



英语应考听说系列丛书

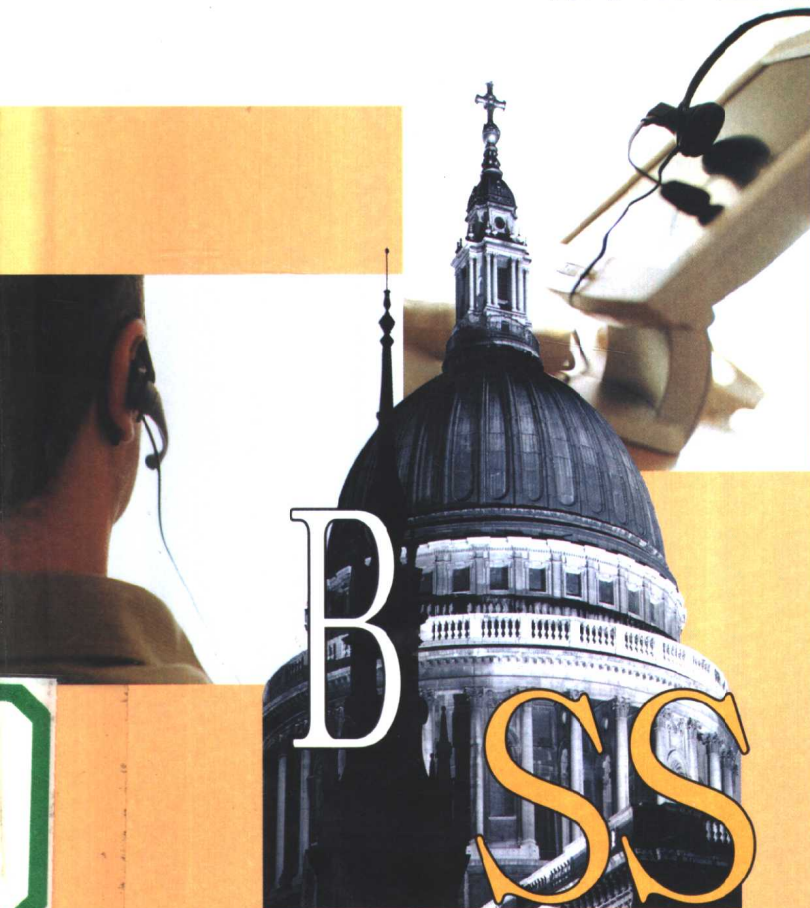
# 博士研究生

BOSHIYANJIUSHENG

徐丁娟 主编

# 英语入学考试听力指导

YINGYURUXUEKAOSHITINGLI ZHIDAO



全国优秀出版社

武汉大学出版社

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

博士研究生英语入学考试听力指导/徐丁娟主编. —武汉: 武汉大学出版社, 2002. 1

英语应考听说系列丛书

ISBN 7-307-03431-X

I. 博… II. 徐… III. 英语—听说教学—研究生—入学考试—试题 IV. H319.9-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 078067 号

责任编辑: 王春阁 孟筱康 责任校对: 张 昕 版式设计: 支 笛

---

出版: 武汉大学出版社 (430072 武昌 珞珈山)

(电子邮件: [wdp4@whu.edu.cn](mailto:wdp4@whu.edu.cn) 网址: [www.wdp.whu.edu.cn](http://www.wdp.whu.edu.cn))

发行: 新华书店湖北发行所

印刷: 武汉大学出版社印刷总厂

开本: 850 × 1168 1/32 印张: 5.25 字数: 133 千字

版次: 2002 年 1 月第 1 版 2002 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-307-03431-X/Z·81 定价: 8.00 元

---

版权所有, 不得翻印; 凡购买我社的图书, 如有缺页、倒页、脱页等质量问题, 请与当地图书销售部门联系调换。

# 前 言

---

英语,作为交流工具,听、说、读、写、译的技能一项都不可少,否则,我们与外国人的交流就将达不到预期的效果。目前,国内操聋哑英语者大有人在,这就是为什么近年来国内各种英语考试增补听说测试的原因所在。

本书含 15 套听力模拟试题,由武汉大学外语学院大学英语部多年从事博士生、硕士生英语教学的老师编写,使用对象为博士入学考试以及其他高级英语阶段的学生。试题选材来自国内外最新资料,内容涉及政治、经济、军事、法律、历史、国际交往、教育、管理、证券、商业、航天、环境、能源、交通、考古、生物、医学、园艺、电脑、绘画、音乐、电影、表演、招聘等多种话题,形式有双人对话、个人发言或演讲以及篇章诵读。题型有三种:多项选择,简短回答,根据笔记概括所听内容。重点测试考生信息的获取、判断、归纳、推理、评论等方面的能力。本书还可以作为口语练习的辅导材料。

