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大学英语

跨越丛书在握  
六级必将通过

# 跨越六级

听力

全国大学英语六级考试命题研究组

苟利娟 主编



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# 跨越六级

## 听力

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【内容简介】 通过《跨越四级·听力》的强化练习之后,大家的听力水平一定会有不小的提高,对训练听力过程中应注意掌握的技巧也已经很熟悉了,我们在参加六级考试之前要做的事情还是要进行大量的训练,通过大量的训练,使我们顺利地通过六级听力考试这一大关,因此,我们在此准备了大量的试题以飨读者。

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# 总 序

大学英语四、六级考试作为一种标准化英语水平测试在全国高校实施已有十多年了,受到社会各界前所未有的关注和认可。全国各高校都要求大学生毕业前必须通过四级考试,社会用人单位将四、六级考试成绩作为选拔人才的主要标准之一。由此可见,大学英语四、六级考试对于每一位大学生来说具有十分重要的意义。为了帮助大学生提高英语应试能力和考试成绩,顺利通过全国大学英语四、六级考试,我们组织编写了这套《跨越四(六)级》丛书。

本丛书是目前国内大学英语四、六级考试指导书中的最新版本丛书,书中全方位反映了大学英语四、六级考试的最新动态。近几年,全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会陆续公布了一批新题型,并且每次考试题型都有所变化,本丛书分析了近两年四、六级全真试题,详细介绍了新题型,并在模拟题分册中采用动态模拟的新方法指导考生进行模拟强化训练,以有利于他们熟悉、掌握题型变化规律,在考试中取得高分。

本丛书的另一个特点是多角度快速提高考生的语言综合能力。丛书的每个分册都精讲该部分的基础知识和技能,并针对这些基础知识和技能配有专项和综合练习及答案注解,使考生将知识、技能和练习有机地结合为一体,以有效掌握基础知识和技能,快速提高其应试能力和英语成绩。

本丛书在编写过程中参考了国内外有关最新资料,选材广泛,内容新颖,这无疑对提高考生的英语水平大有裨益。





值得一提的是,西北工业大学出版社是一个以出版外语和计算机图书为特色的出版社,是全国惟一荣获中国图书奖“五连冠”的大学出版社。近年来为广大读者奉献了许多优秀的外语图书,在广大读者中享有盛誉。本次所推出的《跨越四(六)级》丛书旨在为广大考生顺利通过大学英语四、六级考试提供最有效的帮助,为大学英语学习者奉献优质的精神食粮。可以说,这套丛书的出版不仅是各位主编和编者辛勤劳动的成果,而且是出版社领导和编辑人员努力工作的结果。常言说得好,付出总会有回报。我们坚信,这套丛书必将以其丰富的内容、鲜明的特点和应考的实用受到广大读者的欢迎。

《跨越四(六)级》丛书编委会

2001年6月

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## 前言

英语六级考试中的听力考试一直是众多学生比较头疼的一个老大难问题,即使那些已经通过了六级考试的学生也深感如此,为了帮助应试学生克服这一困难,我们编写了这本《跨越六级·听力》。

1999 年国家对普通院校非英语专业《大学英语教学大纲》进行了修订,新教学大纲一改过去那种只偏重阅读的做法,对非英语专业学生的英语学习提出了更高更全面的要求,要求学生要全面掌握英语学习中的听、说、读、写、译五种技能,让学生为使使自己能够成为面向 21 世纪的具有综合素质的人才做好准备。本书由几所大专院校的教师在深刻领会了新教学大纲的要求之后编写的。

本书的编写具有以下几个鲜明的特点:

1. 取材新颖,紧扣时代节拍。本书中的许多短文都是从不近出版的一些外国期刊杂志上,经过精心挑选摘录的。

2. 参加编写本书的教师都是从事多年英语听力教学的、具有丰富教学经验和体会的骨干教师。

3. 为了不使听力训练显得枯燥无味,本书的取材尽量以知识性和趣味性为主,使考生在训练的过程中还会有新的收获。

4. 本书不仅可以作为六级训练的首选教材,同时还可供准备参加 TOFEL、GRE 等的考生训练之用。

本书虽经精心编写,但是仍难免有错误和不妥之处,欢迎广大读者批评指正。



编者

2001 年 6 月

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## 第一章 大学英语六级听力考试简介

1999 年颁布的新大纲对学生的英语水平提出了更高、更全面的要求,因此听力考试的难度也就相应地增加了。

六级听力考试在题型上和四级听力考试大同小异,但是无论是在语速、词汇,还是在句子结构上,难度都有大幅提高,历届大学英语六级考试听力理解部分的语速为每分钟 140 个词,而新大纲规定为每分钟 150~170 个词,只读一遍,每个问题之间的间歇为 13 秒,题型如下:

### 一、对话 (Conversation)

对话部分一般有 10 道题,每题由 3~4 个句子组成,每句话平均长度为 12 个单词左右,有时也会遇到长达 25 个单词的句子。

对话的选材比较广泛,一般为交际场合的话题,如购物、价格、尺码、款式、颜色、校园课程、考试等等。句子的种类也很多,各种句式都有,如陈述句、疑问句、祈使句等等。所用文体为口语体,这就要求考生在平时学习的过程中多掌握一些常用的口语词汇及短语。

### 二、短文 (Passage)

短文部分一般有 3 篇文章,每篇文章的长度一般为 250 个单词左右,句子结构以简单句和并列句为主,复合句较少。从句以定语从句和状语从句为主,状语从句则以条件状语从句、时间状语从句、原因状语从句为主。



文章所涉及的内容有文化、教育、污染、住房、交通、卫生、能源、人口等等,也包括一些故事、人物传记、有些人的特殊经历或业绩和科技新发明、发现及其应用等,还涉及一些知识性材料,如节假日的来历、历史事件等,这些短文既有知识性又有趣味性,而且通俗易懂。

### 三、听写填空(Spot Dictation)

听写填空部分的材料一般也是短文,其中有些句子中的一些单词或有些句子中的一部分没有写出来,要求考生把录音听过三遍后,把所缺的单词或句子部分填补上。

### 四、复合式听写(Compound Dictation)

复合式听写部分所用的短文在题材、体裁和难度上与短文部分所用的短文大体相同,长度也是大约 250 个单词左右,它主要考察考生听的能力、拼写能力、记笔记的能力和书面表达能力。这种题由两部分组成:第一部分是听写单词,要求考生在空格中填入所缺单词;第二部分是表达,要求考生根据所听内容写出要点,这就要求考生要有较强的理解能力和较强的归纳能力。



## 第二章 听力测试强化训练

## Test 1

## Section A

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.

1. A. He didn't expect there would be so many books.  
B. Four books are a lot to borrow from the library.  
C. He is not sure she counted all her books.  
D. She has reminded him that he also has some books to return.
2. A. She broke the microphone.  
B. She was interrupted by a phone call during her presentation.  
C. She is planning give her presentation as soon as the microphone is fixed.  
D. The microphone broke just as she began her presentation.



3. A. The transportation for the trip is free.  
B. The class didn't enjoy going on the field trip.  
C. Some people may not go on the trip.  
D. All of the class members have paid the fee.
4. A. She is in the train.  
B. She is looking at the timetable.  
C. She needs to buy a map.  
D. She is taking a picture.
5. A. She should be careful about her money.  
B. She should buy a brown suit.  
C. She should find another job to take more money.  
D. She shouldn't buy the brown suit.
6. A. She works in a law office.  
B. She works for an answering service.  
C. She works at an employment agency.  
D. She is a teacher.
7. A. She cleans her refrigerator.  
B. She eats the ice cream.  
C. She lets it melt.  
D. She put it in the cooler.
8. A. The man has until Friday to pay his registration fees.  
B. If the man pays on Friday he will have to pay a late fee.  
C. The man's registration fees are overdue and will not accept.  
D. Because the man has a good excuse the woman will let him pay his fees after Friday.
9. A. The woman is very worried.  
B. The woman can do nothing for the man.



