升级必备系列丛书







词汇·语法指导

VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR INSTRUCTION

丛书主编 王健主编 张奕





CET 升级必备系列丛书

词汇・语法指导

主编 张 奕 编者 袁 燕 张明辉

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前 言

本书是 CET 升级必备系列丛书中的《语法·词汇指导》一书。《大学英语教学大纲》(修订本)对学生的词汇、语法提出了明确的要求。词汇部分:领会式掌握 4200 单词以及由这些词构成的常用词组 1600条;语法部分:巩固和加深基本语法知识,提高在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力。由此可见语法与词汇在英语学习中的重要性。

词汇和语法结构是语言的基础,基础不牢固,英语阅读、听力的提高将无从谈起,学习英语必须重视词汇和语法的学习。要学好词汇和语法,不能满足于记住多少词汇和短语、多少语法规则,重要的是掌握它们的用法,以达到灵活运用的目的。在大学英语的学习中,学生需要掌握许多语言点,记住不少英语单词及搭配,这些知识在头脑中纵横交错,却不能形成一个完整的体系。尤其是在考试前,面对零乱的搭配、细小的语法规则、浩繁的词汇更是不知从何下手、如何复习。因此,学生急需一本重点难点突出的语法、词汇书。本书正是满足了学生的这一需求。

本书分为四个板块,即:

- 1. 四级真题分析 这一部分剖析了两套四级考试语法、词汇部 分全真试题,目的是让学生对四级考试中语法、词汇的难点与 重点有所了解,做到心中有数,以使以后的复习有的放矢。
- 2. 搭配 这部分包括动词短语、介词短语、形容词短语、短语的同形异义,其难点与重点包括学生难于理解或模糊不清的搭配、极易混淆的搭配、容易产生歧义的搭配等,同时列出了常用词语的所有搭配,免去学生查字典之苦。

- 3. 词汇 这部分包括学生不易掌握的近义词、易混淆的形近义 异的词、习惯用法、需正确辨析的词,例如: normal, average, regular, ordinary 的汉语意思相近,但在英语中用法却有很大 的区别。再如: estimate, imitate, intimate 拼写相似,意思却没 有丝毫联系,但学生却往往混为一体。类似的词不仅将在练习 中出现,而且在每一单元的开始都会有简单明了的解释及归 纳、总结。
- 4. 语法 这部分主要包括时态与语态、虚拟语气、非谓语动词等,在归纳总结这些语法规则的基础上,对学生常犯的语法错误加以归纳概括。练习中不仅训练基本技能,而且还着重体现大纲中提出的"在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力"。每一单元练习后的解释不仅给出正确答案,而且分析选择这一答案的原因,以达到举一反三的目的。

在每一部分的讲解中,力争避免枯燥的长篇大论,而是针对学生在语法、词汇学习中碰到的困难加以分析解释;对难点进行概括归纳。每一板块后都附有单元测验,以便检查本单元的学习情况。总测试题用以帮助巩固和提高学习效果。

本书由张奕总策划、统稿,同时负责编写第一部分及第四部分。袁燕编写了第二部分及总测试题 1、2;张明辉编写了第三部分及总测试题 3。

我们哀心希望本书的出版能够帮助学生突破英语语法、词汇 的难点,掌握重点,最终提高语言技能。

在本书的编写过程中,我们参阅了大量的国内外参考书籍, 在此向这些书的作者、编者一并表示感谢。同时希望专家、同行、 使用本书的读者对书中存在的问题、错误提出宝贵意见。

> 编 者 1999年7月

Chapter 1

四级真题分析

本章将就 1999 年 1 月和 1998 年 6 月的两套全国大学英语四级统考试题的语法、词汇部分进行剖析,以便同学全面了解四级考试中语法、词汇的考点,发现自身的弱点,以便在后面章节的学习中做到有的放矢。

请仔细阅读下列四级真题中的语法词汇部分,并对照检查自

Section 1:

己的薄弱环节。 1. A person's calorie requirements vary his life. B. throughout A. across C. over D. within 考 点: 搭配: 介词短语 句子大意:一个人整个一生对热量的需求有所不同。 答 案: B 2. A survey was carried out on the death rate of new-born babies in that region, were surprising. A. as results B. which results D. the results of which C. the results of it 考 点,语法,定语从句 句子大意:人们对那一地区新生儿的死亡率进行了调查,其结

