

# 高考英语作文 与改错

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梁根顺 审校

IT was the birthday of the Infanta. She was just twelve years of age, and the sun was shining brightly in the gardens of the palace.

Although she was a real Princess and the Infanta of Spain, she had only one birthday every year, just like the children of quite poor people, so it was naturally a matter of great importance to the whole country that she should have a really fine day for the occasion. And a really fine day it certainly was. The tall striped tulips stood straight up upon their stalks, like long rows of soldiers, and looked defiantly across the grass at the roses, and said: 'We are quite assplendid as you are now.' The purple butterflies fluttered about with gold dust on their wings, visiting each flower in



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## 编 者 的 话

近年来，全国统考英语试题（NMET）的趋势，已由过去的死记硬背型，逐渐向灵活、准确、熟练运用型发展。其中：

“短文改错”，主要是考学生的准确性和熟练程度；“书面表达”，则在于测试学生综合运用所学知识、用英语正确表达思想的能力。但从高考试卷的分析来看，这两部分恰恰是考生最薄弱的环节。针对这种情况，我们编写了《高考英语作文与改错》一书，全书共分三部分：

第一部分为改错：此部分旨在通过划线（200句）、单句（200句）到短文改错（50篇）这种编排训练方式，帮助考生巩固英语语言的基础知识，培养考生准确、熟练地综合运用英语的能力。

第二部分为多种体裁英语作文的写作说明、注意事项及配套英语作文练习。英语作文绝不是把单词、短语用正确的语法串成句子乃至段落就了事。有了一定的词汇量，掌握了正确的语法知识，还得对写作技巧有所讲求。一个人在英文上造诣之高低及英语学习之有无成效，从他写的文章中可以窥出全貌。全国高考英语增加作文，其意也在于此。作者总结了历年来高考试卷的写作要求，汇编了多种体裁的英语作文 55 篇，旨在帮助广大中学生提高英语写作的表达能力，以便在考试中发挥水平，取得理想成绩。

第三部分为英语大小写及标点符号，旨在帮助中学生简

单地了解 and 正确地运用英语大小写及标点符号，以避免在高考中出现不应有的错误！

本书的作者均为多年来从事高考英语阅卷的西安外国语学院教师。书中内容既参考了历年全国高考的样题，也参考了各省统考、预选的试题，同时还参考了国内外的有关书籍和资料，精心筛选，编著而成。全书语言地道，明了易懂，针对性强，是广大中学生应对高考英语测试的得力参考书。亦可供中学英语教师作教学参考资料。

鉴于编著者水平所限，加之时间仓促，难免挂一漏万，恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

1994年11月于西外

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### A. 英语改错

**I. 划线改错: 在 A、B、C、D 中找一错误**

例: If Napoleon should be alive today, he would  
                                   A                  B                  C  
 be fighting the Soviets.

D

A 错，根据虚拟语气用法规则，与现在事实完全不符，“be” 动词应用 were，而不用 should be。

1. To recognize the object in front of it,      the  
                A                                         B  
computer must have a lot of informations.

C

D

2. Either Tom or his mother are going to the  
A B C  
theatre, but one of them has to stay home.

D

3. The climate here is often said to be similar  
     A                      B                      C  
 to one of Japan.

D

4. This washing-machine is not in good order  
A  
and why don't you have Jim repaired it?

A

B

C

D

5. As soon as the child lay his head on the  
A B C

pillow, he fell asleep.

D

6. No sooner had he entered the hall when the

A

B

C

meeting took place.

D

7. Nothing can prevent me to go once I have

A

B

C

decided.

D

8. I have a lot of works to do today.

A

B

C

D

9. Have you got interesting something to tell me?

A

B

C

D

10. John was late and so Jimmy was.

A

B

C

D

11. She refused to reply my questions.

A

B

C

D

12. No matter what tiring a day she has had, she

A

B

C

never loses her good humour.

D

13. Those of who work in that chemical plant

A

B

should have their lungs X-rayed.

C

D



14. While he was at college, he learned both  
A B C  
Spanish as well as Japanese.  
D
15. The TV which I bought it for her has gone  
A B C  
out of order.  
D
16. Mark Twain is one of the most read widely  
A B  
authors in America.  
C D
17. We should keep ourselves inform of the  
A B C  
changing situation.  
D
18. He still sticks to his own plan, no matter  
A B C  
whatever you say.  
D
19. The crew is now waiting anxiously in the room  
A B  
for instructions from their captain.  
C D
20. It is necessary that he comes in time to  
A B C

attend the meeting.

