

大学英语



常用词组动词 结构搭配手册

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大学英语常用词组 动词结构搭配手册

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科学技术文献出版社

Scientific and Technical Documents Publishing House

北 京

(京)新登字 130 号

内 容 简 介

本教程是严格依据最新《大学英语教学大纲》、《大学英语四级考试大纲》和《大学英语六级考试大纲》推出的系列丛书。它不仅能够直接帮助和指导应试,通过大学英语四、六级考试,也可作为 TOEFL、GRE、EPT 和研究生入学考试等应试参考书,还能使每一位爱好者大幅度提高英语水平,养成良好的学习习惯,练习就扎实的英语基本功。

为使读者在最短的时间内掌握大量的词汇,突破各级考试,我们将词汇置放在常用语法结构、常用动词短语、相关名词短语,从不同的角度和不同的侧面加强对每一个词汇的记忆和理解,以便英语爱好者熟练掌握常用词组的使用方法,形成宏大的词汇网络。

在本书编写过程中,清华大学熊昊同志及总策划胡东华同志做了大量的组织联络及策划工作,特此致谢!

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我们的所有努力,都是为了使您增长知识和才干。

A

abandon [ə'bəndən]

[常用语法结构]①abandon doing sth. 放弃做某事

例: He abandoned trying again. 他放弃再尝试一次。

②abandon oneself to 纵情, 沉迷

例: He abandoned himself to despair. 他陷于绝望。

She abandoned herself to his love. 她沉迷于他的爱。

[相关名词短语]abandon one's country 背弃祖国

abandon one's wife 遗弃妻子

abandon a bad habit 革除恶习

abandon literature for engineering 放弃文学改读工程

absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

[常用动词短语]be absorbed in 专心于

例: I was completely absorbed in my novel. 我完全沉浸于我的小说中。

He is that sort of man who is absorbed in his work. 他是专心于工作的那种人。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

[常用动词短语]①accommodate sb. with sth. 答应某人某件事, 帮某人一个忙

例: The kind old man accommodated us with a lodging. 那位好心的老人答应我们留宿。

②accommodate sth. to 使某物配合其它事物, 使适应

例: I will accommodate my plans to yours. 我将修改我的计划以适应你的。

a man who accommodates to circumstances 适应环境的人

[相关名词短语]afford/furnish/give good accommodations (饭店等) 提供良好的住宿设备

come to/reach/work out an accommodation 达成协议

capital accommodations 上等设备

accord [ə'kɔ:d]

[常用动词短语]accord with (与...) 相配合, 符合, 一致

例: What you say does not accord with the previous evidence. 你所说的与以

前的证据不一样。

Whatever we do ought to accord with the interests of the people. 我们不论做什么都应该符合人民的利益。

[相关名词短语]①come to/reach an accord with somebody about something
为某事与某人达成协议

in/out of accord with 与…不一致

例:Your plan is out of accord with mine. 你的计划与我的不一致。

②of one's own accord 自愿地,自动地

例:I do it of my own accord. 我是自愿做这件事的。

③with one accord 全体一致

account [ə'kaunt]

[常用动词短语]account for

i. 解释,说明

例:He has been asked to account for his conduct. 他被要求解释他的行为。

How do you account for the difference between them? 你怎么解释他们之间的差异?

ii. 报帐

例:The boy has to account (to his parents) for the money they give him for school expenses. 该男孩必须向他父母亲报帐,说明他们所给他学杂费的支出细目。

iii. 杀死,捕获

例:We accounted for a fine brace of partridges. 我们捕获了一对很好的鹧鸪。

Our anti-aircraft company accounted for five enemy planes. 我们的防空连打下五架敌机。

[相关名词短语]①collect accounts 收帐

②open an account 开户头

③overdraw one's account 透支

④on account of 由于,因为

例:He retired on account of poor health. 因为健康不好他退休了。

⑤take sth. into account = take account of 考虑到

例:You should have taken it into account. 你应该早考虑到这一点。

⑥on no account 不论什么理由,都不(放在句首倒装)

