

TOEFL

结构疑难解析

李正中 编著
郑南鉴 审校

TOEFL

TOEFL

TOEFL

上海远东出版社

《TOEFL结构疑难解析》

李正中 编著
郑南荃 审校

上海远东出版社

沪新登字114号

TOEFL结构疑难解析

李正中 编著

郑南鉴 审校

上海远东出版社

(上海冠生园路393号)

邮购: 210233

新华书店上海发行所发行 上海商务印刷厂印刷

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 17, 25 字数 385,000

1993年9月第1版 1993年0月第1次印刷

印数 1—88,000

ISBN 7-80514-844-9/H·53 定价: 12.70元

前 言

TOEFL (托福) 是 Test of English as a Foreign Language 的缩写, 意为“作为外国语的英语考试”。这一考试由美国教育训练中心 (Educational Test Service) 举办, 旨在测试留学美国的非英语国家的学生的英语能力, 是美国大部分高等院校以及加拿大和其他英语国家的一些大学录取外国留学生时必须通过的入学考试, 每年举办 10 次。我国从 1989 年开始增加在我国的 TOEFL 考试次数, 现在每年举行 4 次, 时间在 1 月、5 月、8 月和 10 月。

本书曾以讲义形式在浙江大学和其他高校举办的出国人员培训班、强化班、辅导班, 以及研究生、大学生中使用过多次。现编者根据在教学实践中发现的问题, 针对我国此类考生的特点, 将讲义修改充实, 整理成书, 目的在于帮助考生在考前尽可能短的时间内有效地提高英语水平, 以取得理想的高分。

本书由三部分组成: 1. TOEFL 结构部分全真试题 (600 题) 及试题解析; 2. 八套结构部分综合测试题 (320 题); 3. 八套 TOEFL 全真试卷 (1990 年~1991 年) 及参考答案。书末还附有托福考试成绩换算表。

本书有以下五个特点:

1. 新 本书所选试题均摘自近年 TOEFL 试卷, 因此可以客观地反映出 TOEFL 考试的最新趋向。

2. 真 本书用于解析的试题皆为近年 TOEFL 全真

试题。

3. 清 全书将 TOEFL 试卷的结构部分分为 12 个单元，归类科学、条理清晰，易于考生作系统的自测练习。

4. 精 所选试题大多为我国考生往往最容易混淆或疏忽的地方，例如改错题或选自考生常犯的典型错误，或见诸于 TOEFL 试卷中常见的同类题型。

5. 详 本书解析详尽，深入浅出，言之有物，针对性强，使考生不仅知其然，而且知其所以然。本书对典型题还进行综合归纳和分析，并指出解题的正确方法和注意点，力求收到“举一反三、触类旁通”的最佳效果。

本书首先奉献给有志于通过 TOEFL 考试出国深造的青年，对于那些具有中高级英语水平的读者以及广大的英语爱好者，我们相信本书也能有助于他们在原有的英语基础上登上一个新的“台阶”。

浙江大学外语系主任张青彦教授和戚云方教授拨冗审阅书稿。汤德纲、杨旭明和张兴奎等同志对本书的成稿曾给予热情支持。书中的部分疑难试题曾得到在浙江大学任教的 Hilary Wilson 和 James Arkema 等英美专家的指教。编者在此一并表示衷心的感谢。由于学力所限，谬误之处恐难免，敬请专家和读者不吝指正。

李正中

1991年12月

目 录

前言

一、TOEFL全真试题精选解析(结构部分).....	1
1. 动词 (Verbs)	1
2. 非谓语动词 (Non-Finite Verbs)	21
3. 名词与代词 (Nouns and Pronouns)	38
4. 形容词与副词 (Adjectives and Adverbs)	53
5. 限定词 (Determiners)	70
6. 介词 (Prepositions)	86
7. 连接词 (Connectives)	110
8. 复合句 (Complex Sentences)	127
9. 误用词 (Misused Words)	147
10. 文体①——词序、一致、平行(Word Order, Agreement, Parallelism)	161
11. 文体②——强调、倒装、否定、省略、累赘(Emphasis, Inversion, Negation, Ellipsis, Redundancy)	178
12. 其他——习用语、同位语、词性等(Idiomatic Expressions, Appositives, Parts of Speech).....	194
二、TOEFL结构部分综合测试题及参考答案	211
三、附录	279
1. TOEFL 全真试卷(1990年1月~1991年10月) ...	279
2. TOEFL 全真试卷结构部分参考答案(1990年1月~1991年10月)	532
3. TOEFL 考试成绩换算表	542

