

Guide to the National English Examinations

# 英语应试指南

——语法归纳及试题

卢志鸿

郭曼泽

编



北京邮电学院出版社

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(京)新登字 162 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

124.101  
英语应试指南:语法归纳及试题/卢志鸿,郭曼译编.  
北京:北京邮电学院出版社,1993.4  
ISBN 7-5635-0121-5/H·3

I. 英…

II. ①卢… ②郭…

III. ①英语-语法 ②英语-教学参考资料

IV. H31

北京邮电学院出版社出版

(北京海淀区学院路 42 号)

北京邮电学院出版社印刷厂胶印 新华书店北京发行所发行

1993 年 4 月第一版 1993 年 4 月第一次印刷

开本: 850×1168 毫米 1/32 印张: 11

字数: 292 千字 印数: 0~13000 册

定价: 7.80 元

## 前 言

高楼大厦的耸立和持久要仰仗于地基的牢固和坚实,英语水平的提高和巩固要依靠英语基础知识的系统化和基本功的扎实,而掌握英语的句法、词法正是巩固和提高英语水平、增强运用英语交际能力的根本。

编者在多年的教学和应试辅导中体会到,若学生对一些基本句型、词汇用法及语言难点概念模糊、掌握不牢,就会在考试中耽误时间,不仅会在“语法结构和词汇”一项中大大丢分,而且还会影响听力和阅读能力的提高,更会直接影响写作水平的发挥,成为提高和运用英语听、说、读、写、译等综合能力的严重障碍。自1987年大学英语四级考试首次实行以来,北京邮电学院历届本科生应试通过率在北京市重点高校中均名列前茅。本书的编者都承担过每届考生的语法补习课,现将多年的教学经验、应试辅导的材料和教案整理成书,献给大家,使更多的英语学习者从中获益,提高应试能力,增强考试信心。

全书共分四个部分。第一部分为两套测试题(第二套为英语四级统考题)及其注解和答案。读者可根据测试情况检查自己的不足,进而有的放矢地进行下一步的学习。第二部分是对应试中常见的语法现象和词汇进行分门别类的归纳和总结并附相应的试题。其中语法归纳部分按其特点,将费时难记的文字变为简捷易懂、容易记忆的表格、句型和公式,并用对比的方法强调了易混淆词的使用法和区别,将大量的固定搭配、习语集中罗列(比如“介词、副词”一节),减少了读者做题中查阅工具书的时间和麻烦。这部分的试题

与其归纳配合紧密,力求使读者在“讲练”中将英语基础打牢,在头脑中对语法、词法有一清晰的主线。第三部分为十套综合水平的测试题。旨在进一步测试读者对英语的语言点、句型、词汇用法等的掌握程度。第四部分为第二部分试题的注解和全部练习的答案(第一部分除外)。本书是在参考了高等学校理工科本科用的“大学英语教学大纲”(1985年版),针对大学生们平时学习和考试中容易出错的语言点、难点以及各类考试中复现率高、各类工具书没有集中归纳等基础上编写和选题的,因此在语法、词汇的归纳总结及试题的选择上并不追求全面、一一列举,而是针对难点、突出重点。

本书的第一部分及第二部分的语法归纳(“介词、副词”一节除外)主要由郭曼泽副教授编写,卢志鸿整理和补充。第二部分的试题、“介词、副词”一节的语法归纳和第三、四部分均由卢志鸿编选、整理。温向明同志承担了原稿的中英文打字,全书答案的整理及试题的校对工作。首都师范大学英语系章亚杰副教授审阅了本书的部分内容。

本书的编写和出版得以顺利进行,得力于北京邮电学院外语系领导和老师们的大力支持和热情帮助及出版社同志们的通力协作,在此深表谢意。

由于编者水平有限、时间仓促,错误之处在所难免,谨请广大读者、英语教师及同学们谅解并提出宝贵意见。

编者 1992年10月

## 符号说明

*S*——主语

*V*——谓语动词、原形动词

*O*——宾语

*to V*——动词不定式

*V-ing*——动名词、现在分词

*V-ed*——动词的过去式

*p. p.* ——动词的过去分词

*Adj/adj.* ——形容词

*Adv/adv.* ——副词

*N/n.* ——名词

*Pron/pron.* ——代词

*Prep/prep.* ——介词

*conj.* ——连词

*Sb/sb.* ——某人

*Sth/sth.* ——某事（物）

*\** ——表示该句附有注解

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# 1. 评估试题

## 1.1 Test One

Directions: There are 100 passages of English sentences and short passages of dialogue, with some words left out. Choose the word or words from the four choices under each passage, which you think a native speaker would be most likely to use in the context of the passage.

