

English Vocabulary Tests Series



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大学英语 最新四级词汇 自我测试

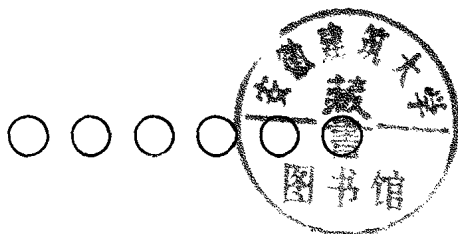
主编 胡曙中

审订 戴炜栋

上海外语教育出版社

英语词汇自我测试系列丛书

大 学 英 语
最 新 四 级 词 汇
自 我 测 试



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前 言

本书根据 1994 年 9 月起开始执行的大学英语最新四级词汇表编写而成,基本覆盖了大纲词汇表中的全部词语。

本书具有三大特色:

(1) 针对性

专为学生全面掌握大学英语最新四级词汇而设计
紧密结合大学英语教学和测试的实际情况
真正反映大学英语的词汇要求

(2) 有效性

自测内容循序渐进,自测练习贯穿始终
自我测试,自我发现问题,弥补不足
自测要点由浅入深,举一反三,覆盖全面

(3) 科学性

自测练习编写合理,题目精确恰当,语言规范
自测练习形式多样,有助于全面提高应试能力

本书分为自我测试 A 级和 B 级。测试内容由浅入深,举一反三,覆盖所收词语的重要释义及用法。

自我测试 A 级有按字母顺序排列的 120 个单元。每个单元包括词汇学习,单词和释义成对选择,英译汉和词语填空。

自我测试 B 级有 10 张词汇试卷。每张试卷有 50 道词语多项选择题。

答案在每个单元或每张试卷的末尾。

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I. 自我测试 A 级

UNIT 1

WORD STUDY

abandon

- vt.* 1. 丢弃, 离弃
2. 放弃

aboard

- ad./prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车)

absolute

- a.* 绝对的, 完全的

absorb

- vt.* 1. 吸收
2. 吸引…的注意, 使全神贯注

abstract

- a.* 抽象的
n. 摘要, 梗概

abundant

- a.* 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的

abuse

- n./vt.* 1. 辱骂
2. 虐待
3. 滥用

accelerate

- v.* (使)加快, (使)增速

access

- n.* 1. (to)接近(或进入)的机会, 享用机会
2. 通道, 入口

accidental

- a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的

EXERCISES

I. Match each word with its definition.

1. happening by chance

- a. accelerate

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 2. to make a bad or wrong use of; to say severe, unkind or unjust things to sb. or about sth; to ill-treat | b. access |
| 3. complete; perfect | c. aboard |
| 4. to go away from, not intending to return to it; to give up | d. abundant |
| 5. separated from what is real or concrete; short account | e. accidental |
| 6. way to a place; right, opportunity or means, of reaching, using, approaching | f. absolute |
| 7. on(to) or in(to) a ship, aircraft | g. abandon |
| 8. to take or suck in a liquid; to take in heat, light, or knowledge; to take up the attention of | h. abuse |
| 9. more than enough; plentiful | i. abstract |
| 10. to increase the speed of; to become faster | j. absorb |

II . Translate the following sentences into Chinese, paying special attention to the boldfaced words.

1. I don't think John would **abandon** his friends if they were in trouble.

2. Welcome **aboard**!

3. I have **absolute** trust in him.

4. The game **absorbed** the boy completely.
5. His plans were too **abstract** to be put into operation.
6. China is **abundant** in natural resources.
7. They **abused** their privileges in activities outside official capacity.
8. Fertilizer will **accelerate** growth of these plants.
9. The only **access** to that building is along that muddy track.
10. The rate of **accidental** death has decreased since last year.

III . Complete the following sentences with the correct form of a word from the WORD STUDY in this unit.

1. He gained _____ to the premises by posing as a commercial traveller.
2. He had _____ the point of view of his chief.
3. He had to _____ his journey before it was well begun.
4. Ronny's steps died away , and there was a moment of _____ silence.
5. The heat causes the reaction to be _____.
6. Child _____ is a punishable offence.
7. That was an _____ misreading of her bank balance.
8. There are _____ supplies of firewood in the forest.
9. These troublesome words seem _____ and elusive.

10. All 257 _____ died in a DC-10 airliner crash in Antarctica.

KEY

- I . 1. e 2. h 3. f 4. g 5. i
6. b 7. c 8. j 9. d 10. a.

