



# 最新竞赛试题 选编及解析

## 高中英语卷

奥林匹克

首都师范大学出版社



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国家图书馆

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## 出版说明

2000 年是中国基础教育的“减负”年。对于教育类出版社来讲,有关教育类图书不仅仅面临的是发行册数锐减,还面临着不可逆转的图书退货浪潮。正是在这种形势下,我社仍然出版了这批中小学各科竞赛试卷汇编图书。为什么呢?想来,是基于以下几个方面的考虑:

一、中国的中小学教育水平,尤其是改革开放后的教育水平,无可争议的在世界是领先的。每一位关心教育的人士都知道,我国高中学生参加的国际学科奥林匹克竞赛,每一学科每个年度都取得了骄人的成绩。这些成绩的取得,是无数老师及教育工作者常年不断辛勤耕耘的结果。作为教育类出版社,作为出版学科奥林匹克图书时间最早、图书规模最全、影响最大的出版社,我们绝不能计较经济效益的得失,责无旁贷地要把老师们这些年的成果反映出来。

二、中小学各学科竞赛的宗旨,是让那些学有余力,学有兴趣或一时对该学科还没有学习主动性的学生在原有学科课堂教学的基础上进一步延伸拓展,以“培养兴趣,开发智力,提高能力”。这是当前我国实行素质教育的有机组成部分。由于受教育者的千差万别,让千千万万的中小学生齐步走是不实际的。有的学生数、理、化有优势,就应该让他们的数、理、化在原有的基础上再系统地多学一些;有的学生在文学、外语方面很有天赋,就应该让他们在这些领域比其他学生多学一些。现在流行一种倾向,谈到素质教育就是琴棋书画,谈到“减负”就是砍数、理、化,这是应该注意的。作为教育类出版社的编辑,要明确自己的责任,坚持正确的出版方向,努力为我国的素质教育多做贡献。

三、出版这批图书是为了满足学生的实际需要。经常有一些学

生来信询问有关竞赛的资料及竞赛报名等问题,受个人、学校等方面条件的限制,他们不了解或不能参加各种竞赛是遗憾的。我想,这批图书对他们是有会有帮助的。

最后,还要再次说明的是,我社这批图书的出版,是为了尽可能全面地展示近年我国中小学学科竞赛的全貌,是想进一步推动我国学科竞赛的健康发展。这些试题的产生,是众多老师多年集体智慧的结晶。在这里,我社并代表全体编选者向每一位从事该项工作的专家和老师们致以崇高的敬意,并希望能够进一步加强联系,共同促进这项工作的开展。

董凤举

2001. 2. 28

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# 北京市第九届中学生 英语竞赛预赛试题

(1996 年 12 月)

