

基础英语系列 丛书

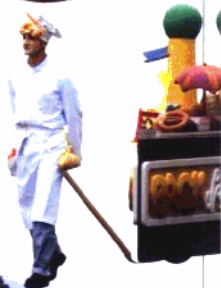


《许国璋英语》习题集

(1-3册)

人才英语超市 教学与研究中心 编

Exercise Collection for
Xu Guozhang
English Book (1-3)



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书要读,见识要增长,眼界要开阔,我之所见,我之所闻,我用英语述之评之,我的友人如此,我的同学如此,优于我者如此,弱于我者如此。听说读写皆是英语。南北东西无不英语,此之谓也。中国要现代化,现代化需要信息,信息的传输需要英语。英语是追求现代化的青年不能不掌握的工具。

——许国璋

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《许国璋英语》(一册)模拟题

题型介绍

- **单词辨音**:每题有四个选项,选出与其余三个发音不同的单词;
- **单词拼写**:单词均选自课文,主要考察考生对单词的辨认及拼写能力;
- **语法和词汇**:考察考生对课文中基本词汇的掌握和语法运用能力;
- **课文填空**:摘自课文中的重点段落,考察考生对课文的掌握程度;
- **完形填空**:从备选答案中选出符合短文结构、语法、意义的选项;
- **英汉互译**:注意翻译时的时态和语态;
- **书面表达**:综合考察考生对课文的理解及重要知识点的把握,以奠定良好的作文基础。

原书空白

Lesson 1~13

一、单词辨音

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. [A]p <u>e</u> n | [B]y <u>e</u> s | [C]r <u>e</u> d | [D]sh <u>e</u> |
| 2. [A]m <u>a</u> p | [B]th <u>a</u> t | [C]wh <u>a</u> t | [D]st <u>a</u> nd |
| 3. [A]sp <u>a</u> de | [B]t <u>a</u> ble | [C]an <u>y</u> | [D]gr <u>a</u> de |
| 4. [A]t <u>i</u> me | [B]w <u>i</u> fe | [C]inst <u>i</u> tute | [D]b <u>i</u> ke |
| 5. [A]st <u>u</u> dent | [B]l <u>u</u> nc <u>h</u> | [C]sup <u>pe</u> r | [D]su <u>n</u> day |
| 6. [A]d <u>o</u> ctor | [B]h <u>o</u> t | [C]d <u>o</u> g | [D]o <u>pe</u> n |
| 7. [A]g <u>oo</u> d | [B]r <u>oo</u> m | [C]sch <u>oo</u> l | [D]b <u>oo</u> k |
| 8. [A]th <u>e</u> n | [B]Th <u>u</u> rsday | [C]th <u>e</u> re | [D]th <u>e</u> se |
| 9. [A]r <u>e</u> d | [B]p <u>ea</u> sant | [C]t <u>ea</u> cher | [D]e <u>a</u> ch |
| 10. [A]w <u>or</u> ker | [B]d <u>oc</u> tor | [C]m <u>o</u> nitor | [D]a <u>u</u> thor |

二、单词拼写

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. p _ _ sant () | 2. gr _ _ n () |
| 3. st _ d _ nt () | 4. s _ nt _ _ ce () |
| 5. sp _ _ k () | 6. coll _ _ _ () |
| 7. d _ _ g _ ter () | 8. blackb _ _ _ d () |
| 9. ch _ _ _ () | 10. am _ _ _ _ () |
| 11. s _ cr _ t _ _ y () | 12. e _ _ _ _ body () |
| 13. q _ _ _ _ ter () | 14. d _ _ lo _ _ _ _ () |
| 15. T _ e _ day () | 16. pract _ _ _ _ () |
| 17. lib _ _ _ _ y () | 18. br _ _ _ dc _ st () |
| 19. n _ _ s _ _ y () | 20. h _ sp _ t _ l () |