果今人惊讶。

	答 案: D	
3.	Generous public funding of base	sic science would consider-
	able benefits for the country's	health, wealth and security.
	A. lead to	B. result from
	C. lie in	D. settle down
	考点:词汇:短语	
	句子大意:对基础科学的大力]资助将为人民的健康、民族的富
	强和国家的安全带	步来显著效益。
	答 案: A	
4.	In a time of social reform, pe	ople's state of mind tends to keep
	with the rapid change	s of society.
	A. step	B. progress
	C. pace	D. touch
	考点:词汇	
	句子大意 :在社会变革中,人	、们的思想状态与社会的飞速变化
	同步。	
	答 案: C	
5	in an atmosphere of s	imple living was what her parents
	wished for.	
	A. The girl was educated	
	C. The girl's being educated	
	考 点:语法:非谓语动词	
		简单的生活氛围中接受教育,这正
	是她父母所期望的	芍。
	答 案 : C	
6		t, scientists can never be sure that
	•	es and modeled them accurately.
	A. Even if	B. As far as
	— 2 —	

C	. If only		D. So long as
ŧ	•	语法:连词;从句	
			,科学家也决不能确信它们已经
_	., , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		并相应地进行了精确模拟。
4	: 案:		7 14 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
_			k at eight o'clock tonight. The
			there by then.
	A. would		B. will have left
			D. had left
`	C. has left	•	D. Had left
	_	语法:时态	在11 日初45 但那时我再乘从
1	句子大意:		免八点到纽约,但那时我要乘坐
	_	的飞机已经起飞。	
	答案:		
8. 7	The speect	n which he made	the project has bothered me
_	greatly.		
I	A. being o	concerned	B. concerned
(C. be cond	cerned	D. concerning
		语法:分词	
•	句子大意:	他所做的有关这个	·项目的发言使我十分烦恼。
	楽		
9. I	Harry was	by a bee w	hen he was collecting the honey.
	A. stung		B. stuck
(C. bitten		D. scratched
:	考 点	: 词汇: 近义词	
	句子大意	: 哈瑞在采蜜时让蜜	愛蜂蜇了一下。
		. A	
		•	ocked door but
	A. in no		B. in vain
		•	— 3 —

	C. without effect	D. at a loss
	考 点: 搭配: 介词短语	
	句子大意 :小偷试图打开锁系	眷的门,但枉费心机。
	答 案: B	
11.	All flights because of	the snowstorm, many passengers
	could do nothing but take the	e train.
	A. had been canceled	B. have been canceled
	C. were canceled	D. having been canceled
	考 点:语法:非谓语动证	ī i
	句子大意 :因为暴风雪,所	有航班都被取消, 许多乘客别无
	他法,只能乘火3	‡ 。
	答 案: D	
12.	seeing the damage he	had done, the child felt ashamed.
	A. By	B. On
	C. At	D. For
	考 点:介词	
	句子大意: 这个小孩在看到	1他所弄坏的东西后,感到无地
	自容。	
	答 案: B	
13.	Remember that customers d	on't about prices in that
	city.	
	A. debate	B. consult
	C. dispute	D. bargain
	考点:词汇:近义词	
	句子大意 :记住顾客在那个:	城市买东西是不讨价还价的。
	答 案: D	
14.	Research findings show we	spend about two hours dreaming
	every night, no matter what	we during the day.
_	- 4 —	

.

	A. should have done	B. would have done
	C. may have done	D. must have done
	考 点: 语法: 综合类	
	句子大意: 研究结果表明:	不管白天可能做了什么,我们每
	晚有两个小时在	
	答 案: C	
15.	I hope that you'll be more c	areful in typing the letter. Don't
	anything.	
	A. lack	B. withdraw
	C. omit	D. leak
	考 点:词汇:近义词	
	句子大意: 我希望你打信时	更为小心,不要漏掉任何东西。
	答 案: C	
16.	This crop does not do well in	soils the one for which it
	has been specially developed.	
	A. outside	B. other than
	C. beyond	D. rather than
	考 点:词汇:近义词	
	句子大意 :除了特别培植的	部分外,这种作物在地里长得并
	不好。	
	答 案: B	
17.	"You are very selfish. It's h	nigh time you that you are
	not the most important perso	on in the world," Edgar said to his
	boss angrily.	
	A. realized	B. have realized
	C. realize	D. should realize
	考 点: 语法: 虚拟语气	
	句子大意 :"你太自私了,你	早应该意识到自己并不是世界上
		 5

