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金榜题名

English 900 for NMET

高考 英语900

语法分册

主编 尹福昌

华东师范大学出版社

PDG

ENGLISH 900
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致 读 者

《金榜题名——高考英语 900》丛书是一套全国适用的高考英语专项训练的口袋书,以习题为主。首批推出的有《语法分册》、《词汇分册》、《听力分册》。此外,为满足上海地区考生的需要,我们还先期推出了《汉译英分册》。

丛书选择英语学习中的基本知识和技能作为切入点。因为基本功扎实了,就能以不变应万变。本书习题均经过精选,特别是语法和词汇两个分册,其中相当一部分题目选自近年高考英语全国卷、有关省市的高考或春季高考英语试卷。习题具有较强的代表性和规范性,覆盖的考点也比较全面。听力考试试验的时间不长,而且听力考试有自己的独特性,所以我们在听力分册中主要选编了一些新的材料。有关内容在成书之前,已用于高三毕业班的复习,效果较好。汉译英分册则紧扣上海教材、教学要求和考试要求,出版时间先于其他三本,实践证明它对汉译英试题的覆盖率是极高的。

丛书篇幅不大,既是精选精编的结果,同时也是考虑到便于学习和携带,能减轻大家的心理负担——这是在高考前看得完、做得完、学得会的书。另外,我们在书中还安排了若干插图,希望给紧张的高三生活带来一点小小的乐趣。

对于这套书的使用,我们有一些小的建议。一是要学会归纳,“借题发挥”。大家不要拘泥于习题本身,而要看到习题背后的一些东西,例如一道题目究竟体现了什么语法现象,反映了什么语法规律,或是涉及了哪些词的用法、哪一组近义词的比较,等等。自己掌握得比较好的部分,可以少花一点功夫,掌握得比较弱的部分,则要深入下去,这样做一题就能有一题的收获。读完全书,对自己的知识方面可以有一个检测、整理和补充,能力才能在这个基础上得到提高。高中生的英语学习规律,不同于少儿、幼儿英语的学习规律,靠接触大量的语言材料还是不够的。高中生需要发挥成年人逻辑思维能力较强的特点,把大量的语言实践和一定的归纳整理结合起来,这样才能收到事半功倍的效果。

二是要充分利用本书的内容。书中选择的题目,往往都是典型的句子。做题是一个方面,句子本身也许还包含了其他值得学习的搭配、惯用法、结构等等,

听力部分有的内容可能也是大家应当掌握的口语表达方式。处处留心皆学问,希望大家从这套书中能够学到更多的东西。

三是还要有意识地培养自我管理学习的能力。书中多余的空白之处可供大家做笔记用。笔记可以是复习进度安排,需要特别留心的问题,查字典得到的有关知识,自己的错误分析,等等。学会自我管理学习,进而学会学习,收获可能远远大于做对书上所有的题目,不但以后能更快地适应大学的要求,而且其根本意义在于它使人获得终身学习的能力。

用好的学习方法,举一反三、触类旁通,书可以越读越厚;知识理解透了,能力提高了,书又可以越读越薄。学习没有捷径可走,但学习确实又有方法的高下。相信大家在学习过程中都有自己的体会与独创的经验。如果大家养成一套好的学习习惯,摸索出好的学习方法,并把它贯彻到教科书和其他教辅书的学习中,那么策划者和编者都将感到十分欣慰。

丛书取名“900”,一方面是语法、词汇、汉译英分册都精选了900句句子,同时也是900道题目。而按照中国传统对数字的使用和对数字意义的理解,900也可以理解为“大全”。需要说明的是,听力分册有一些特殊性,为保持篇幅的均衡和控制磁带的数量,我们缩

减了题量。丛书主编尹福昌,毕业于复旦大学外文系英语专业,从事高中英语教学三十余年,并长年执教于高三毕业班,具有丰富的教学与写作经验,曾与多家专业的外语类出版社合作,出版过工具书、选修教材等等。参加本丛书编写的还有:许曼华、肖颖、周明华、李强、贺亮等。

本书是《金榜题名——高考英语 900》的语法分册。全书分为 18 个部分,每个部分有 50 题,分为选择和改错两种题型,全书共 900 题。

八九点钟工作室
2000 年 12 月 7 日

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Step

One

1 一、从下列各题的 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

1 —Where's _____ nearest bookstore?

—There's one at _____ end of the street.

A. the ... an B. a ... the

C. the ... the D. a ... an

2 The TV tower is high _____ the buildings nearby and _____ it flows the Huang Pu River.

A. over ... below B. above ... under

C. over ... under D. above ... below

3 _____ of the land in that district _____ covered with trees and grass.

