

中考英语专项训练丛书

# 书面表达

肖明义 编

- ◆ 夯实基础
- ◆ 突破难点
- ◆ 提高能力
- ◆ 语言点涵盖中考要求
- ◆ 题型与中考一致,难度略高于中考

训练导语

专项训练

解答思路

上海科技教育出版社

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# 前 言

纵观近几年英语中考的各类题型和项目,不难发现英语中考可以归纳为听力(包括听力技巧和交际功能用语的用法)、语法和词汇(英语基础知识部分)、阅读理解和完形填空、书面表达四个方面的测试。其中听力、阅读理解和完形填空、书面表达是考核英语基础知识的综合运用能力。对于每位考生来说,复习迎考期间分析一下哪些是自己的强项,哪些是自己的弱项,什么是自己需要重点突破的,对于自己今后能够有效地进行复习和强化训练是很重要的。“中考英语专项训练丛书”将成为学生强化训练的素材。

基于以上的考虑,每本书的每一种题型或每一个知识块,都从训练导语、专项训练、解答思路几个方面展开,每本书的最后还专门设计了三四份专项测试卷,并附答案。训练导语中不仅简单明了地小结了语言点内容、解题技巧,而且还重点讲述了解答注意点;专项训练针对重要考点和考生失分较多的语言点给出了一系列有特点,针对性、综合性、迷惑性较强的练习题;解答思路不仅仅给出结论,而且将重点放在了精辟分析得出这些结论的依据,可以让考生不仅知其然而且知其所以然。做这样的题目做一题胜于做多题,起到了举一反三的作用。专项测试卷是用来检验考生经过这段时间的强化训练后对英语知识的掌握程度。

本丛书的作者将自己多年教学特长和复习迎考的经验融进了书中,给出的专项训练或专项测试卷具有较强的仿真性。考生如果能仔细阅读训练导语和解答思路,认真解题,参照解答思路修正思路,必然能在较短时间内在应试能力方面取得明显进展。

祝愿考生们获得成功。

编 者  
2001年3月

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# 第一单元 完成对话

## 训练导语

完成对话有两种形式:一种是一问一答的两句对话形式,一种是有多句对话组成的对话语段。而后一种形式正在逐步取代前一种形式,因为后一种形式能更好地考核学生的综合应答能力。

对于一问一答形式,目前大多数采用选择题的形式,但也有自行解答的形式。这种考核形式主要是考查掌握交际功能用语的熟练程度,初中阶段共有 30 项交际功能用语,考核以应答为主。因此,在选择应答句或作出应答时,必须注意英语口语表达习惯与汉语的不同。如回答对方的感谢时,汉语用“不用谢”,在英语中不用否定形式出现,而用 *That's all right*, *You're welcome*, *It's my pleasure* 等表达。对于考核问句和对话的引起句,必须从所给答句中先确定考核何种交际功能项目,可能会有多种形式。但如果是选择题,则必须选择最佳答案。

在使用交际功能用语时,必须弄清如 *Excuse me* 与 *I'm sorry* 的区别,*That's all right* 在不同场合的不同意义等。

如 *All right* 表示“同意,赞同”,而 *That's all right* 可表示“不用谢”,相当于 *You're welcome*;也可表示对请求作出允许,相当于 *Please go ahead*;还可表示“没关系”,相当于 *Not at all*。

对于完成一段对话的考核形式,不仅考核交际功能,还考核识别情景的能力。初中阶段要求能在适当的情景中对话、写话。在初中阶段,已学习了十几种情景:Telephone(打电话),Shopping(购物),Finding the Way(问路),Talking about Study(谈论学习),Television and Films(电视和电影),Travelling(旅游、游玩),Sports(体育),At the Post Office(邮局),Asking about Health(问候健康状况),Having Dinner(就餐),Time, Date and Weather(时间、日期和天气)。

做这类题目,首先要确定情景、事情的起因、发展过程和发展结果。学会用英语习惯思考,切忌用中国人传统的思维方式思考。如应答对方说:*You look pretty*.就不能用中国人传统的方法来回答:*No, I am not prettier than you*.而要寻找合适的交际功能项目所用的句子,如:*It's very nice of you to say so*.要注意句子的句型、语法、拼写、标点符号的正确使用。如果完成对话已给全部句子,只留有若干词的填词题,且有用词限制,就必须使用已给句型完成这段对话。当然,还要注意单词拼写正确。

