

新 英 语 教 程

综 合 英 语

第 一 册

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清 华 大 学 出 版 社

新 英 语 教 程
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清华大学出版社出版

北京 清华园

上海市印刷三厂全电脑照排
河北省香河县印刷厂印装
新华书店北京发行所发行

☆

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 4 13 16 字数 112千字

1987年6月第1版 1987年6月第1次印刷

印数 00001~60000

统一书号: 9235·41 定价: 0.70元

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GLOSSARY

UNIT ONE

Learning Points:

- A. Sound Recognition: Words often Confused
 - B. School Life
-

Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (1)

It is important to recognize sound through listening. The aim of these drills is to keep you alert to some confusing sounds, either vowels or consonants, which may affect meaning, and then to improve your ability to choose words from context.

Exercise 1

Listen to the tape and read after it.

let late;	bed bad;	bit beat;	live leave;
full fool;	hard had;	light late;	night note;
got goat			

Exercise 2

You will hear one word read from each group. Circle the letter beside the word you hear.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) a. fair | 2) a. sheep | 3) a. will | 4) a. pen |
| b. fear | b. shape | b. wall | b. plan |
| c. fire | c. ship | c. well | c. pain |
| 5) a. cut | 6) a. fail | 7) a. walk | 8) a. burn |
| b. cat | b. fuel | b. work | b. bone |
| c. coat | c. feel | c. woke | c. born |
| 9) a. short | 10) a. sit | 11) a. lack | 12) a. lay |
| b. shot | b. seat | b. luck | b. lie |
| c. shore | c. set | c. look | c. laugh |

Exercise 3

You will hear words spoken on the tape. Fill in one or two letters in the words.

- 1) h _ d h _ d 2) t _ l t _ l 3) sp _ t' sp _ t
4) b _ ll b _ ll 5) c _ k c _ k

Exercise 4

Listen to the tape. Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape.

- 1) Come back _____.
2) _____ seem very hard.
3) He cut his hand with a _____ knife.
4) Mary told her parents about her _____.

5) Push the table ____.

Part B

School Life

I. Starting School

New words

1. **campus** ['kæmpəs] n. the grounds of a university, college, or school
2. **freshman** ['freʃmən] n. student in his first year at college
3. **dormitory** ['dɔːmit(ɔ)ri] n. a building where students live
4. **cafeteria** [ˌkæfi'tiəriə] n. a restaurant where people collect their own food and drink, often in a factory, college, etc.

Language Notes

1. **though:** adv. (not used at the beginning of a clause) in spite of the fact 不过, 可是, 然而
2. **lost:** adj. unable to find the way

Exercise 1

You are going to hear a conversation between two students, Chin and Liu. Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

- 1) When did you arrive at the university?
- 2) Where are you living now?

Exercise 2

Now you will hear the complete conversation. The speakers talk about several buildings at the university. Put them in the order in which they are mentioned. Write 1, 2, 3 and 4 in the brackets.

- () Dormitory number seven
- () Dormitory number nine
- () main cafeteria
- () the library

Exercise 3

Now you are going to listen to the conversation again. Part of the conversation is given below with some words left out. Fill in the missing words as you listen.

- 1) Chin: Me too. Where are you ____?
- 2) Liu: They ____ me in Dormitory ____.
- 3) Chin: Oh, where's ____?
- 4) Liu: ____ by the main cafeteria. Where are you ____?
- 5) Chin: In Dormitory _____. I can't ____ it now, _____. I think it's _____ the library. That's _____ I asked you where it _____. I am _____.

Exercise 4

Listen to the tape again and answer these questions.

- 1) What are Chin and Liu?
- 2) Where are they living?
- 3) Who is living in the same dormitory as Chin?