## I. 语音部分(共 50 题,每题 1 分)

在下列各组词中,找出划线部分与所给单词划线部分读音相同的选项。

- |                     |                   |                    |                    |                    |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>food</u>      | A. <u>cho</u> se  | B. <u>lo</u> se    | C. <u>n</u> ose    | D. <u>ro</u> se    |
| 2. <u>worker</u>    | A. <u>turn</u>    | B. <u>learn</u>    | C. <u>work</u>     | D. <u>forget</u>   |
| 3. <u>book</u>      | A. <u>loo</u> k   | B. <u>pool</u>     | C. <u>tooth</u>    | D. <u>school</u>   |
| 4. <u>five</u>      | A. <u>enough</u>  | B. <u>leave</u>    | C. <u>photo</u>    | D. <u>leaf</u>     |
| 5. <u>cousin</u>    | A. <u>count</u>   | B. <u>obey</u>     | C. <u>shoulder</u> | D. <u>other</u>    |
| 6. <u>printed</u>   | A. <u>washed</u>  | B. <u>looked</u>   | C. <u>decided</u>  | D. <u>stopped</u>  |
| 7. <u>pleasure</u>  | A. <u>sure</u>    | B. <u>Russian</u>  | C. <u>foolish</u>  | D. <u>decision</u> |
| 8. <u>many</u>      | A. <u>late</u>    | B. <u>very</u>     | C. <u>frequent</u> | D. <u>hang</u>     |
| 9. <u>wear</u>      | A. <u>pioneer</u> | B. <u>bear</u>     | C. <u>fear</u>     | D. <u>require</u>  |
| 10. <u>want</u>     | A. <u>office</u>  | B. <u>official</u> | C. <u>Europe</u>   | D. <u>front</u>    |
| 11. <u>breath</u>   | A. <u>beast</u>   | B. <u>pleasant</u> | C. <u>breathe</u>  | D. <u>real</u>     |
| 12. <u>singer</u>   | A. <u>angry</u>   | B. <u>longer</u>   | C. <u>lung</u>     | D. <u>finger</u>   |
| 13. <u>breathe</u>  | A. <u>breath</u>  | B. <u>north</u>    | C. <u>thousand</u> | D. <u>father</u>   |
| 14. <u>wound</u>    | A. <u>would</u>   | B. <u>shout</u>    | C. <u>whole</u>    | D. <u>rule</u>     |
| 15. <u>shan't</u>   | A. <u>heart</u>   | B. <u>shut</u>     | C. <u>shall</u>    | D. <u>warm</u>     |
| 16. <u>either</u>   | A. <u>foreign</u> | B. <u>white</u>    | C. <u>wait</u>     | D. <u>friend</u>   |
| 17. <u>flown</u>    | A. <u>shower</u>  | B. <u>flower</u>   | C. <u>brought</u>  | D. <u>drove</u>    |
| 18. <u>wander</u>   | A. <u>answer</u>  | B. <u>wash</u>     | C. <u>water</u>    | D. <u>planet</u>   |
| 19. <u>national</u> | A. <u>head</u>    | B. <u>straight</u> | C. <u>mountain</u> | D. <u>magazine</u> |