最重要的人。"埃德加气愤地对老板说。

	答 案: A	
18.	These two areas are similar _	they both have a high rain-
	fall during this season.	
	A. to that	B. besides that
	C. in that	D. except that
	考 点:语法:综合类	
	句子大意:这两个地区的相	似之处在于这个季节都有很大的
	降雨量。	
	答 案: C	
19.	The tomato juice left brown	on the front of my jacket.
	A. spot	B. point
	C. track	D. trace
	考 点:词汇:近义词	
	句子大意:西红柿汁在我衣	服前胸部位留下了棕色斑点。
	答 案: A	
20.	If I hadn't stood under the la	adder to catch you when you fell,
	you now.	
	A. wouldn't be smiling	B. couldn't have smiled
	C. won't smile	D. didn't smile
	考 点:语法:虚拟语气	
	句子大意:要不是我站在梯	子下接住你,你现在哪还能笑得
	出来。	
	答 案: A	
21.	The committee is totally or	posed any changes being
	made in the plans.	
	A. of	B. on
	C. to	D. against
_	- 6 —	

	考点: 搭配: 项词问组	
	句子大意:委员会统统反对	在计划中做出任何变动。
	答 案: C	
22.	We'll visit Europe next year	we have enough money.
	A. lest	B. until
	C. unless	D. provided
	考点:语法:连词	
	句子大意 : 只要有足够的钱	,我们明年就去欧洲访问。
	答 案: D	
23.	My father seemed to be in	no to look at my school
	report.	
	A. mood	B. emotion
	C. attitude	D. feeling
	考 点:词汇:词义的正	连确辨析
	句子大意:父亲似乎没心思	思看我的学习成绩单。
	答 案: A	
24.	When he realized the police	had spotted him, the man
	the exit as quickly as possib	ole.
	A. made off	B. made for
	C. made out	D. made up
	考点: 搭配: 动词短语	
	句子大意: 当意识到被警察	察盯上时,他立即朝出口处走去。
	答 案: B	
25	. I was advised to arrange fo	r insurance I needed medical
	treatment.	
	A. nevertheless	B. although
	C. in case	D. so that
	考点:词汇:词义的正	E确辨析
		- 7 -

句子大意: 有人建议我办理任	R险,以备看病时用。
答 案: C	
Frankly speaking, I'd rather	you anything about it for
the time being.	
A. didn't do	B. haven't done
C. don't do	D. have done
考 点:语法:虚拟语气	
句子大意: 坦率地讲, 我宁愿	恳你暂时不要做任何事情。
答 案: A	
I'm sorry I can't see you imm	nediately; but if you'd like to take
a seat, I'll be with you	·
A. for a moment	B. in a moment
C. for the moment	D. at the moment
考 点: 搭配: 介词短语	
句子大意 :很抱歉我不能马	上见你; 但是如果你坐下等我的
话,我过会儿就	会来。
答 案: B	
	ainly loud. But I wasn't bothered
by his loudness by h	is lack of talent.
A. than	B. more than
C. as	D. so much as
考 点:语法:综合类	
	亮。但是与其说我讨厌这种噪音,
倒不如说我更反	感他缺乏才气。
答 案: D	
. Our new house is very	_ for me as I can get to the office
in five minutes.	
A. adaptable	B. comfortable
- 8 -	
	Frankly speaking, I'd rather the time being. A. didn't do C. don't do 考 点: 语法: 虚拟语气 句子大意: 坦率地讲,我宁愿答案: A I'm sorry I can't see you imma a seat, I'll be with you A. for a moment C. for the moment 考 点: 搭配: 介词短语句子大意: 很抱歉我不能马话,我过会儿就答案: B The trumpet player was cert by his loudness by his A. than C. as 考 点: 语法: 综合类句子大意: 号手吹得特别响

C. convenient

D. available

考 点:词汇:词义的正确辨析

句子大意:我们的新房子对我上班特别方便,我只需五分钟 便可到达办公室。

答 案: C

30. Our journey was slow because the train stopped _____ at different villages.

A. unceasingly

B. gradually

C. continuously

D. continually

考 点:词汇:形近义异的词

句子大意:我们的旅程行进得非常慢,因为火车在各个村庄

都要停一停。

答 案: D

Section 2:

真题分析:

- 1. 在做完这套全真题后,你能说出共考了几方面的内容?
- 2. 每部分又都考了些什么?

