

初二
英语



◎ 英语竞赛工作室 组编

通用中小学
学科竞赛
ABC 卷
及解析



首都师范大学出版社
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(第 1 次修订版)

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CHU'ER YINGYU

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前 言

为了促进中学英语教学,我们针对英语教学精讲多练的特点,按照教学大纲的要求、九年义务教育新教材的内容,以及英语学科知识竞赛的要求,编写了本丛书。希望通过大量的练习帮助学生巩固、提高、拓宽书本上所学的知识,促进由知识到能力的转化与提高。

此书是以九年义务教育新教材的内容,按单元,同步设计的配套练习。每套练习分别针对低、中、高三个层次的学生提供了难易程度不同的 A、B、C 三套练习,并附有答案与简析。

本书的特点是:

1. 每单元的 A、B、C 三卷练习共涉及语音、单词拼写、单项选择、句型转换、动词填空、情景对话、补全对话、翻译填空、完形填空、阅读理解 10 种题型。这些由浅入深的大量习题和多方位交叉的题型开阔了学生的视野,有利于学生在短期内,集中突破难点,提高灵活运用知识的能力。限于条件,本书中的语音及听力暂以文字形式出现。

2. 从 A 卷中的情景对话到 B 卷、C 卷中的补全对话为学生设置了丰富的语境,提供了学习、运用语言的环境,突出了英语教学中的交际性原则。

3. 这套练习除了具有中考的特点,还包括了一些 NMET 高考题型练习,有利于初高中知识的过渡与衔接。

本书供教师课堂教学选择例题习题用,也可作为学生自我测试及各种规模的英语学科知识竞赛之前的模拟训练用。

本书由刘安琪主编。

参加编写的作者有:刘安琪,黄英梅,王维敏,许琦,于秀琴,兰茵,佟建华,吴剑,罗佟,陈光超,黄海宁。

为本书的出版作出努力的还有:郝广英,刘望,付亚辉。

修订版说明

本丛书自 1998 年 10 月出版以来,承蒙广大中学师生的厚爱,年年得以重印,至今已近 4 年。

一方面,近年来我国的九年义务教育状况发生了很大的变化,对数、理、化的教学要求是减少繁难的教学内容,给学生减轻负担,对语文、英语的教学强调语言文字的应用与实践,随着“入世”的需要,对英语的教学要求在不断地快速提高。另一方面,当前我国的初中学生人数正处在高峰时期,他们很快就要进入高中及高考阶段,面对激烈的竞争,初中这一阶段的学习对学生们来讲是至关重要的,每一位初中学生以及每一位学生家长决不能掉以轻心。

为适应上述这些变化和要求,我们对本丛书作了第 1 次修订。我们的修订宗旨是:帮助学生夯实课堂所学基础知识,在此基础上,进一步引领学生迈向知识的深层次,并不断地向知识的最高峰冲击,以充分地挖掘学生自身的学习潜力,真正地实施素质教育。

这套书是人教社教科书的有益补充与提高,是中考高分的有力保障。

欢迎广大读者批评建议。

好书、兴趣与能力是中小学生学习成功的关键

——代丛书序言

首都师范大学出版社自 1987 年初出版第一部数学奥林匹克图书始，至今已有近 12 个年头了。这 12 年来，我社已出版该类图书 40 多个品种，受到了广大中小學生、教师及家长的欢迎和好评，多次被有关部门评为优秀畅销书和优秀教育类读物。有的图书发行长达 10 余年，单册突破 100 万册；有的书年累计发行 14 余万套；日本曾把我社的部分图书翻译成日文在日本国公开出版发行；美国、马来西亚等国的学生来信称赞并索购我社的图书。经过十多年的努力，首都师范大学出版社已在全国教育界形成独具中小学各科奥林匹克图书类特色的出版者。

我社的奥林匹克图书为什么能受到国内外广大中小学师生的欢迎和好评，原因有以下几条：

1. 自改革开放以来，我国每年都参加国际中学生数学、物理、化学、信息学、俄语等学科的知识竞赛，年年取得令世界瞩目的优异成绩。这些信息强烈地召唤、激励着有志气、有抱负的当代中小學生，他们不满足于课堂、教科书所学的基础知识，在各科知识奥林匹克的高峰上不断地攀登进取；

2. 国内中小学各科知识竞赛的活动办得红红火火，各种形式的业余辅导学校深受中小學生的欢迎，为我国培养了一大批在各学科出类拔萃的优秀人才，这些优秀人才对下一届学生的影响是巨大的；