D

21. The doctor asked my mother to eat the  
A B  
medicine four times a day.

C

D

22. The town where my father grew up in is not  
A B C  
far from London.

D

23. He is going to visit us, doesn't he?

A

B

C

D

24. Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing  
A B C  
it good.

D

25. The minister, as well as the officials in  
A  
charge, were responsible for the loss.

B

C

D

26. Mary enjoyed to talk with several Congress  
A B C  
members during her vacation.

D

27. Because the teacher had spent too much time  
A B

to explain the text, the students lost the

C

opportunity to speak in class.

D

28. Thanks to the increase in production,

A

B

people's living standard has been greatly

C

D

risen.

29. Those two sisters look so like that it is

A

B

hard to distinguish one from the other.

C

D

30. The reason why she is a such good manager is

A

B

that she has a systematic mind.

C

D

31. Doctor are discovering that there is a close

A

B

connection between smoking and lung cancer.

C

D

32. I'm going to have my letters type tomorrow

A

B

afternoon if I can get them ready today.

C

D

081676

33. Despite the pills which her doctor prescribed,  
A B

Ellen still has trouble to sleep.

C D

34. No one would attend the lecture if you had  
A B

told the truth about the speaker.

C D

35. The political candidate talked as if he has  
A B C

already been elected to the presidency.

D

36. Anybody who plans to attend the lecture ought  
A B C

sent a short note to the chairman.

D

37. Ten yuan don't buy as much as it used to.  
A B C D

38. It's no use for you to have told me not to  
A B C

worry about the child.

D

39. I want that new coat but which is too  
A B

expensive for me at present.

C D

40. If a balloon filling with hydrogen is brought  
A B  
near a flame, it will explode.  
C D
41. Unlike Chinese who seem to prefer tea, the  
A B  
English drinks a great deal of coffee.  
C D
42. The Chinese delegation to the international  
A  
conference is consisted of two doctors and  
B C  
seven specialists.  
D
43. Susan is considered to be as intelligent, if  
A B C  
not more intelligent than, the other students  
D  
in her class.
44. The work turned out to be much better than we  
A B C  
had excepted.  
D
45. The car that I bought at the lower price is  
A B

superior than the one you sell at a slightly

C D

higher price.

46. If you came here a few minutes earlier, you'd

A B C D

have caught the train.

47. My brother doesn't care how much does the car

A B

cost because he is going to buy it anyway.

C D

48. He drank a cup of coffee when the telephone

A B C

rang.

D

49. I prefer writing a term paper than taking a

A B C

test.

D

50. I'd rather you don't say anything about it

A B C

for the time being.

D

51. He was so busy that he did not stop talking

A B C D

to us.

52. The Johnsons have a small nice garden in the

A B C

front of their home.

D

53. Nowhere you could find a more generous person  
A B C  
than she is.

D

54. I am used to go without a hat and seldom feel  
A B C  
the cold.

D

55. However he was tired, he continued working  
A B  
with his comrades in the rain.

C

D

56. After the traffic accident, he laid in bed for  
A B  
two weeks, waiting for his wound to heal.

C

D

57. The drink will be too sweet if you add to  
A B C  
some more sugar.

D

58. This film is worth to see even though it's an  
A B C D  
old one.

59. When one of the students started making faces,

A B

the others couldn't help laugh.

C D

60. You look rather tired, you'd better to go and

A B C

lie down for a while.

D

61. He looked at the food with greedy eyes. It

A

was days since he last had a decent meal.

B C D

62. The NMET is drawing near, and all the

A B

students are busy to prepare for it.

C D

63. Of all the people in the village, only three

A B C

children survived after the earthquake.

D

64. Every morning, stand before the classroom

A B

building, the children sing some songs in

C

chorus.

D



65. An university degree is considered to be the  
A B  
first step toward finding a good job.  
C D
66. What will the world use for generate power  
A B  
when it has run out of oil.  
C D
67. Linguistics are the study of the way in which  
A B C  
language works.  
D
68. Mothers sometimes get tired of taking for  
A B C  
granted by their children.  
D
69. Who was the first man to fly up in the sky  
A B C  
are not clear to me.  
D
70. This book is said to have translated into  
A B  
several languages during the last five years.  
C D
71. Although he is clever, but he can never solve  
A B C