- II . 1. 我认为约翰不会在他朋友们处于困境时把他们抛弃。
2. (船、车、飞机等服务员对乘客用语)欢迎!
3. 我毫无保留地相信他。
4. 这男孩完全被游戏吸引住了。
5. 他的计划不太具体,无法付诸实施。
6. 中国自然资源丰富。
7. 他们在职务范围之外任意滥用特权。
8. 肥料会促进那些植物的生长。
9. 只有沿着那条泥泞小道才能到达那幢大楼。
10. 去年以来意外事故死亡率降低了。

- III . 1. access 2. absorbed
3. abandon 4. absolute
5. accelerated 6. abuse
7. accidental 8. abundant
9. abstract 10. aboard

UNIT 2

WORD STUDY

accommodation

n. 住处,膳宿

accompany

- vt.* 1. 陪伴,陪同
2. 伴随,和…一起发生
3. 为…伴奏

accomplish

vt. 完成,实现

accordance

n. 一致,符合

in ~ with 与…一致,按照,
根据

account

- n.* 1. 叙述,说明
2. 帐,帐户
vt. (for) 说明(原因等)

on ~ of 因为,由于

take into ~ 考虑

accumulate

vt. 积累,积聚

vi. 累积,聚积

accuracy

n. 准确(性),精确(性)

accuse

- vt.* 1. 指责
2. 指控

accustomed

a. (to) 习惯的,惯常的

achieve

- vt.* 1. 完成,实现
2. 达到,得到

EXERCISES

I. Match each word with its definition.

1. to make or become greater in number or quantity a. accomplish

- | | |
|--|------------------|
| 2. to perform, to finish successfully | b. achieve |
| 3. narrative; statement of money paid or received | c. accuracy |
| 4. agreement | d. accumulate |
| 5. to say sb. has done wrong, broken the law, is to blame | e. accommodation |
| 6. to go with; to attend; to support by playing music | f. accustomed |
| 7. to complete, to get sth. done; to gain or reach by effort | g. accordance |
| 8. usual; in the habit of | h. account |
| 9. freedom from error | i. accuse |
| 10. lodgings, rooms for visitors | j. accompany |

II . Translate the following sentences into Chinese, paying special attention to the boldfaced words .

1. Hotel **accommodation** is scarce during the Olympic Games .

2. He said he was going to **accompany** her home .

The pianist **accompanied** her on the piano .

3. All this was **accomplished** in a year .

4. Everything has been done in **accordance** with the rules .

5. You may have read some **account** of the matter .

That was on **account** of the lack of exercises .

6. He quickly **accumulated** a large fortune .

If you don't clear away the rubbish regularly, it will just **accumulate** .

7. There is need to check the **accuracy** of the report .

8. I don't think anyone can **accuse** me of not being frank .

9. You will soon get **accustomed** to it .

10. All this cannot be **achieved** overnight .

III . Complete the following sentences with the correct form of a word from the WORD STUDY in this unit .

1. He did not act in _____ with the orders that were given him .
2. Take into _____ the differences between the students' mother tongue and the goal language .
3. It is the workers who will _____ this task .
4. In-class correction reinforces _____ .
5. They had a certain amount of _____ experience .
6. The hotel has _____ for fifty people .
7. But he also worked hard to cut spending and _____ a balanced budget .
8. Will you _____ me in drinking a glass of wine ?

9. By Monday he was back to his _____ place.
10. He was quite wrongly _____.

KEY

- I . 1. d 2. a 3. h 4. g 5. i
6. j 7. b 8. f 9. c 10. e

- II . 1. 奥运会期间旅馆住房紧缺。
2. 他说他将陪她回家。
 那位钢琴家为她作钢琴伴奏。
3. 所有这一切是在一年之内完成的。
4. 一切都是按照规则做的。
5. 你可能已读了关于那件事的报道。
 那是由于缺少锻炼的缘故。
6. 他很快积聚起一大笔财富。
 你如果不定期清扫垃圾,它就会积起来。
7. 有必要核对一下报告的准确性。
8. 我认为没有人会指责我不坦率。
9. 不久你就会习惯的。
10. 这一切不是朝夕之间可以做到的。

- III . 1. accordance 2. account
3. accomplish 4. accuracy
5. accumulated 6. accommodation
7. achieve 8. accompany
9. accustomed 10. accused