

全国成人高校·英语·王北山 张锡九(主编) 顾国良 刘希武编

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王北山 张锡九 (主编)
顾国良 刘希武 编

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编写说明

本书是《全国成人高校——英语》第二册。本套教材的教学目的是：以培养阅读能力为主，为学生阅读和翻译英语资料打下较扎实的语言基础。

本书可与第一册衔接使用，也可以供入学时已掌握 500—600 个英语单词及最基本的英语语音和语法知识的学生作为起点教材。本书共有 16 个单元，每个单元包括精读、结构学习和泛读三个部分。精读和结构学习部分均配有练习。每四个单元安排一次阶段复习，分为练习和自我测试两个部分，旨在复习已学过的词汇及语法知识，并让学生对学习效果进行自我检验。本书授课时数为 74 学时，平均每个单元 4 学时，每个阶段复习 2 学时，机动 2 学时。

本书精读部分共出现生词 498 个，新词组 112 个；泛读部分要求记忆的单词 161 个。全书精读总阅读量约为 4050 个词，泛读总阅读量约为 8050 个词。本书材料绝大多数选自 80 年代英美原版书刊，内容广泛，体裁多样，语言规范，力求融思想性、科学性、知识性和趣味性于一体。

本书精读部分通过学习课文及正误判断、选择填空、回答问题、综合填空和翻译等多种练习，着重培养学生对语言的理解和应用能力，并且通过构词知识和对比不同词组的用法来扩大学生的词汇量。结构学习部分着重介绍英语中常见的语法结构形式与功能。该部分采用循序渐进，难点分散，灵活安排，循环往复，逐步加深的方法，贯彻精讲多练的原则，达到牢固掌握的目的。泛读部分旨在提高学生的阅读能力，巩固和扩大学生的词汇量和阅读量。

书末附有本书使用的缩略语和符号表、不规则动词表、词组表、专有名词表和总词汇表,以供查阅。

本书由上海第二冶金专科学校王北山和上海工业大学张锡九主编。参加本书编写工作的还有无锡江南大学顾国良和南昌市业余大学刘希武。

参加本书审稿的有:上海第二工业大学郑树棠副教授(主审)、上海邮电职工大学杨源副教授、上海化工研究院职工大学顾沅、上海造船工业职工大学赵振新、上海宝山钢铁总厂职工大学王荷芬、天津交通局职工大学马迎军、北京燕山石化总公司职工大学秦珍和中国建筑西南设计院职工大学张伯新等。

在编写过程中,上海交通大学冯玉柱副教授对本书的总体设计到取材范围和具体编写方式,给予了许多帮助,在上海工业大学任教的美籍英语专家史日内副教授对本书全部材料进行了详细的审阅并提出了不少修改意见,在此表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中不妥之处在所难免,敬请批评指正。

编 者

1988. 8

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UNIT ONE

SECTION ONE

INTENSIVE READING

Our Factory

I am a worker. I work in a machine tool factory. It makes many kinds of machine tools. It has produced a lot of high quality machine tools since its founding in 1960.

There are several workshops in our factory. Each workshop contains many different kinds of modern machinery and other equipment. Recently we have formed several automatic production lines. In the automatic production lines, all the machines work automatically. How wonderful it is! With the help of these production lines, our factory will certainly make more and better machine tools for the modernization of our motherland.

There are hundreds of workers and technicians in our factory. All of them work very hard. Usually they work in three shifts. Each shift lasts eight hours a day.

There is a college near our factory. The college students often come to our factory for practice. During the practice, both the workers and the technicians give them a great deal of help, and the students can learn a lot from them. A few days ago, some stu-

dents came to our factory. They have not left yet. They are still working in the workshop.

What do you think of our factory? Please tell me your impressions. And will you come to our factory for practice? If so, you are welcome.

New Words

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. machine [mə'ʃi:n] | <i>n.</i> | 机器;机械 |
| 2. tool [tu:l] | <i>n.</i> | 工具;刀具;机床 |
| 3. kind [kaɪnd] | <i>n.</i> | 种类 |
| | <i>a.</i> | 仁慈的;亲切的 |
| 4. produce [prə'dju:s] | <i>vt., vi.</i> | 生产 |
| 5. lot [lɒt] | <i>n.</i> | 许多 |
| 6. quality ['kwɒləti] | <i>n.</i> | 质,质量 |
| 7. founding ['faʊndɪŋ] | <i>n.</i> | 建立 |
| 8. workshop ['wɜ:kʃɒp] | <i>n.</i> | 车间;作坊 |
| 9. contain [kən'teɪn] | <i>vt.</i> | 包含,容纳 |
| 10. machinery [mə'ʃi:nəri] | <i>n.</i> | (总称)机器,机械 |
| 11. equipment [i'kwɪpmənt] | <i>n.</i> | 设备,装备 |
| 12. automatic [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] | <i>a.</i> | 自动的 |
| 13. production [prə'dʌkʃən] | <i>n.</i> | 生产;制造 |
| 14. automatically [ɔ:tə'mætɪkli] | <i>ad.</i> | 自动地 |
| 15. certainly ['sɜ:tənli] | <i>ad.</i> | 一定;确定;肯定 |
| 16. better ['betə] | <i>a., ad.</i> | 较好的(地) |
| 17. modernization | | |
| [ˌmɒdə(ɪ)naɪ'zeɪʃən] | <i>n.</i> | 现代化 |
| 18. motherland ['mʌðələnd] | <i>n.</i> | 祖国 |
| 19. technician [tek'nɪʃən] | <i>n.</i> | 技术员,技师,技工 |

