

升级必备系列丛书

词汇·语法指导

VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR INSTRUCTION

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CET 升级必备系列丛书

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前 言

本书是 CET 升级必备系列丛书中的《语法·词汇指导》一书。

《大学英语教学大纲》(修订本)对学生的词汇、语法提出了明确的要求。词汇部分:领会式掌握 4200 单词以及由这些词构成的常用词组 1600 条;语法部分:巩固和加深基本语法知识,提高在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力。由此可见语法与词汇在英语学习中的重要性。

词汇和语法结构是语言的基础,基础不牢固,英语阅读、听力的提高将无从谈起,学习英语必须重视词汇和语法的学习。要学好词汇和语法,不能满足于记住多少词汇和短语、多少语法规则,重要的是掌握它们的用法,以达到灵活运用为目的。在大学英语的学习中,学生需要掌握许多语言点,记住不少英语单词及搭配,这些知识在头脑中纵横交错,却不能形成一个完整的体系。尤其是在考试前,面对零乱的搭配、细小的语法规则、浩繁的词汇更是不知从何下手、如何复习。因此,学生急需一本重点难点突出的语法、词汇书。本书正是满足了学生的这一需求。

本书分为四个板块,即:

1. 四级真题分析 这一部分剖析了两套四级考试语法、词汇部分全真试题,目的是让学生对四级考试中语法、词汇的难点与重点有所了解,做到心中有数,以使以后的复习有的放矢。
2. 搭配 这部分包括动词短语、介词短语、形容词短语、短语的同形异义,其难点与重点包括学生难于理解或模糊不清的搭配、极易混淆的搭配、容易产生歧义的搭配等,同时列出了常用词语的所有搭配,免去学生查字典之苦。

3. 词汇 这部分包括学生不易掌握的近义词、易混淆的形近义异的词、习惯用法、需正确辨析的词,例如: normal, average, regular, ordinary 的汉语意思相近,但在英语中用法却有很大的区别。再如: estimate, imitate, intimate 拼写相似,意思却没有丝毫联系,但学生却往往混为一体。类似的词不仅将在练习中出现,而且在每一单元的开始都会有简单明了的解释及归纳、总结。
4. 语法 这部分主要包括时态与语态、虚拟语气、非谓动词等,在归纳总结这些语法规则的基础上,对学生常犯的语法错误加以归纳概括。练习中不仅训练基本技能,而且还着重体现大纲中提出的“在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力”。每一单元练习后的解释不仅给出正确答案,而且分析选择这一答案的原因,以达到举一反三的目的。

在每一部分的讲解中,力争避免枯燥的长篇大论,而是针对学生在语法、词汇学习中碰到的困难加以分析解释;对难点进行概括归纳。每一板块后都附有单元测验,以便检查本单元的学习情况。总测试题用以帮助巩固和提高学习效果。

本书由张奕总策划、统稿,同时负责编写第一部分及第四部分。袁燕编写了第二部分及总测试题 1、2;张明辉编写了第三部分及总测试题 3。

我们衷心希望本书的出版能够帮助学生突破英语语法、词汇的难点,掌握重点,最终提高语言技能。

在本书的编写过程中,我们参阅了大量的国内外参考书籍,在此向这些书的作者、编者一并表示感谢。同时希望专家、同行、使用本书的读者对书中存在的问题、错误提出宝贵意见。

编者

1999年7月

C. If only

D. So long as

考 点: 语法: 连词; 从句

句子大意: 即使计算是正确的, 科学家也决不能确信它们已经包括了所有的变量并相应地进行了精确模拟。

答 案: A

7. My train arrives in New York at eight o'clock tonight. The plane I would like to take from there _____ by then.

A. would leave

B. will have left

C. has left

D. had left

考 点: 语法: 时态

句子大意: 我乘坐的火车今晚八点到纽约, 但那时我要乘坐的飞机已经起飞。

答 案: B

8. The speech which he made _____ the project has bothered me greatly.

A. being concerned

B. concerned

C. be concerned

D. concerning

考 点: 语法: 分词

句子大意: 他所做的有关这个项目的发言使我十分烦恼。

答 案: D

9. Harry was _____ by a bee when he was collecting the honey.

A. stung

B. stuck

C. bitten

D. scratched

考 点: 词汇: 近义词

句子大意: 哈瑞在采蜜时让蜜蜂蜇了一下。

答 案: A

10. The thief tried to open the locked door but _____ .

A. in no way

B. in vain

C. without effect D. at a loss

考 点: 搭配: 介词短语

句子大意: 小偷试图打开锁着的门, 但枉费心机。

答 案: B

11. All flights _____ because of the snowstorm, many passengers could do nothing but take the train.

A. had been canceled B. have been canceled

C. were canceled D. having been canceled

考 点: 语法: 非谓语动词

句子大意: 因为暴风雪, 所有航班都被取消, 许多乘客别无他法, 只能乘火车。

答 案: D

12. _____ seeing the damage he had done, the child felt ashamed.

