

张文起 主编



(四、六级)

英语词汇·结构 800⁰ 题集汪选萃

天津科技翻译出版公司

四、六级英语词汇·结构

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(修订版)

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前 言

《四、六级英语词汇·结构 800 题集注选萃》是根据编者多年教学实践中积累的词汇及语法结构的重点和难点整理而成。此书可供参加三、四、六级全国统考的大学生使用,以及中等以上水平的英语专业人员使用。它对掌握英语语法常见的重要结构,区别易混词、短语、成语等方面的知识有很大帮助,并能解决大学英语全国统考中“词汇及结构”一项中的疑难问题,增强学生的应试能力和知识面,是一本实用的参考书。

本书共分 8 个单元,每个单元 100 题。每题的答案及题解附后,以便自学者使用。

在本书集注成稿后,由南开大学孟一凡教授对条目逐一进行了审阅,在此表示诚挚的感谢。

由于水平所限,疏漏谬误之处在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

1994. 9

目 录

Unit 1	(1)
Unit 2	(15)
Unit 3	(29)
Unit 4	(44)
Unit 5	(59)
Unit 6	(74)
Unit 7	(89)
Unit 8	(104)
题解	
Unit 1	(118)
Unit 2	(129)
Unit 3	(137)
Unit 4	(146)
Unit 5	(156)
Unit 6	(166)
Unit 7	(175)
Unit 8	(185)
附录 I 动词与介词连用表	(194)
附录 II 动词与非谓语动词及从句连用表	(201)

Unit 1

1. _____ his children _____ he himself is hoping to visit the British Museum.
a. Both / and b. As well as / and
c. Not only / but d. No less than / but
2. We decided to climb the mountain, but _____ realized that it was too dangerous.
a. on a second thought b. by second thought
c. on second thoughts d. on the second thought
3. Father is _____ of my parents.
a. the oldest b. older
c. the older d. old
4. He came early and sat _____ the class in order to hear the teacher clearly.
a. in front of b. at front of
c. on the front of d. in the front of
5. He grabbed me _____ and pulled me onto the bus.
a. a arm b. an arm
c. the arm d. by the arm
6. Mr. Bedford with his wife _____ visiting China now.
a. am b. is
c. are d. were
7. Mr. Mansfield , _____ his parents, has arrived at the hotel.

- a. or b. and c. as well as d. however
8. Ben is one of the brightest students who _____ from New York University.
a. is graduated b. have graduated
c. has graduated c. graduates
9. It is easy to _____ if you simply watch what you eat.
a. decrease b. lessen
c. reduce d. shrink
10. According to the weather forecast, which is usually _____, it will snow this afternoon.
a. accurate b. precise
c. exact d. perfect
11. The taxi had to _____ because the traffic lights had turned red.
a. catch up b. cut up
c. shut up d. pull up
12. He was completely _____ by the thief's disguise.
a. taken away b. taken in
c. taken through d. taken up
13. You need a lawyer to stand _____ you in court.
a. up to b. up with
c. up for d. up
14. You _____ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of things.
a. needn't have done b. shouldn't have done
c. must not have done d. can not have done
15. _____ the fog, we should have reached our destination.

tion.

a. Because of

b. In spite of

c. In case of

d. But for

16. A country must always be on guard against spies and rebels.

a. in

b. to

c. with

d. on

17. All that can be done, _____.

a. has been done

b. have been done

c. have done

d. has done

18. How can I have _____ a pound since yesterday? I've eaten nothing!

a. put in

b. put down

c. put on

d. put by

19. The second half of his voyage was _____ the more dangerous part.

a. by far

b. so far

c. at times

d. in time

20. Your work has been _____, so we're going to give you a raise in salary.

a. regular

b. satisfied

c. satisfactory

d. satisfying

21. The weather was _____ the exceptionally poor harvest.

a. blamed for

b. condemned for

c. accused of

d. found fault with for

22. We had a gathering yesterday and we cooked

- _____ quantity of food for the party.
- a. an infinite b. an immense
c. a massive d. an extensive
23. The children will have to _____ their playtime hours when school opens.
- a. cut in b. cut up
c. cut on d. cut down
24. I _____ the chances to spend an evening with my uncle.
- a. jumped on b. jumped with
c. jumped at d. jumped up
25. Once we have _____ the store, we shall owe money to no one.
- a. paid in b. paid off
c. paid over d. paid down
26. He grew very angry when he realized how he had been _____ out of his money.
- a. tricked b. deceived
c. robbed d. stolen
27. You'll have to buy some new shoes as these are _____.
- a. used up b. broken down
c. wasted away d. worn out
28. They are carrying _____ the instructions of the authorities.
- a. out b. on
c. for d. to

29. I'm sorry to hear that your uncle _____ last week.
a. passed over b. passed away
c. passed by d. passed down
30. The reporter refused to name the _____ of his information.
a. basis b. origin
c. root d. source
31. The audience was _____ by his smooth talk.
a. carried away 迷了 b. carried in
c. carried out d. carried on
32. He was a terrible teacher and obviously not _____ for teaching.
a. cut up b. cut in
c. cut out 删了 d. cut through
33. A bouquet of fresh flowers makes for a friendly atmosphere. 有 for
a. up b. for
c. out d. away
34. Every consumer is encouraged to write _____ to the company if he has a complaint.
a. over b. in
c. out d. down
35. He does not indulge _____ liquor and tobacco.
a. over b. by
c. on d. in
36. Businessmen should never be completely occupied _____ making money.