三、语法和词汇

1. These are desks. Those are _____.

- [A]knife [B]knifes [C]knives [D]a knife
2. Are these pencils? No, _____.
 [A]it isn't [B]it is
 [C]they are [D]they aren't
3. My mother is a worker. _____ works in a nursery.
 [A]She [B]He [C]It [D]I
4. I _____ a student
 [A]is [B]am [C]are [D]has
5. _____ she work hard?
 [A]Is [B]are [C]Has [D]Does
6. They _____ desks and tables.
 [A]has [B]have [C]does [D]is
7. Is this a book? _____.
 [A]Yes, it is [B]No, it is.
 [C]Yes, it isn't [D]No, it isn't
8. Is _____ a book on the desk?
 [A]this [B]there [C]these [D]what
9. There _____ any books on the table . There is only one pen on it.
 [A]isn't [B]are [C]aren't [D]is
- 10 There are some _____ on the chair.
 [A]tomato [B]tomatoes
 [C]tomatos [D]a tomato
- 11 There aren't any _____ in our class.
 [A]bench [B]benchs [C]benches [D]a bench
- 12 There are three _____ in the college.
 [A]secretaries [B]secretarys
 [C]secretary [D]a secretary
- 13 Some _____ have lunch at twelve in the nursery.
 [A]child [B]childs [C]childes [D]children

14. There are _____ in the bus.
[A] fifteen man [B] fiveteen men
[C] fifteen men [D] fiveteen man
15. She gets up at _____, he goes to school at seven.
[A] a quarter to seven [B] a quarter past seven
[C] a quarter seven [D] seven to quarter
16. _____ is hot and the days are long
[A] Spring [B] Summer [C] Autumn [D] Winter
17. Today is _____ and tomorrow is Friday.
[A] Wednesday [B] Thursday
[C] Sunday [D] Tuesday
18. September, _____ and November make the autumn season.
[A] October [B] January
[C] August [D] December
19. Near _____ there are two seasons: winter and summer.
[A] the North Pole [B] North Pole
[C] Pole North [D] the north Pole
20. In the tropics there are two seasons: a _____ season and a _____ season.
[A] rainy...hot [B] rain...dry
[C] rainy...dry [D] wet...hot
21. My mother goes _____ a walk everyday after supper.
[A] to [B] for [C] at [D] on
22. He does _____ homework in the afternoon.
[A] her [B] its [C] their [D] his
23. Let's _____ a walk after lunch.
[A] take [B] do [C] go [D] does
24. He _____ in the steel works. He works in a hospital.
[A] work [B] doesn't work
[C] works [D] does work

25. He _____ English in that college.
 [A]teaches [B]teach [C]teaches [D]is teach
- 26 She _____ hard . Everybody says she is a good comrade.
 [A]studys [B]studies [C]study [D]is study
- 27 He does exercises _____.
 [A]in the morning fresh air
 [B]in the fresh morning air
 [C]in the fresh air morning
 [D]in the air fresh morning
28. We have _____ to do.
 [A]many homeworks [B]much homeworks
 [C]many homework [D]much homework
29. I get up at six . Then I have _____ hour for sports.
 [A]a [B]an [C]the [D]/
30. My younger sister is _____. She studies hard.
 [A]in middle school [B]at middle school
 [C]in the middle school [D]at the middle school.

四、完形填空

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项选出最佳答案。

A few months ago, I worked for a short time as a cashier(出纳) in a restaurant. I also helped to clean the tables when 1 was very busy. One night, just 2 Christmas, I found a large black wallet(皮夹子) 3 on the floor near one of the tables. I thought I 4 check(检查) it for the owner's identification(身份证明), but I was very 5 at that time putting things back before I could go home. I thought 6 the wallet contained(装有) 7 important, the owner would be back to get it. Sure enough, fifteen minutes later a man came to the counter(柜台) to ask if a wallet had been handed

8 . I asked him to picture the 9 wallet, and after he had done so, I gave it to him.

He seemed very puzzled(困惑) when I handed it to him. He 10 me if I had opened it, and when I told him "11 ", he opened it at once and said that it contained nearly \$ 1000. He 12 a twenty-dollar bill and handed it to me. I 13 it back. "Thank you for 14 my Christmas ideas. It's people like you who make everything in the world look 15 ," he said warmly, shaking(摇动) my hand

Thinking about it later, I began to 16 whether I would have been honest(诚实) if I had known what was in the wallet! I thought if there had been no 17 to find out the owner and no one had returned to get it I might have kept it. But I also had made his Christmas a happy one 18 finding and returning the wallet. It gave me 19 feeling, and the feeling was worth(值得) 20 than anything money could buy.