例: On no account will I do it. 无论什么理由我都不会干。

accuse [ə'kju:z]

[常用动词短语] accuse sb. of sth. 控告某人, 告发某人

例: The police accused him of theft. 警方指控他犯了盗窃罪。

[相关名词短语] bring/lay/make an accusation against somebody 控告某人

deny an accusation 否认罪名

a false/groundless accusation 诬告

accustom [ə'kʌstəm]

[常用动词短语] ① accustom sb. to (doing) sth. 使某人习惯于(干)...

例: You must accustom yourself to the new environment. 你必须让你自己适应于新的环境。

② $\begin{cases} \text{be} \\ \text{become} \end{cases}$ accustomed to (doing) sth. 习惯于...

例: This is not the kind of treatment that I am accustomed to. 这不是我所习惯的那种待遇。

ache [eɪk]

[常用动词短语] ache for

i. (口语) 想念, 渴望

例: His heart is aching for home. 他渴望回家。

ii. 同情, 怜悯

例: Her heart ached for the homeless children. 她对那些无家可归的孩子充满了同情。

[常用语法结构] ache + to do sth. 渴望干...

例: He ached to be free. 他渴望自由。

[相关名词短语] toothache 牙痛

backache 背(腰)痛

act [ækt]

[常用动词短语] ① act as 充当, 担任(译员, 调解人等)

例: He acted as a mediator in this case. 他担任这个官司的调解人。

② act on 对...起作用, 对...有功效

例: This medicine acts on the heart. 这药对心脏有功效。

The acid acts on the metal and a gas is given off. 这种酸使金属起反应, 并放出气体。

③act for/on behalf of (如讼案中的律师)代表,代理

例:As the team leader was very busy, he asked me to act on behalf of him at the meeting. 由于队长很忙,他要求我代表他出席会议。

A solicitor acts for his clients. 律师代表他的当事人。

④act out 演戏般地表述,表演

例:Everyone roared when she acted out the episode. 当她绘声绘色地描述那件事时,大家哄笑了起来。

[相关名词短语]bring/institute/take action against somebody for something
因某事对某人采取行动

converted/united action 一致的行动

hasty/rash action 草率的行动

adapt [ə'dæpt]

[常用动词短语]adapt ... to ... 使适应

例:When you go to a new country, you must adapt yourself to new manners and customs. 当你到一个新的国家时,你必须使自己适应新的风俗习惯。

He quickly adapted to the climate in the high mountains. 他很快就适应了高山的气候。

add [æd]

[常用动词短语]①add sth. to sth. 把...加入...中去,增加,添加

例:Don't add water to wine. 不要在酒中加水。

I like to add milk to coffee. 我喜欢在咖啡中加奶。

②add to 增加,增添

例:Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival night. 烟火使节日之夜更加生色。

Your company adds to the enjoyment of our visit. 有你的陪同,我们这次访问更加愉快了。

③add sth. up 合计,加起来

例:Please add up this column of figures. 请将这列数字加起来。

④add up to

i. 合计达...,加起来总计

例:The figures add up to 365. 这些数加起来的总和是 365。

ii. 意味着,意思是

例: His words add up to this: we ought to try the new technique. 他说的意思是我们应该试试这种新技术。

address [ə'dres]

[常用动词短语] ① address sth. to 向…提出(评论, 诉愿等)

例: Please address all inquiries to this office. 一切查询请向本办公室提出。

② address oneself to 从事于, 忙着做

例: It's time we addressed ourselves to the business in hand. 是动手做我们手上事情的时候了。

He addressed himself to making money. 他忙于赚钱。

[相关名词短语] deliver/give/make an address 发表演说

a(n) eloquent/moving/stirring/address 动人的演说

an impromptu address 即席演说

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

[常用动词短语] adjust oneself/sth. to 使…适应于

例: You can't see well through a telescope unless it is adjusted correctly to your sight. 除非你把望远镜准确地调整到适合你的视力, 否则你就看不清。