徐丁娟任本书主编,试题编写人员如下:

- |        |     |
|--------|-----|
| 第一套:   | 徐丁娟 |
| 第二套:   | 高章泓 |
| 第三套:   | 袁筱玲 |
| 第四套:   | 余运华 |
| 第五、六套: | 王 军 |
| 第七、八套: | 张红梅 |

第九套：          黄  雄

第十、十一套：  张惠兰

第十二、十三套：李  芳

第十四套：      李应清

第十五套：      闫  莉

在本书的编写过程中,武汉大学外语学院院长王秀珍教授多次给予指导,在此表示衷心的感谢。同时还要感谢武汉大学出版社外语编辑室的大力支持和帮助。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,疏误之处在所难免,敬请专家、读者批评指正。

**编  者**

2001 年 8 月于珞珈山

# Contents

Test 1 .....	1
Test 2 .....	4
Test 3 .....	7
Test 4 .....	10
Test 5 .....	13
Test 6 .....	16
Test 7 .....	19
Test 8 .....	23
Test 9 .....	26
Test 10 .....	29
Test 11 .....	32
Test 12 .....	35
Test 13 .....	38
Test 14 .....	41
Test 15 .....	44

## Tape Script to the Tests

Test 1 .....	47
Test 2 .....	54
Test 3 .....	62
Test 4 .....	69

Test 5 .....	76
Test 6 .....	83
Test 7 .....	90
Test 8 .....	97
Test 9 .....	104
Test 10 .....	111
Test 11 .....	118
Test 12 .....	125
Test 13 .....	131
Test 14 .....	138
Test 15 .....	144
Key to the Tests .....	151

# Test 1

---

## Section I Listening Comprehension (15%)

**Directions:** This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts in this section, Part A, Part B and Part C.

### Part A (5%)

You will hear a conversation between two speakers. After the conversation, you will hear five questions. For each question, there is a fifteen-second pause. You must answer each question by choosing the best answer from A, B, C or D. You will hear the recording **ONLY ONCE**.

1. A. He is a famous author.  
B. He is the founder of the Worldwatch Institute.  
C. He is a journalist.  
D. He is an analyst.

2. A. He admits that he is more pessimistic.  
B. He denies that he is rather optimistic.  
C. He believes that he is a bit optimistic.  
D. He implies that the assessments made by his institute are not more pessimistic than other ones.
3. A. Growing faster than.  
B. Leaving behind.  
C. Growing out of.  
D. Destroying.
4. A. It's helpful in relieving pressures.  
B. It's understandable that they need more resources.  
C. It's surprising that poor countries became affluent in a short period of time.  
D. It helps us understand kinds of pressures the earth's natural system will face.
5. A. They may give up automobiles.  
B. They will not use fossil fuel.  
C. They will base economy on renewable energy.  
D. They will not throw away things that are still useful.

## **Part B (5%)**

**Questions 6—10 are based on a speech you are going to hear. After hearing the speech, you will be given five minutes to answer the questions. Your answer to each question should be around 10 words. Then you will hear the speech again to check your answers.**



**Now you are given fifteen seconds to go over the questions first.**

6. Who gives the speech? And where?
7. According to the speech, what value does university education have?
8. What's the importance of fundamental research?
9. Why should we adapt our universities to the world?
10. How can scholars around the world communicate with each other?

### **Part C (5%)**

**You will hear a passage. While you are listening, you should take notes. After hearing the passage, you will be given five minutes to accomplish the task assigned. Then you will hear the passage again to check your work. Now you are given 3 seconds to go over your task first.**

11. Please summarize the debate over the U.S. missile defense plan in about 50 words.

# Test 2

---

## Section I Listening Comprehension (15%)

**Directions:** This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts in this section, Part A, Part B and Part C.

### Part A (5%)

You will hear a conversation between two speakers. After the conversation, you will hear five questions. For each question, there is a fifteen-second pause. You must answer each question by choosing the best answer from A, B, C or D. You will hear the recording **ONLY ONCE**.

1. A. He is a movie star.  
B. He is a great musician.  
C. He is a famous distortionist.  
D. He is a master illusionist.