一、TOEFL 全真试题精选解析

(结构部分)

1. 动词 (Verbs)

I. Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence:

1. The scientific study of the motion of bodies and the action of forces that change or cause motion _____ dynamics.
A. call
B. is called
C. is calling
D. called
2. We can go when the ground _____.
A. is drying
B. has dried
C. dried
D. dry
3. I wish I _____ to study mathematics years ago.
A. could start
B. can start
C. had started

D. started

4. If you _____ that late movie last night, you wouldn't be sleepy.

A. haven't watched

B. didn't watch

C. hadn't watched

D. wouldn't have watched

5. _____ of the use of wool in fabrics as early as 4,000

B.C.

A. Evidence

B. It is evidence

C. There is evidence

D. Evidence is

6. The chairman requested that _____.

A. the members studied more carefully the problem

B. the problem was more carefully studied

C. with more carefulness the problem could be studied

D. the members study the problem more carefully

7. The art of making women's hats _____ millinery.

A. called

B. is called

C. to call

D. calling

8. Wild chickens _____ any of their own chicks that lack specific color patterns.

A. destroying

B. will destroy

- C. being destroyed
D. will be destroyed
9. The artist Scipio Moorhead _____ primarily in the poetry of Phillis Wheatley.
A. is remembered
B. being remembered
C. that it is remembered
D. remembered
10. Porcupines _____ a dense layer of wool next to their skin.
A. grow
B. growing
C. which grow
D. were being grown
11. Some feeds, such as pasture grasses, hay and silage crops, and certain cereal grains are _____ cattle and hogs.
A. farming specifically for
B. specifically farmed
C. farmed specifically for
D. farm specifically
12. The great Chicago fire in October, 1871, _____ much of the city and left about 100,000 people homeless.
A. that it destroyed
B. that destroyed
C. was destroyed
D. destroyed
13. An increase in a nation's money supply, without an

- accompanying increase in economic activity, _____
result in higher prices.
- A. tends
 - B. tends the
 - C. tending to
 - D. will tend to
14. Benjamin O. Davis, Jr., _____ an assistant secretary
of the Department of Transportation in 1971.
- A. who was appointed
 - B. was the appointment
 - C. was appointed
 - D. whose appointment was
15. The Earth's population _____ since the Second World
War.
- A. has nearly doubled
 - B. nearly doubling
 - C. doubling nearly
 - D. that has nearly doubled
16. The complex relationship between poet and poem
_____ a primary concern of psychoanalytical critics
in recent years.
- A. being
 - B. have
 - C. has been
 - D. is having
17. Scholars _____ about 3,000 spoken languages.
- A. were counted

- B. have counted
C. counted them
D. who counted
18. _____ of the seven continents were placed in the Pacific Ocean, there would still be room left for another continent the size of Asia.
A. Each
B. If each
C. Were each
D. Since each
19. Social reformer Jane Addams _____ a prominent role in the formation of the National Progressive party in 1912.
A. playing
B. who played
C. played
D. to play
20. While a student at City College of New York, Hugo Martinez organized the United Graffiti Artists, which _____ the city's earliest exhibitions of graffiti art.
A. was sponsored
B. sponsored by
C. sponsored
D. was sponsored by
21. Milk proteins _____ for their high nutritional content.
A. valued
B. are valued

C. are they valued

D. to be valued

22. The first commercial film _____ in California was completed in 1907.

A. made

B. was made

C. to make

D. making

- II. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that should be corrected or rewritten:

23. If television had been invented a thousand years ago,

A

B

will nations be significantly more homogeneous than

C

they are now?

D

24. Collecting dolls as a hobby becomes increasingly popular

A

B

C

during the past fifty years.