3. 爱因斯坦说过：“兴趣是最好的老师。”这就再充分不过的说明了兴趣在中小學生学习过程中的重要性。我们注意到，有许多聪明的中小學生学习成绩并不好，原因是他们认为课本枯燥，老师授课单调。他们坐在那里听课、作业只是为了应付老师、家长的“要我学”。我社把注重图书的趣味性作为图书出版的宗旨，以帮助学生完成从“要我学”到“我要学”的转变。提高读者的学习能力是我社图书出

版的目标。我们在策划每一部图书时，都要求作者在写作时不仅仅传授知识、技巧，更重要的是要让读者学会如何去学习，帮助读者提高学习能力；

4. 我们身处北京市的高科技、高文化区，与中小学各科知识竞赛的有关学会保持着密切的联系和来往，建立了一支稳定并且实力雄厚的作者队伍，这就保障了我社图书的特色和质量。

现在我社奉献给广大初中师生朋友的这套奥林匹克图书，有数、理、化、语文和英语五个学科共 12 册。我们的想法和愿望是：根据学生之间学习能力及学习成绩存在着差异的客观情况，遵照分层次教学的教学规律，我们把初中五科的学科知识及学科知识竞赛的有关内容按难易程度编选为 A、B、C 三个层次的习题，并且给出必要的解析或提示（全部习题给出参考答案）。其中 A 卷的题目是学生应知应会的基本习题；C 卷的题目是适应各级竞赛的需要而设置的，难度大，灵活性强；B 卷的题目与学生期中、期末或中考试卷中的难题相当。丛书的编写与现行人教版教材内容同步，因此，该丛书也是师生课堂教与学的得力助手。学生从 A 卷的题目做起，一个台阶一个台阶地攀登知识的高峰，可以使学生享受成功后的喜悦，领略做学问的艰辛，培养学生刻苦学习的顽强毅力。

我们的想法和愿望是好的，训练也是切实可行的，为此，我们付出了许多艰辛和努力。但书中难免存在着一些不足和失误，衷心欢迎读者朋友们提出批评和建议。

董凤举

1998 年 8 月 8 日

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Unit 1

A 卷

夯实基础

走好第一步



I. 听录音, 选择你所听到的单词或词组

1. A. farmer B. father C. family D. factory
2. A. now B. how C. down D. town
3. A. skirt B. shirt C. short D. school
4. A. your new teacher B. your new classmate
C. your new school D. your new books
5. A. September 1 B. September 10
C. October 1 D. October 10

II. 语音: 找出下列各组单词中划线部分读音与其余三个不同的单词

6. A. first B. girl C. third D. fire
7. A. lesson B. here C. next D. second
8. A. tall B. call C. all D. half
9. A. fourth B. floor C. shop D. morning
10. A. my B. paper C. date D. may

III. 单项选择: 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案

11. —Welcome back to school. — _____ sir.
A. All right B. Thank you C. Yes, please D. I'm sorry
12. —Who has a ruler? —I have _____ here.

- A. one B. a C. ruler D. an ruler
13. Please give me _____ paper.
A. one B. a C. an D. a piece of
14. I'm your new teacher _____ this term.
A. in B. on C. / D. for
15. Now let me _____ your names.
A. call B. to call C. calls D. calling
16. Please write down your names _____ this piece of paper.
A. in B. / C. on D. down
17. This is our first lesson, _____ I don't know all your names.
A. because B. so C. why D. and
18. Welcome _____ home!
A. to back B. back to C. to D. back
19. These new machines are different from the old _____.
A. ones B. one C. machine D. them
20. What _____ your mother _____ on Sundays?
A. does, often do B. do, often do
C. does, do often D. do, do often

IV. 用所给词的适当形式填空

21. Sorry, this book _____ (be) mine, not yours.
22. There _____ (be) two pencils and a knife on the desk.
23. He _____ (have) four lessons in the morning.
24. What _____ (be) the boy in blue doing there?
25. —I'm sorry I'm late. —It _____ (not matter) this time.
26. Please _____ (tell) me who he _____ (be).
27. What _____ your mother _____ (do) on Sunday?
28. There _____ (be) some ice-cream on the plate.
29. Jim _____ (go) to school with his sister every day.
30. Let our teacher _____ (have) a rest for a while.