- () 1. [A] it [B] that [C] this [D] I
() 2. [A] at [B] after [C] before [D] on
() 3. [A] staying [B] putting [C] being [D] lying
() 4. [A] must [B] should [C] would [D] could
() 5. [A] tired [B] busy [C] glad [D] sorry
() 6. [A] when [B] whether [C] that [D] if
() 7. [A] anything [B] nothing
 [C] everything [D] something
() 8. [A] out [B] to [C] in [D] off
() 9. [A] same [B] black [C] lost [D] large
() 10. [A] said [B] told [C] asked [D] said to
() 11. [A] Yes [B] OK [C] All right [D] No
() 12. [A] took out [B] threw away
 [C] put in [D] looked at

- ()13. [A]pushed [B]pulled [C]drew [D]put
 ()14. [A]giving [B]having
 [C]saving [D]getting
 ()15. [A]well [B]good [C]beautifully [D]kindly
 ()16. [A]worry [B]mind
 [C]guess [D]wonder
 ()17. [A]way [B]one [C]thing [D]time
 ()18. [A]in [B]on [C]by [D]at
 ()19. [A]nice [B]lucky [C]strange [D]warm
 ()20. [A]much [B]much more [C]much less [D]many

五、课文填空

He dresses, washes, and goes out 1 exercises 2 the fresh morning air. Then he has breakfast 3 most of the morning he 4 lectures 5 practices his English. After class he reads in the library or 6 his lessons. Lunch is 7 twelve. After lunch he 8 a short rest. In the afternoon he does 9 homework and 10 newspaper.

六、英汉互译

1. There are fifteen students in my class. Among them there are two Party members and eight League members.
2. How many English classes do you have in a week?
3. In the tropics there are two seasons; a rainy season and a dry season.
4. Spring is gray with flower and song. Summer is hot and the days are long.
5. In the afternoon he does his homework and reads the newspaper.
6. 他们是学生吗? 不, 他们是老师。
7. 下午好! 现在, 合上书, 我们来听写。

8. 你弟弟几岁了? 12 岁。
 9. 他穿好衣、洗完脸,就走到室外,在清爽的早风中做早操。
 10. 上午的大部分时间他听课或者练习英语。

七、书面表达

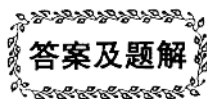
根据汉语提示,每空填一词,使句意完整。

树木对于我们来说很重要。但是今天美国的森林几乎都没有了,留下的只有沙地。

中国不愿仿效美国,我们建起了一个横跨国土北部的绿色长城,绿色长城长 7000 公里,宽 400 到 1700 公里,它能阻止沙土移向南方肥沃的耕地。但中国还需要更多的绿色长城。全世界必须要植树,绿色长城将会使世界变得更加美好。

Trees are 1 2 us. But today, the forests have 3 4 in America, 5 only sand.

China does not want to 6 the USA's example, So we have built a Great Green Wall 7 the northern part 8 the country. The Great Green Wall is 7,000 kilometres 9, and 10 400 and 1,700 kilometres 11. It will 12 the sand from 13 towards the rich farmland in the south. But 14 "Great Green Walls" are 15 16 in China. Trees 17 be planted all 18 the world. Great Green Walls will 19 the world 20.



一、单词辨音

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. [D] she [i], 其余发 [e] | 2. [C] what [ɔ], 其余发 [æ] |
| 3. [C] any [e], 其余发 [æ] | 4. [D] institute [i], 其余发 [ai] |

5. [A] student [ju:], 其余发[ʌ] 6. [D] open [əu], 其余发[ɔ]
 7. [C] school [u:], 其余发[u] 8. [B] Thursday [θ], 其余发[ð]
 9. [B] peasant [e], 其余发[i:]
 10. [A] worker [ə:], 其余发[ə]