D

25. Each of the major glacial stages produces distinctive

A

land forms that remain long after the glacier had dis-

B

C

D

appeared.

26. The juvenile offender was released from custody on

A

B

condition that he find a job immediately and stayed
C D

out of trouble for six months.

27. It was Leopold Mozart who suggested to his son that
A B

he writes a number of violin concertos.
C D

28. The original phonograph had a cylinder around which
A B

tinfoil is wrapped to catch the sound vibrations.
C D

29. Because of the effects of tidal friction the earth's rotation,
A

which forms the basis for time units, is gradually
B C

slow down.
D

30. The adult mosquito usually lives for about thirty days,
A

although the life span varied widely with temperature,
B C

humidity, and other factors of the environment.
D

31. It is an accepted custom in our country for men to remove
A B C

their hats when a woman entered the room.
D

32. By 1642 all towns in the colony of Massachusetts was
A B C

required by law to have schools.

D

33. The Constitution provides that no President can be

A

B

C

elect more than twice.

D

34. In 1937 Amelia Earhart, the famous aviatrix, disappears

A

during her attempt to fly around the world.

B

C

D

35. A narcotic is a substance that was having a strong

A

B

depressant effect on the human nervous system.

C

D

36. The benefit of goat's milk lies in the fact that it is

A

B

C

more easily to digest by infants and invalids than is

D

cow's milk.

37. In 1872 when Congress passes the Yellowstone Act,

A

B

the world's first national park was created.

C

D

38. One of the essential features of the modern skyscraper

A

B

is being the elevator.

C

D

39. Survival in the desert has always depended in the

A

B

availability of water.
C D

40. Among the most important jazz innovators in the
A B C
twentieth century are being Louis Armstrong, Fletcher
D

Henderson, Duke Ellington, and Dizzy Gillespie.

41. The "Little Ice Age" was a period of unsettled weather
A
that has lasted from the mid-sixteenth to the early
B C D
eighteenth century.

42. The main stream of a river frequently is dividing into
A B
two or more branches near its mouth.
C D

43. Oberlin College awards degrees to both sexes as early
A
as 1837, but coeducation in American colleges did not
B
spread until the second half of the century.
C D

44. Industrial management is the aspect of business man-
A B C
agement that was most prominent in the United States
D
for the past eighty years.

45. When birds are molting, normally once or twice a year,
A B

they can seen much less often.
C D

46. Painter Joshua Johnston is depicted his portrait subjects
A B
with enormous warmth and sensitivity.
C D

47. In many parts of the United States, houses are considerable
A B
more energy efficient than they are a decade ago.
C D

48. By the time Neil Armstrong and Edwin Aldrin, Jr., walked
A
on the Moon in July 1969, there will have been many
B C
space expeditions.
D

49. Over forty years ago, Helen Hall's outstanding con-
A
tributions as a settlement organizer catch the attention
B
of President Franklin Roosevelt, who appointed
her to his advisory committee on economic security.
C D

50. Soprano Minnie Hauk is often credit with starting a
A
trend in opera away from the old Italian style toward
B
more realistic, dramatic interpretations.
C D

【解析】

1. B

这类考题在 TOEFL 中时有出现, 由于主语带有较长的修饰语, 与其谓语相隔较远, 考生对这种句子的各个结构往往感到难于分析辨认。本句中主语的核心部分为 The scientific study, 其余部分从 of the motion 到 cause motion 均为定语, 故划线部分应是该句的谓语, 且需用被动语态, 故选 B。

2. B

在时间状语从句中用现在完成时代替将来完成时。

3. C

动词 wish 后的宾语从句, 应采用虚拟语气, 其种类及谓语动词的形式见下表:

从句所指的时间	从句谓语动词的形式
将 来	would/could + 动词原形
现 在	一般过去时(动词 be 用 were)
过 去	过去完成时或 could + have + 过去分词

本句的宾语从句中的时间为 years ago, 指过去时间, 故谓语应选用过去完成时形式。

4. C

本句为虚拟条件句, 从句中时间状语为 last night, 指过去时间, 谓语动词须用过去完成时(参见本节第 23 题解析)。

5. C

选 A 则句子缺谓语动词, 选 B 或 D 则句子结构不对。