A. By B. On

C. At D. For

考 点: 介词

句子大意: 这个小孩在看到他所弄坏的东西后, 感到无地自容。

答 案: B

13. Remember that customers don't _____ about prices in that city.

A. debate B. consult

C. dispute D. bargain

考 点: 词汇: 近义词

句子大意: 记住顾客在那个城市买东西是不讨价还价的。

答 案: D

14. Research findings show we spend about two hours dreaming every night, no matter what we _____ during the day.

- A. should have done B. would have done
C. may have done D. must have done

考 点: 语法: 综合类

句子大意: 研究结果表明: 不管白天可能做了什么, 我们每晚有两个小时在做梦。

答 案: C

15. I hope that you'll be more careful in typing the letter. Don't _____ anything.

- A. lack B. withdraw
C. omit D. leak

考 点: 词汇: 近义词

句子大意: 我希望你写信时更为小心, 不要漏掉任何东西。

答 案: C

16. This crop does not do well in soils _____ the one for which it has been specially developed.

- A. outside B. other than
C. beyond D. rather than

考 点: 词汇: 近义词

句子大意: 除了特别培植的部分外, 这种作物在地里长得并不好。

答 案: B

17. "You are very selfish. It's high time you _____ that you are not the most important person in the world," Edgar said to his boss angrily.

- A. realized B. have realized
C. realize D. should realize

考 点: 语法: 虚拟语气

句子大意: “你太自私了, 你早应该意识到自己并不是世界上

考 点: 搭配: 动词词组

句子大意: 委员会统统反对在计划中做出任何变动。

答 案: C

22. We'll visit Europe next year _____ we have enough money.

A. lest

B. until

C. unless

D. provided

考 点: 语法: 连词

句子大意: 只要有足够的钱, 我们明年就去欧洲访问。

答 案: D

23. My father seemed to be in no _____ to look at my school report.

A. mood

B. emotion

C. attitude

D. feeling

考 点: 词汇: 词义的正确辨析

句子大意: 父亲似乎没心思看我的学习成绩单。

答 案: A

24. When he realized the police had spotted him, the man _____ the exit as quickly as possible.

A. made off

B. made for

C. made out

D. made up

考 点: 搭配: 动词短语

句子大意: 当意识到被警察盯上时, 他立即朝出口处走去。

答 案: B

25. I was advised to arrange for insurance _____ I needed medical treatment.

A. nevertheless

B. although

C. in case

D. so that

考 点: 词汇: 词义的正确辨析

Section 3:

请完成下列全真题中语法、词汇部分的练习，并回答问题。

1. The last half of the nineteenth century _____ the steady improvement in the means of travel.

A. has witnessed B. was witnessed
C. witnessed D. is witnessed

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

2. The shy girl felt _____ and uncomfortable when she could not answer her teacher's questions.

A. amazed B. awkward
C. curious D. amused

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

3. Ann never dreams of _____ for her to be sent abroad very soon.

A. there being a chance B. there to be a chance
C. there be a chance D. being a chance

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

4. It was very kind of you to do the washing-up, but you _____ it.

A. mustn't have done B. wouldn't have done
C. mightn't have done D. didn't have to do

考 点: _____

13. If she doesn't tell him the truth now, he'll simply keep on asking her until she _____.

- A. does
B. has done
C. will do
D. would do

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

14. The patient's health failed to such an extent that he was put into _____ care.

- A. tense
B. rigid
C. intensive
D. tight

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

15. Does everyone on earth have an equal right _____ an equal share of its resources?

- A. by
B. at
C. to
D. over

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____

16. Americans eat _____ as they actually need every day.

- A. twice as much protein
B. twice protein as much
C. twice protein as much
D. protein as twice much

答 案: _____

句子大意: _____。

考 点: _____