专项训练

完成对话, 每格一词。

1. A: \_\_\_\_\_ apples are for you?  
B: The red one.
2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ is the lady in green?  
B: She's my mother.
3. A: May I \_\_\_\_\_ Miss White?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_. You've \_\_\_\_\_ number.  
A: Is your \_\_\_\_\_ 12551355?  
B: No. \_\_\_\_\_ 12551353.  
A: I'm sorry.
4. A: Why do you learn English?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ very useful.
5. A: Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ you spend your weekends?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_. I usually do some reading.
6. A: Shall I go to buy some apples for the party?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, you \_\_\_\_\_. We're got enough apples.
7. A: I'm sorry \_\_\_\_\_ that you are ill. Are you better now?  
B: Much \_\_\_\_\_. Thanks.
8. A: You're coughing. You'd better take some medicine for cough.  
B: You're \_\_\_\_\_. I'll \_\_\_\_\_.
9. A: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_?  
B: I'd like to buy five two-dollar stamps.
10. A: \_\_\_\_\_?  
B: It's April 22 today.
11. A: Air pollution is as serious as water pollution.  
B: I'm \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ you.
12. A: I didn't know you were here.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ I.
13. A: Let's make a snowman, Jack.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_./That \_\_\_\_\_./\_\_\_\_\_.
14. A: Let's go to swim, \_\_\_\_\_?  
B: That's \_\_\_\_\_.
15. A: \_\_\_\_\_?  
B: That's three *yuan* six *jiao* to post the Christmas card.
16. A: The ice cream smells nice.



- B: Please \_\_\_\_\_, children.
17. A: What's \_\_\_\_\_?
- B: I have \_\_\_\_\_.
18. A: I want to ask for leave tomorrow.
- B: OK. \_\_\_\_\_.
19. A: English is widely used all over the world.
- B: I \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.
20. A: What's the weather like today?
- B: \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_.
21. A: Excuse me. May I ask you a question?
- B: \_\_\_\_\_./\_\_\_\_\_. Please \_\_\_\_\_.
22. A: Have a nice weekend, Mary.
- B: \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
23. A: Could I smoke here?
- B: \_\_\_\_\_.
24. A: \_\_\_\_\_? / \_\_\_\_\_?
- B: He is tall and thin.
25. A: \_\_\_\_\_?
- B: The boy looks upset.
26. A: \_\_\_\_\_?
- B: She is greedy.
27. A: \_\_\_\_\_?
- B: I'm much better now, thank you.
28. A: Hello, is that Mr Smith speaking?
- B: Yes. \_\_\_\_\_?
29. A: Your phone number again? I \_\_\_\_\_ quite catch it.
- B: It's 17982023.
30. A: Why don't you sit down and relax?
- B: That \_\_\_\_\_.
31. A: Would you like me to look after your baby?
- B: That's very \_\_\_\_\_.
32. A: Shall I help you with your suitcase?
- B: Thank you. I \_\_\_\_\_.
33. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you want to buy?
- B: Yes, I want a T-shirt./\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.
34. A: Let me help you go over the lessons.
- B: No, I can do it myself, but \_\_\_\_\_.
35. A: Shall I give you a ride there?
- B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. I prefer to walk. It's not far.



36. A: Can I help you?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ have a look at the hat over there.
37. A: What can I do for you?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ see the gas lighter.
38. A: Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ some light music?  
B: No, \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed.
39. A: I'd like to invite you for dinner tonight.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, but I have other things to do. \_\_\_\_\_ day?
40. A: Can you tell me where the post office is?  
B: Sorry, I'm \_\_\_\_\_. You can ask that lady \_\_\_\_\_.
41. A: The fish looks nice.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, please.
42. A: Help yourself to the cake.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_. I've had enough.
43. A: Would you mind turning down the radio?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ / No \_\_\_\_\_.
44. A: Do you mind if I smoke here?  
B: I'm sorry, but I \_\_\_\_\_.
45. A: Would you mind opening the window?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ it's too windy.
46. A: Are you going to travel by air?  
B: No, I'm afraid I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ to travel by air.
47. A: The maths problem is quite difficult.  
B: I agree. I tried many \_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_.
48. A: \_\_\_\_\_ do you want to borrow?  
B: A detective story.
49. A: Mr Wang isn't in his office. Where is he?  
B: He \_\_\_\_\_ in the library.
50. A: What are their nationality?  
B: They \_\_\_\_\_.
51. A: What do you see by the lake?  
B: I see children \_\_\_\_\_ games over there.
52. A: Would you like me to show you around the factory?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ you.
53. A: The old man is sitting by the roadside.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ and ask him \_\_\_\_\_.
54. A: The girl is crying over there.  
B: Let's go and \_\_\_\_\_.