The body adjusts itself to change in temperature. 身体能自行调节以适应气温变化。

[相关名词短语] labor-management adjustment 劳资关系的调整

an adjustment in/of somebody's salary 调薪

an adjustment of the brakes 调整刹车

an adjustment to a new environment 适应新环境

admire [əd'maɪə]

[常用动词短语] admire sb. for sth. 因…而羡慕某人

例: Mary admires Helen for her appearance. 玛丽羡慕海伦的外表。

[相关名词短语] command/win admiration 赢得赞赏

express/feel admiration for his genius 钦佩他的天才

admit [əd'mɪt]

[常用动词短语] ① admit sb./sth. (into/in) 进入, 让…进入

例: The servant opened the door and admitted me into the house. 仆人打开门, 让我进到屋里去。

② be admitted to 许可入学(入场)

例: Only one hundred boys are admitted to this school each year. 该校每年只收一百名男生。

③admit of 容许, 有…的余地

例: The words admit of no other meaning. 这些词句不容许有别的意义。

This work admits of no delay. 这件工作刻不容缓。

④admit to 承认, 供认

例: I must admit to feeling ashamed of my conduct. 我必须承认我对自己的行为感到惭愧。

He admitted to a liking for classical music. 他承认爱好古典音乐。

[常用语法结构] ①It is + generally admitted + that … 一般认为…

例: It is generally admitted that he is a good teacher. 一般认为他是个好老师。

②admit + doing sth. 承认(干了…)

例: I admitted having eaten the apple. 我承认把苹果吃了。

③admit + sb. + to do sth. 允许某人干某事

He wasn't admitted to do it. 他不被允许干此事。

[相关名词短语] apply for admission to a school 申请入学

gain/obtain admission 获准入场(入学)

free / open admission 免费入场

restricted/ selective admission 凭证入场

advise [əd'vaiz]

[常用动词短语] ①advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事

例: My teacher advised me to try again. 老师建议我再尝试一回。

② { advise sb. not to do sth. 建议某人不要做某事
 advise sb. against doing sth.

例: Her father advised her not to marry in haste.

He father advised her against marrying in haste. 她父亲劝告她不要匆忙结婚。

③advise (inform) sb. of sth. 通知某人某事

例: Please advise us of the dispatch of the goods. 请将货物交运情况告知我们。

[常用语法结构] ①advise + that 从句, 用虚拟语气(should) do

例: He advised that I should do it again. 他建议我再做一次。

② It is advised + that 从句, 用虚拟语气(should) do ... 是被建议的

例: It is advised that methods should be taken at once. 建议应立即采取措施。

③ advise doing sth. 建议干某事

例: She advised going for an walk. 她建议去散会儿步。

[相关名词短语] give/offer him a piece of advice 给他忠告

act on / follow / take his advice 听他的忠告

disregard/refuse/turn a deaf ear to his advice 不听他的忠告

some advice on/about ... 有关... 的忠告

against his advice 不听他的忠告

on/upon the advice to the physician 听医生的劝告

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

[常用动词短语] ① afford sb. sth. / afford sth. 提供(某人)某物

例: He afforded me his bike. (他把自行车借给我)

[常用语法结构] afford + to do sth. (通常与 can, could, be able to 连用) 担负得起, (费用)买得起, 花得起

I can't afford to go away this summer. 今年夏天我无法外出(度假)。

age [eidʒ]

[相关名词短语] carry/bear one's age well 驻颜有术

look her age 看起来与她的年龄相符

an advanced/old age 老年

the Middle Ages 中世纪

a legal age 法定年龄

agree [ə'gri:]

[常用动词短语] ① agree about (后接讨论范围) 同意

例: The two governments don't agree about human rights. 两国政府在人权意见上不一致。

② agree to 赞成(提案, 计划)

例: I agree to your proposal. 我赞成你的建议。

Do you agree to our going through this room? 你允许我们穿过这个房间吗?