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 20. shift [ʃɪft] | <i>n.</i> 更换; 轮班 |
| | <i>vt., vi.</i> 替换; 转移 |
| 21. both [bəuθ] | <i>a.</i> 两, 双 |
| | <i>pron.</i> 两者; 两人; 双方 |
| | <i>ad.</i> 两个都 |
| 22. give [ɡɪv] | <i>vt.</i> 给 |
| gave [geɪv] given [ˈɡɪvən] | |
| 23. deal [di:l] | <i>n.</i> (数)量 |
| | <i>vi.</i> 对付, 处理 |
| | <i>vt.</i> 分配; 给予 |
| dealt [delt] dealt | |
| 24. few [fju:] | <i>a.</i> 少数的, 不多的 |
| | <i>n.</i> 少数 |
| 25. yet [jet] | <i>ad.</i> 还, 仍, 再, 也 |
| | <i>conj.</i> 然而; 可是 |
| 26. still [stɪl] | <i>ad.</i> 还, 仍旧, 更 |
| | <i>a.</i> 静止的 |
| | <i>n.</i> 静止 |
| 27. tell [tel] | <i>vt.</i> 告诉; 辨别 |
| told told [təʊld] | |
| 28. impression [ɪmˈpreʃən] | <i>n.</i> 印象; 感想 |
| 29. so [səʊ] | <i>pron.</i> 这样, 如此 |
| | <i>ad.</i> 那样; 那么 |
| | <i>conj.</i> 因而, 所以 |
| 30. welcome [ˈwelkəm] | <i>a.</i> 受欢迎的 |
| | <i>n., vt., vi.</i> 欢迎 |

Phrases and Expressions

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a lot of | 大量的, 很多的 |
| 2. machine tool | 机床 |
| 3. with the help of | 借助于, 利用 |
| 4. hundreds of | 数以百计的, 好几百的 |
| 5. both... and... | 又...又...; 既...又... |
| 6. a great deal of | 大量的, 很多的 |
| 7. a lot | 大量, 很多 |
| 8. a few | 几个, 少许 |
| 9. think of | 考虑; 想象; 有...的看法; 记起 |

Notes

1. come to our factory for practice 来我们工厂实习
 2. if so... 如果(你们来我们工厂实习)...
- 这里 so 为代词, 代替上句所讲的内容。

Exercises

Comprehension 理解

- A. Are these statements true(T) or false(F)? Write T or F in the brackets. Then correct the false statements and give line references to support your corrections (下列句子内容是正确的(T)还是错误的(F)? 在括号中填入 T 或 F, 然后改正错句并且注明课文中参考行数, 为改错提供依据):

() 1. The machine tool factory has made many good machine tools since 1960.

() 2. They formed several automatic production lines long

ago.

- () 3. The workers and technicians in the factory usually work in three shifts.
- () 4. There are not any colleges near the factory.
- () 5. There are not any students in the machine tool factory now.

B. Choose the right answer(选择正确的答案):

- 1. There are _____ workshops in the machine tool factory.
 - a. two
 - b. several
 - c. few
 - d. many
- 2. The machine tool factory makes _____ of machine tools.
 - a. one kind
 - b. several kinds
 - c. a few kinds
 - d. many kinds
- 3. There are _____ workers and technicians in the factory.
 - a. a few
 - b. only several
 - c. hundreds of
 - d. thousands of
- 4. In the sentence "... and the students can learn a lot from them". "them" refers to _____.
 - a. the workers
 - b. the technicians
 - c. the students
 - d. both a and b
- 5. The machine tool factory is a _____ one.
 - a. small
 - b. new
 - c. modern
 - d. college

C. Answer these questions(回答下列问题):

- 1. Why can the factory produce more and better machine tools?
- 2. How many hours does each shift last every day?

3. What do you think of the machine tool factory?

Vocabulary 词汇

A. Fill in each blank with a word from the list below. Change the form if necessary (用下面所给的单词填空,必要时改变词形):

automatic, machinery, technician, workshop, impression

1. There are many different kinds of _____ in our factory.
2. We formed a new _____ production line last month.
3. These _____ often give the workers a lot of help.
4. Ten students from a college came to our _____ for practice last week.
5. What are your _____ about our factory?

B. Fill in the blanks with proper prepositions (用适当的介词填空):

1. _____ the help of the automatic production lines, the factory will certainly make more and better machine tools.
2. We must study hard _____ the modernization of our country.
3. Usually they work _____ three shifts.
4. What do you think _____ our college?
5. Mr Zhang has worked in the factory _____ 1980.

C. Rewrite the sentences after the models (仿照例句改写句子):

Model a:

Both John and Mary are doctors.