二、单词拼写

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. <u>pe</u> asant <i>n.</i> 农民 | 2. <u>gre</u> en <i>a.</i> 绿的 |
| 3. <u>st</u> udent <i>n.</i> 学生 | 4. <u>se</u> ntence <i>n.</i> 句子 |
| 5. <u>spe</u> ak <i>v.</i> 说 | 6. <u>col</u> lege <i>n.</i> 学院 |
| 7. <u>da</u> ughter <i>n.</i> 女儿 | 8. <u>black</u> board <i>n.</i> 黑板 |
| 9. <u>ch</u> air <i>n.</i> 椅子 | 10. <u>among</u> <i>prep.</i> 在...当中 |
| 11. <u>se</u> cretary <i>n.</i> 书记 | 12. <u>every</u> body <i>n.</i> 每个人 |
| 13. <u>qu</u> arter <i>n.</i> 一刻钟 | 14. <u>dia</u> logue <i>n.</i> 对话 |
| 15. <u>Tue</u> sday <i>n.</i> 星期二 | |
| 16. <u>pract</u> ise <i>n.</i> 练习 | |
| 17. <u>lib</u> rary <i>n.</i> 图书馆 | 18. <u>broad</u> cast <i>n.</i> 广播 |
| 19. <u>nur</u> serie <i>n.</i> 托儿所 | 20. <u>hos</u> pital <i>n.</i> 医院 |

三、语法和词汇

- [C] knives. knife 小刀, 其复数形式要变 fe 为 v 再加 es.
- [D] they aren't, 前面已有 No, 故用否定形式, 注意与前照应, 应选择复数形式。
- [A] she, mother 为女性, 故应用第三人称单数 she。
- [B] am, 动词 be 在第一人称 I 后应为 am。
- [D] Does 引导一般现在时的一般疑问句。
- [B] have, 动词 have 在第三人称复数 they 后为 have。
- [A] Yes, it is 对一般疑问句的肯定回答。
- [B] there be 句型的一般疑问形式。
- [C] 此句中主语为 books, 应选复数形式, 根据题意, 应选择否定形式。

10. [B] tomatoes, 以“o”结尾的某些名词, 其复数须加-es。
11. [C] benches, 以“ch”结尾的名词复数须加-es。
12. [A] secretaries, 以“辅音字母+y”结尾的名词复数须先变 y 为 i, 再加-es。
13. [D] children, child 的复数形式较为特殊, 应记住。
14. [C] fifteen men, 基数词 15 应为 fifteen, man 的复数形式为 men。
15. [A] a quarter to seven. 7 点差 1 刻, [B] a quarter past seven 7 点 1 刻 根据题意, 选择[A]恰当。
16. [B] Summer. 此题主要考察对表示“四季”的单词的记忆: [A] 春天、[B]夏天、[C]秋天、[D]冬天。
17. [B] Thursday 星期四, 题意指“今天是星期四, 明天是星期五”, [A]星期三、[C]星期六、[D]星期二。
18. [A] October 十月, 题意指“秋季包括 9、10、11 月”, [B]1 月、[C]8 月、[D]12。
19. [A] the North Pole 北极。
20. [C] rainy...dry, rainy season 雨季; dry season 旱季。
21. [B] go for a walk 散步。
22. [D] do one's homework 做家庭作业。
23. [A] take, have/take 加一些名词可以表示动作。
24. [B] doesn't work, 根据题意, 应选择一般现在时的否定形式。
25. [C] teaches, 一般现在时中, 第三人称单数要加词尾-(e)s, 其中以“ch”结尾的应加-es。
26. [B] studies, study 应变 y 为 i, 再加 es。
27. [B] in the fresh morning air 在早晨的新鲜空气里, 注意语序。
28. [D] much homework, homework 为不可数名词。
29. [B] an, hour 中 h 不发音, [aʊə], 故应选择 an。
30. [B] be at middle school 读中学。

四、完形填空

1—5 ACDBB 6—10 DACCC 11—15 DAACB 16—20 DACAB

五、课文填空

1. to do 2. in 3. for 4. attends 5. or 6. reviews 7. at
8. takes 9. his 10. reads

六、英汉互译

1. 我们班有 15 名学生,其中有 2 名党员,8 名团员。
2. 你们一星期有几节英语课?
3. 赤道地区一年有两个季节:雨季和旱季。
4. 春光明媚,鸟语花香,夏日炎炎,夜短昼长。
5. 下午他做作业,看报纸。
6. Are they students? No, they aren't. They are teachers.
7. Good afternoon. Now, close your books, Let's have a dictation.
8. How old is your younger brother? Twelve.
9. He dresses, washes, and goes out to do exercises in the fresh morning air.
10. For most of the morning he attends lectures or practices his English.

七、书面表达

1. important 2. to 3. been 4. lost 5. leaving 6. follow 7. in
8. of 9. long 10. between 11. wide 12. stop 13. moving
14. our 15. needed 16. more 17. will 18. over
19. make 20. better