V. 阅读理解, 根据短文, 判断句子的正(填 T) 误(填 F)

Today is Mid-Autumn Day. The teacher goes into his classroom. He sees some mooncakes on his big desk.

"Who gives me the mooncakes?" asks the teacher.

"We don't know." answer the students.

The teacher takes up a big mooncake and looks at it. "It looks very nice. I think it has meat in it" says the teacher to the class.

"No" Xiao Ming stands up and says. "It has an egg in it."

"Oh, I'm sorry". He takes another one. "I think this one has an egg in it, too."

"You are wrong, sir." says Lin Tao. "It has nuts in it."

31. The students love their teacher.

32. Today is Teacher's Day.

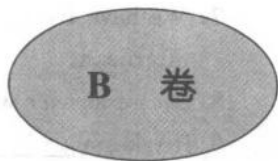
33. Xiao Ming gives his teacher a mooncake.

34. One of the mooncakes is Lin Tao's.

35. The teacher eats the mooncakes.



再接再厉
跨上新台阶



I. 听录音, 找出你所听到的句子

1. A. I'm sorry I don't know.

B. I'm sorry I am late.

C. I'm sorry I can't find it.

D. I'm sorry I can't go with you.

2. A. Excuse me. May I have a piece of paper, please?

B. Excuse me. May I have a book, please?

- C. Excuse me. May I have a piece of bread, please?
D. Excuse me. May I have a pen, please?
3. A. I'm not writing, I'm reading.
B. I'm not reading, I'm writing.
C. I'm listening to the teacher.
D. I'm listening to the radio.
4. A. There are fifty-four students in Class 3.
B. There are forty-four students in Class 3.
C. There are twenty-four students in Class 3.
D. There are forty-five students in Class 3.
5. A. It's an interesting book.
B. It's an interesting story.
C. It's an interesting film.
D. It's an interesting programme.

II. 单词拼写, 根据句中的音标写出英语单词

6. January is the _____ [fə:st] month of the year.
7. We have five _____ ['lesnz] in the morning and three in the afternoon.
8. Please answer when I _____ [kɔ:l] your name.
9. It takes a _____ [lɔŋ] time to walk from here to the station.
10. Please pass me a small piece of _____ ['peipə].

III. 选择填空, 从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案

11. I have a nice picture. Would you like to see _____.
A. one B. it C. them D. this
12. Who's going to teach _____ English _____ next term?
A. us, / B. our, in C. ours, / D. we, in
13. This ruler is too short. Here's _____.
A. one long B. a long C. long one D. a long one
14. I have two story-books and I am going to buy _____.
A. the third B. third one C. the third D. a third one

15. What are they doing? They are _____ basketball.
A. seeing B. play C. playing D. calling
16. Now let me _____ your question.
A. to answer B. answer C. answers D. answering
17. _____ women are washing their clothes.
A. The all B. The all of C. All the D. Each of
18. This is _____ class.
A. our the first B. the first our
C. first our D. our first
19. Can I borrow your pen? Sure! _____!
A. Here is it B. Here you are
C. Here we are D. Here they are
20. —Good morning, class. —_____.
A. Hello, teacher B. Good morning, Miss Li
C. Thank you, teacher D. I'm fine

IV. 补全对话, 根据对话内容, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳答案

A: How do you do?

B: 21 ?

A: Let me introduce myself. My name is Gao Hua. 26, please?

B: My name is Mary.

A: Glad to see you.

B: 23.

A: 24 ?

B: I'm from the USA.

A: 25. I wish you to love China and have a wonderful time here.

B: Thank you.

A. How do you do B. Me, too C. Welcome to China

D. What's your name? E. Where are you from?

V. 英汉互译

26. 请下次不要迟到。

27. —我可以借你的尺子吗？ —当然可以，给你。

28. 请别叫我莉莉。

29. Welcome to our school!

30. It doesn't matter.

VI. 完形填空

Mary is 31 English girl, but she 32 in Rome. She is seven years old. Last year her mother 33 to her, "You're six years old now. Mary, and you must go to school. Perhaps you 34 it very much because it's a 35 school."

"Is it an English school?" 36 Mary.

"Yes, it is." says her mother.

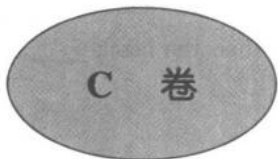
Mary goes to the school and likes her lessons. Her mother always takes her to school in the 37 and brings her home in the 38. Today her mother goes to the school 39 four o'clock, and Mary runs out of her classroom.