A. Two fifth ... is B. Two fifth ... are

C. Two fifths ... is D. Two fifths ... are

4 E-mail, as well as telephones, _____ an important part in daily communication.

A. is playing B. have played

C. are playing D. play

5 _____ you've got a chance, you might as well make full use of it.

A. Now that B. After

C. Although D. As soon as

6 Dorothy was always speaking highly of her role in the play, _____, of course, made the others unhappy.

A. who B. which C. this D. what

7 Don't smoke in the meeting-room, _____?

A. do you B. will you
C. can you D. could you

8 I would appreciate _____ back this afternoon.

A. you to call B. you call
C. your calling D. you're calling

9 _____ from Beijing to London!

A. How long way it is B. What a long way is it
C. How long way is it D. What a long way it is

10 Mary _____ be in Paris. I saw her in town only a few minutes ago.

A. mustn't B. shouldn't
C. can't D. may not

11 Paul doesn't have to be made _____. He always works hard.

A. learn B. to learn

- C. learned D. learning
- 12 You didn't let me drive. If we _____ in turn,
you _____ so tired.
A. drove . . . didn't get
B. drove . . . wouldn't get
C. were driving . . . wouldn't get
D. had driven . . . wouldn't have got
- 13 It was about 600 years ago _____ the first
clock with a face and an hour hand was made.
A. that B. until C. before D. when
- 14 _____ it with me and I'll see what I can do.
A. When left B. Leaving
C. If you leave D. Leave
- 15 Only by practising a few hours every day _____
be able to master the language.
A. you can B. can you
C. you will D. will you
- 16 _____ no need for us to discuss the problem
again since it has already been settled.
A. It has B. There has
C. It is D. There is
- 17 One ought _____ for what one hasn't done.

- A. not to be punished B. to not be punished
C. to not punish D. not be punished
- 18 It's believed that _____ you work, _____
result you'll get.
A. the harder . . . the better
B. the more hard . . . the more better
C. the harder . . . a better
D. more hard . . . more better
- 19 Do you mind _____ alone at home?
A. Jane leaving B. Jane having left
C. Jane's being left D. Jane to be left
- 20 I wonder how he _____ that to the teacher.
A. dare to say B. dare saying
C. not dare say D. dare say
- 21 _____ the poem a second time, the meaning
will become clearer to you.
A. Your having read B. While reading
C. If reading D. When you read
- 22 _____ book of this writer is *East and West*.
A. Known to be the best
B. It was the best known
C. Known as the best

- 1
- 23 Paper produced every year is _____ the world's production of vehicles.
- A. the three times weight of
 - B. three times the weight of
 - C. as three times heavy as
 - D. three times as heavier as
- 24 I thought her nice and honest _____ I met her.
- A. first time
 - B. for the first time
 - C. the first time
 - D. by the first time
- 25 If _____ the same treatment again, he is sure to get well.
- A. giving
 - B. give
 - C. given
 - D. being given
- 26 —David has made great progress recently.
— _____ , and _____ .
- A. So he has . . . so you have
 - B. So he has . . . so have you
 - C. So has he . . . so have you
 - D. So has he . . . so you have
- 27 In the office I never seem to have time until after

5:30 p. m. , _____ many people have gone home.

- A. whose time B. that
C. on which D. by which time

28 Mrs Black did not leave _____ her baby fell

- A. when ... asleep B. until ... sleepy
C. until ... asleep D. when ... sleepy

29 I don't like _____ you speak to her.

- A. the way B. the way in that
C. the way which D. the way of which

30 _____ you don't like him is none of my business.

- A. What B. Who C. That D. Whether

31 Good care must _____ babies particularly while they are ill.

- A. take B. take of
C. be taken D. be taken of

32 Not only _____ polluted but _____ crowded.

- A. was the city ... were the streets
B. the city was ... were the streets
C. was the city ... the streets were

- D. the city was . . . the streets were
- 1 33 Why do you want a new job _____ you've got such a good one already?
A. that B. where C. which D. when
- 34 After the war, a new school building was put up _____ there had once been a theatre.
A. that B. where C. which D. when
- 35 Would you like a cup of coffee _____ shall we get down to business right away?
A. and B. then
C. or D. otherwise
- 36 _____, we must do our best to keep the balance of nature.
A. It's known to us all B. We all know
C. It's known that D. As is known to us all
- 37 You can write about _____ topic you like.
A. however B. wherever
C. whatever D. whoever
- 38 _____ he couldn't understand was _____, as a teacher of Chinese, he was asked to teach English.
A. What . . . that B. What . . . why