II. Talking About Yourself

New Words

1. **actually** ['æktʃuəli] adv. really, in fact
2. **faculty** ['fækəlti] n. 1) a branch of teaching and learning, esp. in a university 2) the members of such a branch
3. **librarian** [laɪ'breəriən] n. person who helps to run a library
4. **architect** ['ɑ:kitekt] n. 建筑师
5. **architecture** ['ɑ:kitektʃə] n. art and science of building 建筑学
6. **hydraulic** [haɪ'drəlik] adj. using water to produce power
hydraulic engineering 水利工程

Language Notes

1. **What / How about...?:** (used in making a suggestion or asking for information)
2. **by the way:** (used to introduce a new subject in speech) in addition (插入语) 顺便说说, 附带谈谈
3. **Names of Departments in Technical Institutes:**

- 1) Architecture Department
- 2) Civil Engineering Department
- 3) Environment Engineering Department
- 4) Hydraulic Engineering Department
- 5) Mechanical Engineering Department
- 6) Thermal Engineering Department
- 7) Automobile Engineering Department
- 8) Automation Department
- 9) Electrical Engineering Department
- 10) Radio Electronics Department
- 11) Precision Instruments Department
- 12) Computer Science and Engineering Department
- 13) Engineering Physics Department
- 14) Engineering Mechanics Department
- 15) Chemistry Department
- 16) Applied Mathematics Department
- 17) Modern Applied Physics Department
- 18) Biological Sciences and Biotechnology Department
- 19) Social Sciences Department
- 20) International Trade and Finance Department
- 21) Economics Department
- 22) Management Information System Department
- 23) Management Engineering Department
- 24) Chemical Engineering Department

Exercise 1

You will hear a conversation, "Talking About Yourself". Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

- 1) Where are you from?
- 2) What do your parents do?
- 3) What's your major?
- 4) How old are you?

Exercise 2

Now you are going to listen to the complete talk between Chin and Ma. As you listen, find out the answer to these question.

- 1) Where is the university?
- 2) What language are the students speaking?

Exercise 3

Listen to the talk again. Fill in the table as you listen.

	Chin	Ma
family's place father's job mother's job major age		

UNIT TWO

Learning Points:

A. Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused

B. Introduction

Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (2)

In this unit you will be given practice in hearing the differences between more vowels of English.

Exercise 1

Listen to these sounds and read after the tape.

doubt door;	guide guard;	poor power;
wine warn;	dare dear;	low law

Exercise 2

You will hear one word read from each group. Circle the letter beside the word you hear.

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1) a. found | 2) a. rare | 3) a. pair | 4) a. loud |
| b. fault | b. real | b. pour | b. load |
| 5) a. pale | 6) a. buy | 7) a. fine | 8) a. fair |
| b. pile | b. bare | b. farm | b. fear |

Exercise 3

You will hear words spoken on the tape. Fill in one or two letters in the words.

- | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|-------|
| 1) h _ r | h _ r | 2) to _ r | to _ r | 3) _ ow | _ ow |
| 4) sh _ | sh _ | 5) bl _ | bl _ | 6) b _ l | b _ l |

Exercise 4

Listen to these sentences. Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape.

- 1) That book is _____.
- 2) I began the _____ with an accident.
- 3) Are the men _____ now?
- 4) How much did you pay for that _____?
- 5) They _____ their money.

Part B

Introduction

I. At the Doorway

New Words

1. **introduction** [ˌɪntrəˈdʌkʃən] n. the act of introducing or being introduced
2. **doorway** ['dɔːweɪ] n. the space for a door
3. **department** [dɪˈpɑːtmənt] n. any of the important branches of a government, business, school or college, etc.
4. **landlady** ['lændleɪdi] n. a woman who owns and runs a small hotel

Exercise 1

You are going to hear a talk at the doorway. Listen carefully and find the answer to these questions.

- 1) What is Mrs Wilkins?
- 2) Who is the lodger of Mrs Wilkins, Jack or Mary?
- 3) Are they all Americans?

Exercise 2

Now listen again to the talk. Part of the text is given below, but some of the words are left out. Fill in the missing words as you listen.

- 1) Mary ____ Jack to her landlady.
- 2) Mrs Wilkins, I ____ you to meet ____ . He's ____ with me.
- 3) ____, Jack. ____ to meet you.
- 4) ____ do you think ____ America?
- 5) The country is ____ big. I look forward ____ ____ more of it.

Exercise 3

Listen to the talk once again and answer the following questions.

- 1) What is Mary's major?
- 2) Where does Jack study?
- 3) How long has Jack been there?
- 4) What does Mrs Wilkins hope Jack will do?