"We have a new girl in our class today, Mummy," she says, "She's seven years old, too, and she's very nice. But she isn't English, she is French."

"Does she 40 English?" asks her mother.

"No, but she laughs in English." Mary says happily.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 31. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. × |
| 32. A. lives | B. works | C. stays | D. teaches |
| 33. A. says | B. is saying | C. will say | D. said |
| 34. A. like | B. are liking | C. will like | D. liked |
| 35. A. nice | B. bad | C. happy | D. small |
| 36. A. answers | B. tells | C. notices | D. asks |
| 37. A. morning | B. afternoon | C. evening | D. night |
| 38. A. morning | B. afternoon | C. evening | D. night |
| 39. A. for | B. in | C. on | D. at |
| 40. A. talk | B. say | C. speak | D. tell |



鼓足勇气
冲刺最高峰



I. 对话理解, 找出对话的正确答案

1. A. A big piece of paper.
B. A small piece of paper.
C. A long piece of paper.
D. A large piece of paper.
2. A. Her bag is light. B. Her bag is heavy.
C. Her bag is small. D. Her bag is big.
3. A. They like doing some shopping
B. They like doing some walking
C. They are playing basketball.
D. They are playing football.
4. A. Six thirty B. Before six
C. A little earlier D. After six
5. A. Bananas B. Oranges
C. Apples D. pears

II. 单项填空

6. There are one hundred and twelve _____ in Book Two.
A. class B. lesson C. classes D. lessons
7. How many _____ are there in your school?
A. class B. lesson C. classes D. lessons
8. She has two daughters. One is a worker, _____ is a teacher.
A. another B. the other C. another one D. other
9. I don't like this shirt. Please show me _____.



- A. another B. the other C. one D. others
10. The white shoes are ____ more expensive than the black ____.
A. much, ones B. very, one
C. many, ones D. much, one
11. —Could you lend your pen _____ me?
—I am _____. I am using it now.
A. for, afraid B. to, sorry
C. to, afraid D. for, sorry
12. There is a fly _____ the picture. Drive it away.
A. on B. in C. onto D. into
13. Mary and Kate are twin sisters. They _____.
A. look like B. look after
C. look the same D. look at
14. I'd like you _____ a cup of tea first.
A. to have B. having C. have D. has
15. He often gets up late, _____ he is sometimes late for school.
A. but B. or C. and D. so

Ⅲ. 词语释义: 根据句意, 选择与划线部分意思相同或相近的解释

16. May I have a piece of paper, please?
A. a paper B. a sheet of paper
C. papers D. some paper
17. I have them on this piece of paper.
A. got B. know
C. remember D. take
18. Let's go out to do some shopping.
A. go shopping B. to go to the shop
C. going shopping D. go to the shops
19. She washes some clothes every Sunday.
A. washes some clothing B. does some washing
C. does some clothes D. does any washing

20. "Sorry, she is out at the moment."

A. at work

B. not at home

C. at home

D. not at work

IV. 完形填空

Tom was a little boy. He 21 four years old. One day, his mother 22 him to see his grandmother. His grandmother's home was very far 23 them. So they went there 24 . There 25 only a few people on the bus. They all sat on 26 seats. Tom was very happy. He looked 27 the window and talked with his mother. After a while, Tom started running on the bus. He ran and ran, "28 are you always running? Please sit 29 ." His mother said. "I want to see my grandmother 30 , I want the bus to move faster," Tom answered.

21. A. has

B. is

C. was

D. were

22. A. takes

B. took

C. taked

D. brought

23. A. from

B. off

C. to

D. with

24. A. on a bus

B. with a bus

C. by a bus

D. by bus

25. A. was

B. were

C. is

D. had

26. A. they

B. them

C. their

D. theirs

27. A. out of

B. out

C. from

D. at

28. A. What

B. How

C. Which

D. Why

29. A. in

B. near

C. down

D. up

30. A. faster

B. later

C. earlier

D. early

V. 阅读理解, 根据短文内容, 选择正确答案

A woman and her young son got on a bus and sat down. A girl came to them for their money. The mother said, "I want one ticket (票)". Then she gave her some money.

The girl looked at the boy and asked, "How old are you?"

The mother started to speak. But the girl stopped her, and the boy said, "I'm six years old at home, and four years old in buses and trains. My mother told me that."