③ agree on (对于事物) 双方意见一致。

例: The two sides have agreed on all the terms. 双方就所有条款达成了一致意见。

The two sides agreed on a cease-fire. 双方达成停火协议。

④agree with

i. 接人,表示“赞成”(别人的意见)

例:I quite agree with you on that point. 在这一点上我完全同意你的看法。

ii. 适应

例:The verb must agree with the subject in person and number. 动词在人称和数上必须与主语一致。

The climate doesn't agree with me. 这气候我不适应。

aim [eɪm]

[常用动词短语]①aim at

i. 对准,瞄准

例:He aimed a gun at the enemy. 他把枪瞄准敌人。

ii. 对着…打击,掷去

例:He got angry with me and aimed a heavy book at my head. 他对我发怒了,把一本厚书向我头上掷来。

②aim for 以…为最终目的

例:We aim for the completion of the task by the end of the year. 我们的最终目的是迟至年底完成这项工作。

[常用语法结构]

{ aim at + doing sth. 计划,打算
aim + to do sth.

例:Harry aimed at becoming a doctor.

Harry aimed to become a doctor. 哈里立志要成为一名医生。

allow [ə'laʊ]

[常用动词短语]①allow for 考虑到,顾虑到,体谅

例:It will take 30 minutes to get to the station, allowing for traffic delays. 到车站去需要三十分钟,连路上的交通耽搁都算在内。

It's best to allow for shrinkage when buying cotton clothes. 买棉布衣服时,最好考虑它们的缩水率。

②allow of = admit of 容许,有…可能,留有…余地

例:The situation allows of no delay. 情形刻不容缓。

The stream is too shallow to allow of boating. 河太浅,不能行船。

[常用语法结构] allow + sb. + to do sth. 允许某人干某事

例: My mother allowed me to go there. 妈妈允许我去那儿。

amaze [ə'meɪz]

[常用语法结构] ① be amazed + at sth. 就...感到吃惊

② be amazed + that ...

例: I was amazed at the news. 我对消息感到吃惊。

I was amazed that he was dead. 我对于他死了(一事)感到吃惊。

amount [ə'maʊnt]

[常用动词短语] amount to = add up to

i. 总计, 合计为

例: His debts amount to \$ 5000. 他的债务共达 5000 美元。

ii. 意味着, 等于

例: His suggestion amounts to saying that there is still room for improvement in the work. 他的建议无异于说这件工作尚有改进的余地。

[相关名词短语] ① any amount of 大量

例: He has any amount of money. 他的钱不可数计。

② in large/small amount 大量地, 大批地(小额地)

例: The restaurant bought vegetables in large amount. 这家餐馆大批买进蔬菜。

amplify ['æmplɪfaɪ]

[常用动词短语] amplify on/upon 进一步阐述, 引申

例: He amplified upon the account. 他把这个叙述作了更详细的阐述。

amuse [ə'mju:z]

[相关名词短语] derive amusement from 由...得到乐趣

find amusement in 以...为娱乐

to one's amusement 使某人总觉得有趣(的是)

annoy [ə'noɪ]

[常用语法结构] { ① be annoyed with sb. (尤用于被动语态)
② be annoyed at sth./about sth.

{ (对人) 使烦恼, 使生气
(对物)

例: He was annoyed with his wife because the dinner was badly cooked. 他对他的妻子感到生气, 因为那顿饭做得不好。

I was annoyed at the news. 我对那则消息感到不高兴。

answer ['ɑ:nsə]

[常用动词短语]①answer for 负责任

例:I will answer for what I have done. 我会对我所做的负责。

②answer to 与…相符合

例:More copies of the novel will be issued to answer to the popular demand.