1. Sally \_\_\_\_\_ English since 1981. \*
  - a. learns
  - b. has been learning
  - c. has learnt
  - d. is learning
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ a brilliant idea.
  - a. have just had
  - b. was just having
  - c. just had
  - d. have just been having
3. Stay where you are until he \_\_\_\_\_ back.
  - a. is coming
  - b. will have come
  - c. comes
  - d. will come

4. It \_\_\_\_\_ be difficult to learn Tibetan.  
a. shall                                      b. must  
c. should                                    d. need
5. Look what you've done! You \_\_\_\_\_ more careful. \*  
a. may be                                  b. should have been  
c. must be                                 d. would have been
6. Because the chief speaker is unable to come tomorrow, the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ postponed.  
a. has been                                 b. has  
c. is being                                 d. will have been
7. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ happy while you're here.  
a. you to be                                b. for your being  
c. your being                               d. you are
8. I am not very keen \_\_\_\_\_ basketball.  
a. in                                         b. about  
c. on                                         d. to
9. As she already knew French she had an advantage \_\_\_\_\_ the rest of the class.  
a. with                                      b. against  
c. to                                         d. over
10. He was among the first to settle in \_\_\_\_\_ is now St. Louis, Missouri.  
a. what                                      b. for which  
c. which                                    d. with what
11. Let me give you \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. some advice                              b. advice  
c. an advice                                d. the advice
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Englishmen like beer. \*  
a. Most                                      b. Most of the

- c. Most of  
d. The most
13. Biology is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. science of life  
b. science of the life  
c. the science of the life  
d. the science of life
14. They talked about the problem among \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. them  
b. each other  
c. themselves  
d. himself
15. I'm afraid \_\_\_\_\_ nothing I can do about it.  
a. it is  
b. is  
c. that is  
d. there is
16. Poor George is \_\_\_\_\_ stupid. \*  
a. little  
b. fairly  
c. rather  
d. quite
17. Mary was \_\_\_\_\_ rude that everyone disliked her.  
a. so  
b. too  
c. very  
d. such
18. This town has \_\_\_\_\_ bridge.  
a. a stone old fine  
b. an old stone fine  
c. a fine old stone  
d. an old fine stone
19. I \_\_\_\_\_ my keys for two days. \*  
a. have been losing  
b. have lost  
c. have been without  
d. am without
20. George Washington \_\_\_\_\_ president of the United States for eight years.  
a. was being  
b. had been being  
c. had been  
d. was
21. Look at those clouds. \_\_\_\_\_. \*  
a. It'll rain  
b. It's going to rain  
c. It'll be raining  
d. It is to rain

22. Hand in your papers when you \_\_\_\_\_ the test.  
a. are finishing                      b. will finish  
c. will have finished              d. have finished
23. "Whatever has happened to George?"  
"I don't know. He \_\_\_\_\_ lost."  
a. can have got                      b. may have got  
c. might get                      d. could get
24. Albert \_\_\_\_\_ an essay yesterday, so he couldn't come to the meeting.  
a. must write                      b. must have written  
c. ought to write                      d. had to write
25. Alan \_\_\_\_\_ the party if he'd gone to London.  
a. would have missed              b. had missed  
c. would miss                      d. missed
26. One of the statements \_\_\_\_\_ to be untrue.  
a. is turned out                      b. have been turned out  
c. has turned out                      d. have turned out
27. He made me \_\_\_\_\_ it again.  
a. to do                      b. do  
c. that I did                      d. doing
28. You'll soon get used to \_\_\_\_\_ a large breakfast in England. \*  
a. eat                      b. it that you eat  
c. eating                      d. that you eat
29. I \_\_\_\_\_ his attitude.  
a. object                      b. object about  
c. object to                      d. object against
30. There was nothing to read and no one to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. talk to                      b. talk