- C. The man doesn't like thinking.  
D. The man has done something wrong.
10. A. It's her way of welcoming people.  
B. It's her way of annoying people.  
C. She is bothered.  
D. She wants to eat.

### Section B

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

#### Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. A. Beijing roast ducks and French fries.  
B. Beijing roast ducks and hamburgers.  
C. French fries and hamburgers.  
D. French snails and hamburgers.
12. A. Because most of the restaurants don't sell hamburgers.  
B. Because hamburgers are not allowed to eat in the restaurants.  
C. Because you can order hamburgers through a window of the restaurants.  
D. Because you can only get them in your car.



13. A. American Youth.  
B. American Restaurants.  
C. Hungry for Hamburgers.  
D. How to Buy Hamburgers.

**Passage Two**

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. A. Sunny. B. Pleasant.  
C. Rainy. D. Snowy.
15. A. Two inches. B. Fifteen inches.  
C. Twenty-four inches. D. One foot.
16. A. Near Denver.  
B. In Florida.  
C. In the desert southwest.  
D. Along the Gulf coast.

**Passage Three**

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

17. A. They will be much bigger.  
B. They will have more seats.  
C. They will have three wheels.  
D. They will need intelligent drivers.
18. A. It doesn't need to be refueled.  
B. It will use solar energy as fuel.  
C. It will be driven by electrical power.  
D. It will be more suitable for long distance travel.



19. A. Passengers in the car may be seated facing one another.  
B. The front seats will face forward and the back seats backward.  
C. Special seats will be designed for children.  
D. More seats will be added.
20. A. Choose the right route.  
B. Refuel the car regularly.  
C. Start the engine.  
D. Tell the computer where to go.

## Test 2

### Section A

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.

1. A. They shouldn't make too many requests.  
B. They should ask for a few more days to do the work.  
C. Professor Johnson is not very considerate.  
D. Professor Johnson will certainly give them more time.
2. A. The man forgot to bring his ticket.  
B. The man can't find his seat by himself because it's too dark.



- C. The theater won't show late people to their seats in the middle of an act.
- D. The man has to stand because there are no seats left.
3. A. He is too slow down.  
B. He is not clear about the time.  
C. He realizes he is driving too fast.  
D. He thinks he has no other choice.
4. A. Restaurant.                      B. Hotel.  
C. Department store.              D. Cleaners.
5. A. They got a divorce.  
B. They broke their wedding engagement.  
C. They are married but not living together.  
D. Their children haven't grown up yet.
6. A. Look for beverages in the lobby.  
B. Get some fresh air outside.  
C. Walk around the auditorium.  
D. Stay in their seats.
7. A. The test consisted of one page.  
B. The exam was difficult for the woman.  
C. The woman found the exam easy.  
D. The woman completed the exam in one hour.
8. A. Leave work early.  
B. Call the telephone company at noon.  
C. Go to work during the afternoon.  
D. Go to the telephone company between one and three.
9. A. The weather.  
B. About the hotel.  
C. The price of the phone fare.





- D. The cooking facility
10. A. She was given two pairs of glasses.  
B. Her vision is no better now than it was before he went to the doctor.  
C. She has visited two eye doctors.  
D. Her eyesight improved after she went to the doctor.

### Section B

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

#### Passage One

Questions 11 to 14 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. Shoes.       | B. Gloves.      |
| C. Sleeves.        | D. Trousers.    |
| 12. A. On land.    | B. In ships.    |
| C. In the air.     | D. Under water. |
| 13. A. Iron.       | B. Cotton.      |
| C. Lead.           | D. Silver.      |
| 14. A. 100 pounds. | B. 120 pounds.  |
| C. 150 pounds.     | D. 180 pounds.  |

#### Passage Two

Questions 15 to 17 are based on the passage you have just

