 汤姆向妈妈要吃的东西。

Mother asked him to wash his hands before eating.

妈妈要他在吃东西之前洗手。



He asked a question.

他问了一个问题。

asleep

asleep [ə'sliːp] 睡着的,熟睡的

Sally fell asleep at her desk.

莎莉在桌子上睡着了。

(反)awake 醒着的,睡不着的

at

at [æt] 在,向着

We arrived at the airport at 10 o'clock. 我们在十点钟到达机场。

He shouted at the boy.

他对那孩子大声嚷嚷。

August

August ['ɒɡəst] 八月

August is the eighth month of the year. 八月是一年中的第八个月。

August is a summer month.

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八月是夏天。

aunt

aunt[ɑ:nt] 姑妈, 姨妈……

(复数 aunts)

My father's sister is my aunt.

爸爸的姐(妹)是我的姑妈。

My mother's sister is my aunt.

妈妈的姐(妹)是我姨妈。

autumn

autumn['ɔ:təm] 秋天

Autumn is the season between summer and winter.

秋天是夏天和冬天之间的季节。

awake

awake¹[ə'weɪk] 醒着的

Danny went to bed, but he was awake.

丹尼上了床,但他还没睡着。

awake²唤醒, 醒来

(awakes, awaking, awaked, awaked
或 awaking, awoke, awoken)

The noise awoke me.

那噪音把我吵醒了。

away

away[ə'wei] 离开

Go away! 走开!

He lives far away.

他住得很远。

axe

axe[æks] 斧头

(美式英语为 ax)(复数 axes)

John is chopping the log with an axe.

约翰正在用一把斧头砍木头。