- |                     |                        |                      |                      |                       |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 20. <u>salt</u>     | A. <u>walk</u>         | B. <u>allow</u>      | C. <u>calm</u>       | D. <u>already</u>     |
| 21. <u>light</u>    | A. <u>cough</u>        | B. <u>though</u>     | C. <u>laugh</u>      | D. <u>tough</u>       |
| 22. <u>south</u>    | A. <u>young</u>        | B. <u>couple</u>     | C. <u>house</u>      | D. <u>soul</u>        |
| 23. <u>laugh</u>    | A. <u>cause</u>        | B. <u>aunt</u>       | C. <u>taught</u>     | D. <u>daughter</u>    |
| 24. <u>strong</u>   | A. <u>sock</u>         | B. <u>total</u>      | C. <u>wonder</u>     | D. <u>Monday</u>      |
| 25. <u>sandwich</u> | A. <u>vegetable</u>    | B. <u>school</u>     | C. <u>China</u>      | D. <u>ache</u>        |
| 26. <u>shy</u>      | A. <u>lawyer</u>       | B. <u>oxygen</u>     | C. <u>satisfy</u>    | D. <u>geography</u>   |
| 27. <u>present</u>  | A. <u>husband</u>      | B. <u>east</u>       | C. <u>last</u>       | D. <u>harvest</u>     |
| 28. <u>moment</u>   | A. <u>eleven</u>       | B. <u>these</u>      | C. <u>when</u>       | D. <u>parent</u>      |
| 29. <u>idea</u>     | A. <u>great</u>        | B. <u>heavy</u>      | C. <u>really</u>     | D. <u>mean</u>        |
| 30. <u>granny</u>   | A. <u>maybe</u>        | B. <u>please</u>     | C. <u>pocket</u>     | D. <u>west</u>        |
| 31. <u>war</u>      | A. <u>fought</u>       | B. <u>around</u>     | C. <u>group</u>      | D. <u>cloud</u>       |
| 32. <u>final</u>    | A. <u>give</u>         | B. <u>climb</u>      | C. <u>police</u>     | D. <u>idiom</u>       |
| 33. <u>there</u>    | A. <u>fair</u>         | B. <u>search</u>     | C. <u>fear</u>       | D. <u>here</u>        |
| 34. <u>ice</u>      | A. <u>October</u>      | B. <u>ocean</u>      | C. <u>curtain</u>    | D. <u>certain</u>     |
| 35. <u>believe</u>  | A. <u>science</u>      | B. <u>friend</u>     | C. <u>receive</u>    | D. <u>weigh</u>       |
| 36. <u>surround</u> | A. <u>surprise</u>     | B. <u>surface</u>    | C. <u>curtain</u>    | D. <u>murder</u>      |
| 37. <u>torn</u>     | A. <u>war</u>          | B. <u>should</u>     | C. <u>work</u>       | D. <u>throw</u>       |
| 38. <u>German</u>   | A. <u>clever</u>       | B. <u>yesterday</u>  | C. <u>exercise</u>   | D. <u>servant</u>     |
| 39. <u>money</u>    | A. <u>monitor</u>      | B. <u>monkey</u>     | C. <u>movement</u>   | D. <u>monument</u>    |
| 40. <u>ill</u>      | A. <u>April</u>        | B. <u>imagine</u>    | C. <u>island</u>     | D. <u>iron</u>        |
| 41. <u>chicken</u>  | A. <u>modern</u>       | B. <u>evening</u>    | C. <u>market</u>     | D. <u>second</u>      |
| 42. <u>rang</u>     | A. <u>branch</u>       | B. <u>canal</u>      | C. <u>danger</u>     | D. <u>agriculture</u> |
| 43. <u>June</u>     | A. <u>put</u>          | B. <u>sugar</u>      | C. <u>cool</u>       | D. <u>could</u>       |
| 44. <u>most</u>     | A. <u>cough</u>        | B. <u>soap</u>       | C. <u>brown</u>      | D. <u>comrade</u>     |
| 45. <u>plays</u>    | A. <u>stops</u>        | B. <u>presents</u>   | C. <u>plates</u>     | D. <u>listens</u>     |
| 46. <u>question</u> | A. <u>construction</u> | B. <u>exhibition</u> | C. <u>suggestion</u> | D. <u>invention</u>   |
| 47. <u>quarter</u>  | A. <u>guard</u>        | B. <u>poor</u>       | C. <u>worse</u>      | D. <u>normal</u>      |
| 48. <u>down</u>     | A. <u>draw</u>         | B. <u>plough</u>     | C. <u>blew</u>       | D. <u>coal</u>        |

49. large      A. gate      B. angry      C. passage      D. together  
50. example    A. accept    B. success    C. exactly    D. exercise

II. 语法部分(共 100 题, 每题 1 分)

从每题所给的四个选项中选出最佳答案。

1. Three \_\_\_\_\_ are over there in front of a car.  
A. Swisses      B. Swissmen      C. Swiss      D. Swissmans
2. Give me \_\_\_\_\_ knife and \_\_\_\_\_ fork, please.  
A. a; /      B. ./; a      C. a; a      D. ./; /
3. The machine starts the moment the button \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will be pressed      B. was pressed  
C. is pressed      D. has been pressed
4. Mr. Black invited me \_\_\_\_\_ dinner with him.  
A. to have      B. having      C. have      D. had
5. I can't stand him \_\_\_\_\_ like that.  
A. to talk      B. talking      C. talk      D. talks
6. \_\_\_\_\_ cheers every of us.  
A. That they are coming      B. They are coming  
C. When they are coming      D. Whenever they are coming
7. This information could be of help to \_\_\_\_\_ took over the job.  
A. those      B. these      C. whoever      D. whomever
8. Only one of the students who \_\_\_\_\_ the class \_\_\_\_\_ to answer the question.  
A. has; are      B. are; is      C. have; is      D. has; is
9. Here is the car \_\_\_\_\_ I told you yesterday.  
A. about that      B. about which  
C. that      D. which
10. He got up early \_\_\_\_\_ miss the first train.  
A. so as not      B. so to