将更多地发行这本小说,以满足群众的需要。

What he did doesn't answer to what he said. 他言行不一。

③answer the bell 开门应答

例:Who go to answer the bell? 谁前去开门?

[相关名词短语]definite answer 确切答复

ironic/sarcastic answer 讽刺的回答

vague answer 含糊其词的答复

answer boldly 大胆回答

answer sheepishly 胆怯地回答

anticipate [æn'tisipeit]

[常用语法结构]anticipate + doing sth. 期望于…

例:We anticipate deriving much instruction from the lecture. 我们期望从这次讲演中获得许多教益。

I anticipate travelling abroad if I have a holiday. 如果我有假期,我期望去外国旅行。

[相关名词短语]realize one's anticipation 实现某人的预想

eager/keen anticipation 热切期待

look forward to something with eager anticipation 热切期盼某事

apologize [ə'pɒlədʒaiz]

[常用动词短语]apologize to sb. for sth. 就某事向某人道歉

例:You must apologize to your mother for being so rude. 你太无礼,必须向你妈妈道歉。

He apologized to me for being late. 他就迟到一事向我道歉。

appeal [ə'pi:l]

[常用动词短语]①appeal to sb. for sth. 就某事恳请某人

例:The prisoner appealed to the judge for mercy. 囚犯恳求法官开恩。

②appeal for 恳切请求

例: The oppressed people will take up arms and will never appeal for mercy. 被压迫人民将拿起武器, 他们永远不会乞求怜悯。

③ appeal + to do sth. 恳求于某事

例: At Christmas people appeal to us to help the poor. 圣诞节期间人们呼吁我们帮助穷人。

[相关名词短语] deny/dismiss/reject an appeal 驳回上诉

file/lodge/make an appeal 提出上诉

a ringing/stirring appeal 震慑人的魅力

make an appeal to the public 诉诸大众

appear [ə'piə]

[常用语法结构] ① appear + (to be) + *adj.* 显得, 看起来像...

例: He appears (to be) poor. 他看起来很可怜。

② It appears + that 从句, 看起来...

例: It appears that he is rich. 看起来他很富。

[相关名词短语] enter/make/put in an appearance 出面

a guest appearance 客串演说

an unkempt/untidy appearance 邋遢的外表

apply [ə'plai]

[常用动词短语] ① apply to 适用于, 和...有关联

例: What I have said does not apply to you. 我所说的与你无关。

This rule applies to freshmen only. 这条规则只适用于大学一年级的学生。

② apply for 申请, 请求得到

例: Many people applied for the job. 许多人申请这份工作。

They applied for permission to use the tennis-court. 他们申请借用网球场。

③ apply oneself to (doing) sth. 专心致志于..., 全神贯注于

例: He applies himself to the work. 他专心于他的工作。

[常用语法结构] apply to + sb. + for sth. 向某人申请..., 请求...

例: He has already applied to the consul for a visa. 他早就向领事申请签证了。

[相关名词短语] file/make/put in/send in/submit an application 提出申请
a membership application 申请入会

an application for admission to a university 申请进入大学

make an application by letter 书面申请

make an application in person 亲自申请

appoint [ə'point]

[常用语法结构] appoint + sb. (to sth.) 选派, 指派, 委派(某人担任某职位)

例: They appointed White (to be) manager. 他们委派怀特为经理。

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ]

[常用动词短语] approach to 接近, 几乎等于

例: The number of new students this term approaches to two thousand. 本学期新生近两千人。

approve [ə'pru:v]

[常用动词短语] approve of sth. 赞许, 赞同

例: She quite approved of her daughter's marriage. 她很赞同女儿的婚事。

Do you approve of her as the accountant for our production team? 你们赞成她当我们生产队的会计吗?

[常用语法结构] approve + of + doing sth. 赞同干...