- a. from b. with
c. by d. for
37. He agrees to lend me his car _____ condition that I take good care of it.
a. on b. with
c. in d. under
8. I could not afford to rent a house like that, _____ it.
a. let alone to buy b. let alone buy
c. to say nothing to buy d. say nothing buying
39. The conservatives are blind to the new high tide that has _____
a. come about b. come out
c. come down d. come forward
40. The company decided to _____ computerization.
a. put in for b. go in for
c. take with d. put in with
41. He _____ when his mother died.
a. fell in bit b. slit up
c. went to pieces d. broke himself up
42. Motion means change of position of an object. _____ the position of some object or objects.
a. as regard b. regard
c. for regard to d. with regard to
43. Marketing this new product may prove expensive but _____ I think it will be worth the money we spend on it.
a. in the short term b. in the event

- c. in the long run d. down the years
44. If the rain does not stop till tomorrow, our plan will _____
a. fall through *fall* b. fall off
c. fall out d. fall away
45. Why is she looking at me _____ she knew me? I've never seen her before in my life.
a. because b. however
c. unless d. as though
46. _____ I saw the machine, I could not have imagined how efficiently it works.
a. But for b. Because
c. But that d. If
47. _____ has recently been done to provide more buses for the people, a shortage of public vehicles remains a serious problem.
a. That b. What
c. Though what d. In spite of what
48. I will be at the hotel tonight. Why don't _____ ?
a. visit in b. call in
c. drop in d. come in
49. Everybody says it is a good bicycle. What is the good _____ it?
a. of b. about
c. with d. from
50. / He couldn't have meant it seriously. He must have been _____

4. 3. 1. 2.
- a. twisting your arm b. pulling your leg
c. taking the sense d. doing his little joke
51. _____ I been there, I could have explained it.
a. Have b. Should
c. Would d. Had
52. Some people told me that a new kind of domestic robot could be used easily and could be _____ in a cupboard at any time.
a. put off b. put on
c. put away 收拾起来 d. put aside.
53. As president, Lincoln appointed the men _____ his cabinet whom he considered most capable for the job.
a. to b. into
c. in d. for
54. Ted agreed to _____ the strike if the company would satisfy the demand of the workers.
a. call out b. call off
c. call to d. call on
55. The singer and dancer _____ our evening.
a. is to attend b. are to attend
c. were to attend d. is attended
56. We've been _____ with that company for many years.
a. comparing b. dealing
c. keeping d. combining
57. She has _____. I must have said something to upset her.
a. rung in b. rung round

- c. rung back d. rung off 拔下来
58. His name was _____ of my tongue, but I just couldn't remember it.
- a. at the end b. at the edge
- c. on the tip d. on the point
59. It's nice to go for a walk _____ a summer evening.
- a. on b. in
- c. at d. with
60. The office staff _____ gathered to hear the president speak.
- a. are b. is
- c. has d. will have
61. Everybody wants to see the movie, _____?
- a. doesn't he b. does he
- c. don't they d. do they
62. Can you adapt yourself _____ the French way of eating?
- a. for b. to
- c. of d. with
63. I expect great things _____ you in this school year.
- a. for. b. from 从...那里
- c. on d. by
64. He _____.
- a. robbed me my coat
- b. stole me my coat
- c. robbed my coat from me
- d. stole my coat from me

65. It's usually quiet here _____ Sunday mornings.
a. on b. in
c. at d. the
66. It's a difficult problem but we must find the answer _____
a. by one way or other
b. somehow or other
c. anyhow or other
d. anyway or other
67. She went to the market hoping to _____ a cheap coat.
a. pick up b. pick through
c. pick off d. pick over
68. When you pass the church, remember to _____ at the next street.
a. turn in b. turn down
c. turn on d. turn out
69. Be sure to _____ your work at the end of the exam.
a. look over b. hang up
c. set aside d. catch sight of
70. It was after dark when the two children were both _____ on the safety-crossing by a lorry.
a. knocked down b. knocked out
c. run across d. run out
71. The match _____ before he had a chance to light the fire.
a. went off b. went out
c. put out d. put off

72. Hospital doctors don't go out very often as their work _____ all their time.
- a. takes away b. takes in
c. takes over d. takes up
73. The mayor of the city is a _____ old man.
- a. respective b. respectable
c. respectful d. respecting
74. On the river there is _____ bridge.
- a. an old fine stone b. an fine old stone
c. a old fine stone d. a fine old stone
75. As my exam is next week, I'll take advantage of the day off to _____ on some reading.
- a. catch up b. hurry up
c. pick up d. make up
76. His business is growing so fast that he must take _____ more workers.
- a. up b. on ^{增加}
c. over d. out
77. That kind of bird has become more _____ around here lately.
- a. numerous b. multiple
c. numberable d. complex
78. Criticism and self-criticism is necessary _____ it helps us to correct our mistakes.
- a. in that b. that
c. so that d. such that
79. The house _____ because of its unusual shape.

- a. stood out b. stood by
c. stood over d. stood above
80. Mr. Green gradually _____ a knowledge of the subject.
a. attained b. required
c. acquired d. achieved
81. She is angry _____ being made a fool of.
a. in b. at
c. for d. from
82. The sinking ship _____ a call for help over a radio.
a. put off b. put forth
c. put out d. put across
83. The plans for the building were _____ a few months ago. They were very satisfactory.
a. drawn on b. drawn back
c. drawn round d. drawn up 补过
84. After we had been in the village a few months, we so liked it that we decided to settle there _____.
a. for long b. for good
c. before long d. long ago
85. Badly beaten, the intruders _____ into disorder.
a. fell out b. fell off
c. fell back d. fell away
86. I think, Miss Dodson, that you'd better be a lot stricter unless you want your pupils to get completely _____.
a. on the other hand b. out of hand
c. in hand d. on all hands