2. A. His inspirations are based on his dreams.  
B. It is people's ideas that prompt his performance.  
C. He derives inspirations from his intelligence.  
D. He is inspired by stories in his life.
3. A. Mimic.  
B. Mingle.  
C. Share.  
D. Show.
4. A. They are just amazed.  
B. They laugh a little.  
C. They cry a lot.  
D. They get emotionally involved.
5. A. He has made himself an emotional magician.  
B. He has combined many different art forms into magic.  
C. He can make a difference between magic and other art forms.  
D. He can take inspiration from someone else's idea.

### **Part B (5%)**

**Questions 6—10 are based on an advertisement you are going to hear. After hearing the advertisement, you will be given five minutes to answer the questions. Your answer to each question should be around 10 words. Then you will hear the advertisement again to check your answers. Now you are given fifteen seconds to go over the questions first.**

6. What's the position advertised?

7. What are the prerequisites for the position?
8. As mentioned in the advertisement, what is one of the Sociology Programme's key strengths?
9. What specific responsibilities does the position carry?
10. Apart from a personal statement summarizing qualifications for the post, what else should the applicants forward to the consultants?

### **Part C (5%)**

**You will hear a passage. While you are listening, you should take notes. After hearing the passage, you will be given five minutes to accomplish the task assigned. Then you will hear the passage again to check your work. Now you are given 3 seconds to go over your task first.**

11. Please summarize the debate over human cloning in about 50 words.

# Test 3

---

## Section I Listening Comprehension (15%)

**Directions:** This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts in this section, Part A, Part B and Part C.

### Part A (5%)

You will hear a conversation between two speakers. After the conversation, you will hear five questions. For each question, there is a fifteen-second pause. You must answer each question by choosing the best answer from A, B, C or D. You will hear the recording **ONLY ONCE**.

1. A. It is offered to all customers.  
B. It is a type of account.  
C. It offers the highest rate of interest for long-term savers.  
D. Its maturity is about 5—10 years.

2. A. \$ 4 679.  
B. \$ 6 885.  
C. \$ 3 575.  
D. \$ 2 648.
3. A. It is true that only millionaires can use the Savings Bond.  
B. It is true that no middle-income people use this program.  
C. It is true that many retired people don't like it.  
D. It is true that it needs quite an amount of money, but many people could afford it.
4. A. It pays interest every month.  
B. It pays interest every two months.  
C. It pays interest every three months.  
D. It pays interest every four months.
5. A. He will get the interest according to the current rate scheduled of prematurity cancellation.  
B. He will receive the stated high interest return.  
C. He will not be able to get his money out from the bank.  
D. He will lose all his interests.

## **Part B (5%)**

**Questions 6—10 are based on a speech you are going to hear. After hearing the speech, you will be given five minutes to answer the questions. Your answer to each question should be around 10 words. Then you will hear the speech again to check your answers. Now you are given fifteen seconds to go over the questions first.**

6. What will Vice President Al Gore do next?
7. What is Gore's regret?
8. What is Gore's attitude to the battle end?
9. What is the new unending struggle facing the Americans according to Gore?
10. What's the meaning of Gore's statement "it's time for me to go" at the end of his speech?

**Part C (5%)**

**You will hear a passage. While you are listening, you should take notes. After hearing the passage, you will be given five minutes to accomplish the task assigned. Then you will hear the passage again to check your work. Now you are given 3 seconds to go over your task first.**

11. Please summarize the passage you heard in about 50 words.

# Test 4

---

## Section I Listening Comprehension (15%)

**Directions:** This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts in this section, Part A, Part B and Part C.

### Part A (5%)

You will hear a conversation between two speakers. After the conversation, you will hear five questions. For each question, there is a fifteen-second pause. You must answer each question by choosing the best answer from A, B, C or D. You will hear the recording **ONLY ONCE**.

1. A. He needs money.  
B. National Chemicals pays much higher salary.  
C. He is fond of it.  
D. He has no alternative.



2. A. Success means making the most money.  
B. Success means doing his best according to his lights.  
C. Success means achieving fame and fortune.  
D. Success means having a high position and a good pay.
3. A. Domineering.  
B. Conservative.  
C. Bottom-up direction.  
D. Open-door policy.
4. A. Become angry.  
B. Get excited.  
C. Feel sorry.  
D. Feel sorrow.
5. A. He isn't qualified for the jobs.  
B. He wants to find himself a higher-paying job.  
C. He wants to have many interesting experiences.  
D. He wants to learn more.

### **Part B (5%)**

**Questions 6—10 are based on a speech you are going to hear. After hearing the speech, you will be given five minutes to answer the questions. Your answer to each question should be around 10 words. Then you will hear the speech again to check your answers. Now you are given fifteen seconds to go over the questions first.**

6. What kind of abilities of the candidate must the dissertation show?