- C.so as not to                      D.so not to
11. He lives in \_\_\_\_\_ house not far from \_\_\_\_\_ factory where he works.  
A.the;the     B.a;the                  C.the;a                  D.a;a
12. — Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ the window?  
— Not at all. Please do.  
A.to open     B.open                  C.opening     D.my opening
13. Wouldn't you rather \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_?  
A.be liking;fearing                  B.be liked;feared  
C.be liked;fearing                  D.being liked;fearing
14. \_\_\_\_\_ you both be happy.  
A.May                  B.Shall                  C.Will                  D.Would
15. — Where \_\_\_\_\_? We \_\_\_\_\_ you everywhere.  
— I \_\_\_\_\_ in the fields.  
A.were you; looked for; have worked  
B.had you been; looked for; have worked  
C.are you; look for; was working  
D.have you been; have been looking for; have been working
16. He often helps us, \_\_\_\_\_ is very kind of him.  
A.that                  B.which                  C.this                  D.it
17. Was it on her way home \_\_\_\_\_ she was arrested by the police?  
A.when                  B.where                  C.that                  D./
18. This jacket is \_\_\_\_\_ expensive \_\_\_\_\_.  
A.a less; as that                  B.a little; than that one  
C.less; as that                  D.a little less; than that one
19. \_\_\_\_\_, we went home.  
A.The job was done                  B.The job had been done  
C.The job done                  D.The job has been done

20. \_\_\_\_\_ room he has, he can never keep it clean.  
 A. Whatever a good                      B. However a good  
 C. Whatever good a                      D. However good a
21. Are you suggesting that I \_\_\_\_\_ too old for the job?  
 A. am                      B. were                      C. will be                      D. be
22. \_\_\_\_\_, the trees grow very quickly.  
 A. Be taken good care of                      B. Taken good care of  
 C. Taking good care of                      D. To take good care of
23. \_\_\_\_\_, give him my best wishes.  
 A. If you will see Tom                      B. If you see Tom  
 C. See Tom                      D. Seeing Tom
24. What's the language \_\_\_\_\_ in this country?  
 A. speaking                      B. spoken  
 C. be spoken                      D. to speak
25. — Where is my handbag?  
 — You \_\_\_\_\_ in the theatre.  
 A. may leave it                      B. may have forgotten it  
 C. must forget it                      D. must have left it
26. He regrets \_\_\_\_\_ harder when he was at college.  
 A. not working                      B. not to work  
 C. having not worked                      D. not to have worked
27. Many animals have shells that keep \_\_\_\_\_ from growing beyond a certain size.  
 A. they                      B. them  
 C. themselves                      D. those
28. Not until last Friday \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. when Alice was found                      B. Alice was found  
 C. when was Alice found                      D. was Alice found
29. Of all the bags, this one is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. better      B. the best      C. good      D. the better
30. Let him stay with us, \_\_\_\_\_?
- A. shall we      B. will you  
C. can't we      D. don't you
31. I won't tell you anything, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. my friends will neither      B. so won't my friends  
C. neither will my friends      D. my friends won't so
32. Nothing but two chairs \_\_\_\_\_ in the room.
- A. is      B. are      C. have      D. had
33. It is exciting for \_\_\_\_\_ so many interesting films this year.
- A. there are      B. there being  
C. there to be      D. there is
34. Many students believe that English is \_\_\_\_\_ as maths.
- A. as an important subject      B. as important a subject  
C. an important subject      D. a subject important
35. Coal \_\_\_\_\_ plants became buried in wet lands for a long time.
- A. resulting when      B. resulted in  
C. resulting in      D. resulted when
36. It isn't safe now, so she \_\_\_\_\_ go out at night.
- A. dare not      B. dares not  
C. dared not      D. daresn't
37. It was \_\_\_\_\_ night that they had gone for a walk.
- A. a so beautiful      B. such beautiful a  
C. a such beautiful      D. so beautiful
38. That's the sort of book you want, \_\_\_\_\_?
- A. is it      B. isn't it      C. is that      D. isn't that
39. We'd like to have this room \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as possible.
- A. clean      B. cleans      C. cleaning      D. cleaned