55. A: I can't find my daughter's address.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ ask the policeman \_\_\_\_\_ ?
56. A: Do your parents like music?  
B: No, \_\_\_\_\_ of them \_\_\_\_\_ .
57. A: You look tired.  
B: I'm \_\_\_\_\_ tired \_\_\_\_\_ say \_\_\_\_\_ .
58. A: How can I speak English as fluently as you?  
B: Keep \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ class.
59. A: Do you like western food?  
B: I'm afraid I \_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ it.
60. A: Can you pass me the salt?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ .
61. A: The food is very delicious.  
B: I'm glad you \_\_\_\_\_ it.
62. A: Foot-ball isn't a job.  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_. It's only \_\_\_\_\_ .
63. A: I want to be a detective.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, exciting \_\_\_\_\_ !
64. A: How late did you work last night?  
B: I worked \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.
65. A: Thank you very much for your kindness.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ .
66. A: Shall we go for a picnic tomorrow?  
B: That \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ .
67. A: What does an elephant's tail feel like?  
B: It feels like \_\_\_\_\_ .
68. A: I'm sorry for what I have said.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ .
69. A: Thank you so much for your helping me.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ .
70. A: I'm sorry I've lost your umbrella.  
B: It doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ .
71. A: I'm really sorry to have waken you up so early.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ about that.
72. A: I'm sorry to keep you waiting.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ .
73. A: \_\_\_\_\_ do you think of his story about the UFO?  
B: I \_\_\_\_\_ it's true. Perhaps it was a space plane.
74. A: Could you post the letter for me?

- B: \_\_\_\_\_./\_\_\_\_\_./\_\_\_\_\_.
75. A: Would you like to have a smoke?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. I started to \_\_\_\_\_ smoking a week ago.
76. A: \_\_\_\_\_ will it take a parcel to reach China?  
B: About two weeks \_\_\_\_\_.
77. A: Oh, we \_\_\_\_\_ almost \_\_\_\_\_ juice now.  
B: I'll go and get two bottles right away.
78. A: Would you please show me \_\_\_\_\_ the computer?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_, I'm \_\_\_\_\_ at it myself. Please ask Li Ming for help.
79. A: You'd \_\_\_\_\_ play football all afternoon. You \_\_\_\_\_ spend time learning your lessons.  
B: I think I'll \_\_\_\_\_.
80. A: Why do you need sports and recreation?  
B: To \_\_\_\_\_ ourselves./ To \_\_\_\_\_.
81. A: What's your favourite sport?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ is tennis.
82. A: What's your way of relaxing?  
B: I usually \_\_\_\_\_ some pop music and songs \_\_\_\_\_ my walkman.
83. A: What did Jenny say to you just now?  
B: She asked me \_\_\_\_\_ her at the bus stop.
84. A: What did the monitor tell us?  
B: He \_\_\_\_\_ us that we \_\_\_\_\_ an English evening.
85. A: There will be an English test this week.  
B: Pardon?  
A: I said there \_\_\_\_\_ an English test the following week.
86. A: Have you booked the tickets?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ . What did he say just now?  
A: He \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets.
87. A: Would you like to swim with me?  
B: Swim? I beg \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: I \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ you would like to swim with \_\_\_\_\_ .  
B: That's \_\_\_\_\_ .
88. A: The clock doesn't work. What's the matter with it?  
B: Mr Wang, what did he say?  
Mr Wang: He asked \_\_\_\_\_ .
89. A: Tom, have you brought the camera here?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: Remember? I told you to bring my camera here a few days ago.  
B: Really? \_\_\_\_\_ . I have forgotten that.

- A: That's all right. \_\_\_\_\_ to bring it tomorrow.
90. A: \_\_\_\_\_. I am late for the meeting.  
B: That's quite all right. You \_\_\_\_\_ take the underground next time.  
A: All right. I'll \_\_\_\_\_.
91. A: Li Ming. You look pale. What's wrong with you?  
B: I have a bad headache.  
A: How long \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ that?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ last Friday.
92. A: Excuse me, did you catch what our monitor had said?  
B: Yes. He said they \_\_\_\_\_ trees the following Saturday. Would you like to \_\_\_\_\_ it?
93. A: What shall I do if I can't finish reading the novel in two weeks?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ worry. You can come and renew it, but you \_\_\_\_\_ lend it to others.  
A: All right. Thank you.  
B: Never mind.
94. A: Is there any sauce in the bottle?  
B: Sorry. We \_\_\_\_\_ almost \_\_\_\_\_ it. Please go and get some.  
A: OK. How much?  
B: Two bottles.
95. A: How much is one-fourth plus three-fifths?  
B: Let me \_\_\_\_\_. Oh, it's \_\_\_\_\_. Is that right?  
A: Yes.
96. A: When did you come back home yesterday?  
B: It was too late. I didn't leave \_\_\_\_\_ we finished the experiment.
97. A: Who will give us a talk?  
B: Two \_\_\_\_\_ detectives will. They are very brave and set up good examples for the women.  
A: That's great. Let's go and attend it.
98. A: Look. What is it?  
B: Oh. It's a gold ring. Is it that old man's?  
A: No, I don't think it is.  
B: What \_\_\_\_\_?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_ go and \_\_\_\_\_ the policeman over there?
99. A: We're going to a trip to Suzhou tomorrow.  
B: Great! \_\_\_\_\_ do you go there?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_ bike. But I don't know how the weather \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
B: It \_\_\_\_\_ it will be fine and warm tomorrow. Enjoy the trip!  
A: \_\_\_\_\_.
100. A: Excuse me. What's the time by your watch?