例: I approve of trying it again. 我赞同再试一次。

We don't approve of divorcing theory from practice. 我们不赞成理论脱离实践。

[相关名词短语] gain/obtain/win sb.'s approval 获得某人批准

have sb.'s approval of doing something 获准做某事

approximate [ə'prɒksɪmɪt]

[常用动词短语] approximate to 近似, 接近

例: His evaluation of the work approximated to the truth. 他对工作的评价接近于事实。

The audience approximated to five hundred people. 听众近五百人。

argue ['a:gju:]

[常用动词短语] ① argue with sb. about sth. 与某人就某事争论

例: I argued with my mother about the dinner. 我和母亲就吃饭的事争论了起来。

② argue sb. into/out of doing sth. 说服某人做(不做)某事

例: They tried to argue him into joining them. 他们试图说服他参加他们。

③argue away 争论不休

例: They argued away yesterday morning. 昨天上午他们一直争论个没完。

④argue out 把(一件事, 一个问题)辩清楚

例: Do you think we can argue the question out this afternoon? 你认为今天下午我们能把这个问题辩论清楚吗?

[相关名词短语] get into/have an argument with sb. 与某人争论

offer/present an argument 提出主张

clinch/settle an argument 解决争端

arise [ə'raɪz]

[常用动词短语] arise from 从…中起源, 从…中产生, 由…引起

例: The accident arose from his carelessness. 事故是由他的粗心引起的。

[相关名词短语] an opportunity arises 机会到来

A situation arises 发生情况

A dispute arises 引起争论

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ]

[常用动词短语] arrange for 为…作准备

例: Can you arrange for us to visit the Shanghai Industrial Exhibition tomorrow? 你能安排我们明天参加上海工业展览会吗?

[相关名词短语] arrive at/come to/conclude an arrangement 谈妥办法

make/work out an arrangement 安排, 处理

advance arrangement 预先安排

flower arrangement 插花

a seating arrangement 座位席次安排

arouse [ə'raʊz]

[常用动词短语] arouse sb. from 把…叫醒

例: My younger brother aroused me from sleeping. 我的弟弟把我从睡梦中叫醒。

[相关名词短语] arouse anxiety 引起不安

arouse curiosity 引起好奇

arouse suspicion(s) 引起怀疑

arrest [ə'rest]

[常用动词短语] arrest sb. for sth. 因…而逮捕某人

例: The police arrested him for murder. 警方因谋杀罪逮捕了他。

arrive [ə'raɪv]

[常用动词短语] ① $\begin{cases} \text{arrive at (较小地方)} \\ \text{arrive in (较大地方)} \end{cases}$ 到达

例: I arrived in Beijing yesterday. 我昨天到达北京的。

② arrive at a conclusion 得出结论

例: The two sides arrived at a conclusion finally. 最后双方得出了结论。

ask [a:sk]

[常用动词短语] ① ask after = inquire after 询问

例: He asked after my health. 他询问我的健康状况。

② ask for 要求

例: He asked for my help. 他请求我帮忙。

Just now somebody telephoned and asked for you. 刚才有人打电话要来跟你联系。

[常用语法结构] ① ask + sb. + to do sth. 请求某人干某事

例: My deskmate asked me to help him do the homework. 我的同桌请求我帮助他做家庭作业。

② ask + that 从句, 用虚拟语气(should) do 要求...

例: The teacher asked the students that they should do the homework well. 老师要求学生做好家庭作业。

assess [ə'ses]

[常用动词短语] assess sth. as sth.

例: I'd assess your chances as extremely low. 我估摸你的机会很少。

assign [ə'sain]

[常用动词短语] assign sb. to sth. 指派, 委派

例: He has been assigned to take over the post. 他被指派来接替该职位。

[常用语法结构] assign + sb. + to do sth. 指派某人干某事

例: Assign your best men to do the work. 选派你最好的人去做那项工作。

[相关名词短语] carry out/fulfil an assignment 完成任务

hand in an assignment 交作业

give/hand out on assignment (老师)指定功课

a difficult/rough/tough assignment 艰巨的任务

assist [ə'sist]