52. \_\_\_\_\_ do you think is the best student in our class?  
A. Where      B. Who      C. What      D. Why
53. These young people have lived in the mountain village for five years, so they \_\_\_\_\_ the life there.  
A. used to      B. have used to  
C. have got used to      D. were used to
54. I'll go to play basketball when I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework.  
A. will finish      B. shall finish  
C. finished      D. finish
55. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ when she came.  
A. will arrive      B. had already arrived  
C. would arrive      D. has already arrived
56. She \_\_\_\_\_ me since I was a little girl.  
A. knew      B. knows  
C. has known      D. had known
57. By the end of this year, I \_\_\_\_\_ the paper.  
A. had finished      B. will have finished  
C. have finished      D. am going to have finished
58. She asked me whether I \_\_\_\_\_ the film before.  
A. have seen      B. saw  
C. had seen      D. was seeing
59. He was \_\_\_\_\_ frightened that he could hardly speak.  
A. too      B. very      C. much      D. so
60. Neither of them \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor. They are both nurses.  
A. are      B. were      C. is      D. was
61. \_\_\_\_\_ have been chosen to go.  
A. I, you and he      B. He, you and I  
C. You, he and I      D. You, I and he
62. No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ than the teacher came in.

- A. has the bell rung                      B. did the bell ring  
C. rang the bell                              D. had the bell rung
63. Mary had to spend nearly twenty minutes \_\_\_\_\_ outside the office.  
A. to wait      B. waited      C. waiting      D. and waited
64. You \_\_\_\_\_ to our school.  
A. welcome                                      B. are welcomed  
C. are welcome                                  D. welcomed
65. Tell me what \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is it about                                      B. it is about  
C. about it is                                      D. about is it
66. \_\_\_\_\_ hearing the news, they began to cry.  
A. With      B. On      C. As      D. While
67. It is worth \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to try    B. of trying  
C. trying    D. for trying
68. She is taller than \_\_\_\_\_ student in her class.  
A. any    B. any other  
C. any others    D. other
69. She had hardly got back to the room \_\_\_\_\_ the phone rang.  
A. when      B. than      C. while      D. as
70. Is this the key \_\_\_\_\_ the bike?  
A. from      B. to      C. at      D. on
71. It is \_\_\_\_\_ a plane, but a bike as well.  
A. not only      B. neither      C. not even      D. both
72. It's \_\_\_\_\_ very big and very fast.  
A. not only      B. also      C. both      D. either
73. The desks need \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to clean    B. to be cleaned



- C. being cleaned                      D. cleaning
74. Excuse me \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
A. to trouble                      B. for troubling  
C. troubling                      D. trouble
75. I must remember \_\_\_\_\_ in my exercises tomorrow.  
A. handing                      B. hand  
C. to hand                      D. to have handed
76. I had opened the door \_\_\_\_\_ he had time to knock.  
A. before      B. until      C. when      D. as
77. They are busy \_\_\_\_\_ their lessons.  
A. prepare                      B. to prepare  
C. preparing                      D. with preparing
78. The reason \_\_\_\_\_ I'm writing is I'm eager to tell you about the party.  
A. why      B. because      C. for      D. as
79. Mr. Smith looks very happy today. He has got \_\_\_\_\_ good news.  
A. many                      B. lots of  
C. quite a few                      D. a number of
80. It looks \_\_\_\_\_ it were going to rain.  
A. as if      B. that      C. as      D. like that
81. I have class \_\_\_\_\_ day; Monday, Wednesday and Friday.  
A. each other                      B. every other  
C. all other                      D. this and the other
82. Her plan is the same \_\_\_\_\_ her mother's.  
A. that      B. as      C. to      D. like
83. The gift made her \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to be happy                      B. be happy  
C. happy                      D. happily