



General English for College Students

赵建群 编著 孔庆炎 刘鸿章 申阅

大学生英语 口语手册

高等教育出版社



*Oral English
for College Students*
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内 容 提 要

本书由话题表达、功能表达和语音训练与韵律欣赏三大模块构成。话题表达涉及饮食、健康、邮电、消遣、旅行、职业、社会交往等10个话题，并提供了丰富的相关词和相关语句，供学习者在口语表达中使用。功能表达包括邀请、称赞、建议、了解信息、致谢、道歉、陈述观点等12项主要功能表达的语句和相关的情景会话。语音训练与韵律欣赏不仅提供了语音训练材料，还精心编排了一些短小精悍的诗歌，以帮助学习者学习和欣赏英语语音和韵律。

编者的话

《大学生英语口语手册》由话题表达、功能表达和语音训练与韵律欣赏三大模块构成。

每个模块之间既互相联系，又相对自成一体。学习者既能全面学习，综合提高口语交际能力；又能够根据自己的水平层次和学习需要，选取学习的内容。

话题表达主要包括会话、会话表达学习、话题常用表达和话题常用词汇四部分。话题表达涉及运动、气候、消遣、邮电、饮食、休假、旅行、健康、职业、社会交往等10个话题。

功能表达主要包括功能学习提要、功能常见表达、情景对话和情景操练四部分。功能表达涉及介绍、约会、邀请、请求、称赞、建议、了解信息、致谢、道歉、同情、焦虑和安慰、陈述观点等12项主要功能。

语音训练与韵律欣赏主要包括发音和韵律、句重音和韵律两部分，使语音学习与语言学习相结合。

《大学生英语口语手册》的编写立足专科，面向本科，同时也兼顾高中以上各种层次和类型的英语口语学习者。其内容设计包含大学英语口语学习的必要组成部分，兼顾了教学和自学的需要，并体现由浅入深的层次性。本书的学习内容以跨文化交际为背景，口语训练与语言学习相结合，功能与话题融为一体，突出了英语口语的交际性学习和运用。同时，在内容体系的编排上充分考虑了不同水平层次的英语口语学习者的学习需要。

本书编写过程中参考了国内外一些文献和资料。承蒙教育部普通高等专科英语课程教学指导委员会主任委员孔庆炎教授和教育部普通高等专科英语课程教学指导委员会顾问刘鸿章教授审阅。高等教育出版社对本书的出版给予了热情的支持。在此，作者一并表示谢忱。

由于编者水平有限，难免有错误和纰漏之处，敬请读者指正。

编者
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Section 1 Topics (话题表达)

Introduction

话题表达由10个单元组成，每单元包括以下4部分内容：

- 🗣️ 会话 (Dialogues): 提供涉及话题的情景对话，包括生词、难点注释和会话中涉及到的功能表达。
- 🗣️ 会话表达学习 (Useful Expressions from the Dialogues): 提供会话中的功能表达。
- 🗣️ 话题常见表达 (Topic-related Expressions): 提供涉及话题的常见表达方式。
- 🗣️ 话题常见词汇 (Topic-related Vocabulary): 提供话题相关的常见词汇。

以上4部分话题学习内容紧扣单元话题，从不同的侧面展开，使学习者一方面能够逐项学习，提高话题交际的表达能力；另一方面又能够深入话题表达和话题词汇，不断扩展全面表达话题的能力。

话题表达部分中的符号说明

- AmE* 代指 American English (美国英语)
- BrE* 代指 British English (英国英语)
- v.* 代指 verb (动词)
- n.* 代指 noun (名词)
- a.* 代指 adjective (形容词)
- ad.* 代指 adverb (副词)
- interj.* 代指 interjection (感叹词)
- slg.* 代指 slang (俚语)
- colloq.* 代指口头用语
- ~ 代指上面已出现的同一个单词发音注音的省略。

2 Section 1 Topics

如何练习话题

建议学习者在每个单元的话题学习中注意以下几点:

1. 把握本单元话题学习的整体性,由会话学习入手,逐步深入到话题常见表达和话题常见词汇的学习。
2. 学用结合,在现实交际情景中运用话题表达和话题词汇,并注意积累新的话题表达方式和新的词汇。
3. 注意使用正确的语音语调,以达到正确表达自己的思想和情感、有效交流和交际的目的。
4. 注意话题表达的内容与功能表达的形式紧密结合,既要注意话题表达的内容意义,又要注意具体交际场合中表达的得体性。

1

SPORT

运动

Dialogue 1 A Good Football Player (优秀足球运动员)

New Words and Expressions

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|
| brilliant | /'briljənt/ | a. | (colloq.) 优秀的 |
| congratulations | /kəŋgrætju'leiʃənz/ | n. | (pl.) 表达祝贺的用语 |
| decline | /di'kleɪn/ | v. | 谢绝 |
| flatter | /'flætə/ | v. | 吹捧; 赞扬 |
| match | /mætʃ/ | n. | 体育比赛 |
| modest | /'mɒdɪst/ | a. | 谦虚的 |
| stadium | /'steɪdiəm/ | n. | 体育馆 |
| wow | /waʊ/ | interj. | 表达惊奇或羡慕的语气词 |

in fact

事实上

Lucy: Hi, Tracy. It's great to see you.

Tracy: Hi, Lucy, I'm glad you could come. Did you find my house easily?

Lucy: Yes, thanks; your map was very clear.

Tracy: Lucy, I'd like you to meet David. He's very good at football. In fact, he's just been chosen to play for England.

David: Hi, Lucy.

Lucy: Hi. Congratulations! You must be very good at football.

David: I'm flattered. I'm not that good.

Lucy: Don't be so modest!

4 Section 1 Topics

Tracy: Yes, I'm sure you're brilliant.

David: Thank you.

Lucy: So, later you can tell me all about the England team.

David: Sure. I hope you can come and watch me sometime.

Lucy: Oh. I'd love to. I've never been to a football match.

David: Would you like to come on Saturday? We're playing a friendly match against France. I can give you a ticket.

Lucy: Wow! That'd be great. What time?

David: I have to arrive early, can you meet me at the stadium at ten o'clock?

Lucy: OK, thanks.

David: Not at all. I must go now. It's been great talking to you, Lucy.

Lucy: Yes. It's been a pleasure for me, too. I'll see you on Saturday, then?

David: OK, don't be late.

Lucy: I won't. Bye.

David: Bye.



Dialogue 2 What's Your Favourite Sport? (你最喜欢什么体育项目?)

New Words and Expressions

| | | | |
|-------|--------|----|------|
| dodge | /dɒdʒ/ | v. | 躲闪 |
| golf | /ɡɒlf/ | n. | 高尔夫球 |
| score | /skɔ:/ | v. | 得分 |

| | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|---------------|
| straight | /streit/ | ad. | 直接地 |
| well | /wel/ | interj. | 表达羡慕或开始话语的语气词 |

* * * * *

| | |
|----------------|------|
| run into | 碰撞 |
| be terrible at | 不擅长于 |

Tina: Are you going to watch the golf on TV tonight?

Ben: No, I don't like golf; it's too slow.

Tina: Oh, what sport do you like, then?

Ben: Basketball's my favourite sport.

Tina: I quite like basketball, but I'm too short.

Ben: I think skill is more important than height. I'm not very tall either.

Tina: Are you a good player, then?

Ben: Not bad, I play for the local team. The best player is Frank. He's brilliant.

Tina: What makes him so good?

Ben: Well, he's a very fast runner and he can jump very high. If he gets the ball he always runs straight to the other end and he often scores. It's really difficult to stop him because he's very good at dodging the other players, too. I'm lucky that he's on my team.

Tina: I'm terrible at dodging, I always run into the other person.

Ben: Ha! Ha! I do that sometimes, too.

Notes on the Dialogues

Dialogue 1 A Good Football Player

1. **It's great to see you.:** It's very nice to see you. 见到你太好了。