- c. we have learnt                      d. we'll have learnt
40. Eileen's so wet, she \_\_\_\_\_ in the lake. \*
- a. can have fallen                      b. must have fallen
- c. had to fall                              d. needed to fall
41. You \_\_\_\_\_ read that article if you don't want to.
- a. haven't                                  b. can't
- c. mustn't                                  d. needn't
42. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ a house of my own.
- a. I'll have                                  b. I have
- c. I would have                              d. I had
43. Mr. Brown of Sears \_\_\_\_\_ chairman of the committee.
- a. was elected                                  b. elected
- c. has elected                                  d. are elected
44. Fred \_\_\_\_\_ Bert as his friend. \*
- a. felt    b. estimated
- c. called                                        d. thought of
45. John informed \_\_\_\_\_. \*
- a. his plans to me                              b. his plans for me
- c. me of his plans                              d. me his plans
46. We \_\_\_\_\_ the plans for the new Department.
- a. discussed over                              b. discussed
- c. discussed about                              d. discussed on
47. True \_\_\_\_\_ type, he told the secret to the first man he met. \*
- a. to    b. in
- c. with his                                        d. of his
48. I have no \_\_\_\_\_ silly novels like that. \*
- a. use in    b. use of
- c. use for                                        d. use with



- a. each with the other      b. with each other  
c. with ourselves      d. each other
58. "What's the matter, Ali? You look sad." \*  
"Oh, nothing much. As a matter of fact, I \_\_\_\_\_ of my friends back home."  
a. just thought      b. have just been thinking  
c. was just thinking      d. have just thought
59. "Could you give these books to Mr. Mackintosh?" \*  
"Certainly. \_\_\_\_\_ him about something else in any case, so it won't be any bother. "  
a. I'll see      b. I see  
c. I can see      d. I'll be seeing
60. Look at the clock! It's time \_\_\_\_\_ home. \*  
a. we'll go      b. we went  
c. we're going      d. we should go
61. I don't believe him—he \_\_\_\_\_ be serious.  
a. needn't      b. can't  
c. mayn't      d. mustn't
62. He's angry, so we \_\_\_\_\_ better be careful. \*  
a. had      b. would  
c. should      d. might
63. "Do you want me to lend you some money?" \*  
"I wish you \_\_\_\_\_. I could pay you back next week. "  
a. should      b. did  
c. might      d. would
64. The prices of many kinds of medicine \_\_\_\_\_ recently.  
a. are reduced      b. have reduced  
c. have been reduced      d. has been reduced
65. I suggest \_\_\_\_\_ sent for at once. \*



- a. him to be                      b. him being  
c. he be                              d. he has
66. We \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Brown to be a fine writer. \*
- a. accept                              b. believe  
c. think of                              d. regard
67. Mary has \_\_\_\_\_ a difficult question to me.
- a. put                                      b. asked  
c. demanded                              d. set
68. The surgeon \_\_\_\_\_ the patient last night.
- a. operated with                      b. operated  
c. operated to                              d. operated on
69. Henry is very fond \_\_\_\_\_ animals, especially dogs.
- a. for                                      b. with  
c. to    d. of
70. No agreement was reached \_\_\_\_\_ the matter.
- a. to    b. in  
c. on    d. with
71. He is writing a book \_\_\_\_\_ he calls the trip of his life.
- a. in what                                  b. in which  
c. on what                                  d. which
72. Janet doesn't drive yet, but she wants \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. the own car                              b. the car of her own  
c. an own car                              d. a car of her own
73. "How often have you seen her?"  
"Oh, \_\_\_\_\_ times, I think."
- a. a hundred of                              b. hundreds  
c. hundreds of                              d. hundred
74. Mr. Tan is here studying British \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. customs                                  b. economy