- B: It's seven fifty. It's time \_\_\_\_\_ class.  
 A: Seven fifty? My watch is still half past seven.  
 B: I'm afraid there \_\_\_\_\_ yours.  
 A: Maybe. I will have it \_\_\_\_\_ after school. Bye.  
 B: Bye.
101. A: What's the date today?  
 B: It's June 24.  
 A: Oh. How fast the time flies! \_\_\_\_\_ summer holiday is coming. What are you going to \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B: To the country and visit my grandparents. What about you?  
 A: I've not decided. Perhaps I \_\_\_\_\_ at home with my brother. He is ill and need to be looked after.  
 B: I'm sorry to hear that.
102. A: \_\_\_\_\_ . Have you seen my geography book?  
 B: No, I haven't. \_\_\_\_\_ did you put it?  
 A: In my desk.  
 B: Don't worry. Let me help you \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
 C: What are you looking for?  
 B: His \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ it?  
 C: I'm sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ geography book.  
 A: That's OK.
103. A: \_\_\_\_\_ does Zhang Hna do?  
 B: She is a dancer.  
 A: How long \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ a dancer?  
 B: For ten years. She began to learn dancing in 1990.  
 A: She can dance beautifully now, I am sure.

### 解答思路

1. Which
2. Who
3. speak to, Sorry, got the wrong, number, It's
4. Because it's
5. how, Of course
6. No, needn't
7. to hear, better
8. right, take your advice
9. Next, please, Can I help you

10. What's the date today
11. afraid, don't agree with
12. Neither did
13. That's a good idea, sounds interesting, OK
14. shall we, a good idea
15. How much is the postage
16. help yourselves
17. wrong with you, a cold
18. Go ahead
19. think so, too
20. It's fine, windy, rainy
21. Of course, sure, go ahead
22. Thank you, you too
23. I'm afraid you can't
24. What is he like, What does he look like
25. How does the boy look
26. What is she like
27. How are you
28. Who's that
29. didn't
30. would be nice
31. kind of you
32. can do it myself
33. Is there anything else, No, nothing else
34. thank you all the same
35. No, thanks
36. I'd like to
37. I'd like to
38. to listen to, I'd rather
39. I'd love to, What about some other
40. new, over there
41. Help yourself
42. Thank you
43. Sure, problem
44. do
45. I'm afraid
46. rich enough
47. times, failed
48. Which book



49. must be
50. are American
51. playing
52. That's very kind of
53. Let's go, why
54. ask her why
55. Why not, for help
56. neither, does
57. too, to, a word
58. speaking, both in, after
59. am, used to
60. Here you are
61. enjoy/like
62. agree, a hobby
63. What an, idea
64. until
65. You're welcome, My pleasure, Not at all
66. sounds funny, interesting
67. a snake
68. Never mind, That's all right
69. That's all right, Not at all
70. matter
71. Never mind
72. Not at all, Never mind
73. What, don't think
74. OK, Sure, Certainly
75. No, thanks, give up
76. How long, by air mail
77. are, out of
78. how to use, Sorry, not good
79. better not, should, take your advice
80. relax, keep healthy
81. My favourite sport
82. listen to, on
83. to wait for
84. told, would have
85. would be
86. Excuse me, asked me whether/if, had booked
87. your pardon, asked, if/whether, me, a good idea





88. what was the matter with the clock
89. Whose camera, I'm sorry, Be sure
90. Excuse me, had better, take your advice
91. have, been like, Ever since
92. were going to plant, take part in
93. Don't, are not allowed to
94. are, out of
95. see, seventeen-twentieths
96. until
97. women
98. should we do, Shall we/Why not, ask for
99. How, By, will be, is said, Thank you
100. for, is something wrong with, repaired (have + object + P.P 意为:ask sb. to do sth.)
101. Another, do, have to stay
102. Excuse me, Where, look for, geography book, Have, seen, took it away, Here's your
103. What, has, been