分析提示:

这套四级真题的语法、词汇部分共考了三方面的内容,即:搭配、词汇、语法。在搭配中着重考了动词短语、介词短语等;词汇部分考了近义词、形近义异的词及词义的正确辨析;语法部分涉及到从句、非谓语动词、时态、虚拟语气及一些易出现错误的语法点。

Section 3:

请完成下列全真题中语法、词汇部分的练习,并回答问题。

1.	The last half of the nineteenth	n century the steady im-	
	provement in the means of travel.		
	A. has witnessed	B. was witnessed	
	C. witnessed	D. is witnessed	
	答 案:		
	句子大 意 :	0	
	考 点:		
2.		ncomfortable when she could not	
	answer her teacher's questions.		
	A. amazed	B. awkward	
	C. curious	D. amused	
	答 案:		
	句子大意:	0	
	考 点:		
3.	Ann never dreams of	for her to be sent abroad very	
	soon.		
	A. there being a chance	B. there to be a chance	
	C. there be a chance	D. being a chance	
	答 案:		
	句子大意:	о	
	考 点:		
4.	It was very kind of you to do t	he washing-up, but you	
	it.		
	A. mustn't have done	B. wouldn't have done	
	C. mightn't have done	D. didn't have to do	
	— 10 —		

	答 案:			
	句子大意:			o
5.	Frequently	single-parent childre	en _	some of the functions
	that the ab	sent adult in the hou	ıse '	would have served.
	A. take off	•	B.	take after
	C. take in		D.	take on
	答案:			
	句子大意:			
6.				all his life broad.
	A. of havin	ng spent	B.	to have spent
	C. of being	spent	D.	to spend
	答案:			
	句子大意:			o
7.				st memorable facial
	A. mark		B.	feature
	C. trace		D.	appearance
	答案:			
	句子大意:			0
	考 点:			
8.				comment on the issue for the
	time being			
	A. don't		В.	wouldn't
	C. didn't		D.	shouldn't
	答案:			
	句子大意:			•

	考 只:			_
9.	All things _	, the planne	ed tr	ip will have to be called off.
	A. consider	red	В.	be considered
	C. consider	ing	D.	having considered
	答案:			
	句子大意:			
10.	John Dewe	ey believed that edu	ıcati	on should be a preparation for
	life, that	a person learns by	y do	ing, and that teaching must
	th	e curiosity and crea	tivit	y of children.
	A. seek		В.	stimulate
	C. shape		D.	secure
	答案:	:		
	句子大意	:		o
	考 点	:		
11.	Criticism	and self-criticism is	s ne	cessary it helps us to
	find and c	orrect our mistakes	i.	•
	A. by tha	nt	В.	at that
	C. on tha	t	D.	in that
	答案	:		
	句子大意			
	考 点	:		
12.	However,	at times this balan	ce ir	n nature is, resulting
	in a numb	er of possibly unfor	esee	n effects.
	A. trouble	ed	В.	disturbed
	C. confuse	ed	D.	puzzled
	答案			
	句子大意		<u>-</u> .	•
	- 12 <i>-</i>			

	考 点:	
13.	If she doesn't tell him the trut	th now, he'll simply keep on ask-
j	ing her until she	
	A. does	B. has done
•	C. will do	D. would do
	答 案:	
	句子大意:	٥
	考 点:	
14.	The patient's health failed to	such an extent that he was put
	into care.	
	A. tense	B. rigid
	C. intensive	D. tight
	答 案:	
	句子大意:	0
	考 点:	
15.	Does everyone on earth have	e an equal right an equal
	share of its resources?	
	A. by	B. at
	C. to	D. over
	答 案:	
	句子大意:	0
	考 点:	
16.	Americans eat as they	
	A. twice as much protein	B. twice protein as much
	C. twice protein as much	D. protein as twice much
	答 案:	
	句子大 意 :	
	考 点:	<u></u>
		13