



中高级英语考试

词组习语对策

尚雪芹 尚玉青

华中理工大学出版社

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&
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中高级英语考试：
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雪芹 尚玉青

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1. ①尚... ②尚...

II. 英语-考试-参考资料

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词组习语对策

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内 容 简 介

本书从近年大学英语四、六级考试、研究生入学英语考试、TOEFL 和 EPT 等几种考试的“全真”试题中,精选出经常出现和考到的词组和习语加以归纳整理。书中对考生常忽略的词组和习语之要点、难点,进行归纳和分析,辅之以“全真”例题和练习,使考生能在较短的时间内,全面、系统、直接地掌握考试常用词组和习语,提高中高级英语考试应试水平,对词组和习语题应对自如、轻松得分。

本书可供考生考前复习参考,亦可供教师指导学生考前预习。

PREFACE

前 言

《中高级英语考试:习语、词组对策》是为准备参加大学英语四、六级考试、研究生入学考试及结业考试、TOEFL 和 EPT 的考生而编写的一本应试指南。

习语和词组是英语学习中的一个重要问题,在各类英语考试中占有一定的分量。无论是听力、还是语法、阅读中都会有习语。因此准确地理解习语的全意和用法对做好听力、语法和阅读试题有着十分密切的关系。为了帮助读者克服习语学习中的困难,编者广泛收集上述各类试题,从中选出带有习语和词组的例句,逐句分析对比、加工整理,编成此书。

本书所收习语和词组均按关键词的首写字母顺序排列。每一个字母的词条,分为若干节,每一节有例题和练习题,例题配有译文并注明出处和时间。书中括号内的

P 为研究生考试,

T 为 TOEFL,

E 为 EPT,

G 为四、六级考试。

练习题附有译文和注解。为了便于读者记忆和掌握,编者采用了多种练习形式,包括填空、改错和替换练习。

目前,市面上富有各种应试指南,然而针对英语习语和词组的却未曾见到。编者有鉴于此,编写此书,为读者提供大量经过系统编排的练习材料,希望各类英语考试的应试者通过练习,更好地理解 and 掌握英语习语和词组的用法。

本书在编写过程中广泛参阅了国内外的有关论著,有关例句直接引自这些论著,限于篇幅不一加以注明,作者在此一并致谢。

在编写过程中,参加的编者还有靳谦忠 马建安。华中理工大

学外语系程恩洪教授在百忙中审阅了部分书稿,并给以指点,在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于作者水平有限,经验不足,书中缺点在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

作者

1994年6月

于华中理工大学

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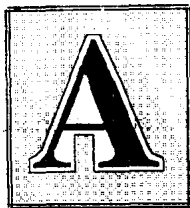
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abhorrent to ——
right away

第一节 (abhorrent to——according to)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. abhorrent to (T) | 讨厌, 跟……不投合, 不相容 |
| 2. abide by (P) | 坚持, 遵守 |
| 3. ablaze with (T) | 燃烧着; 激昂, 振动 |
| 4. able to (P, T) | 能, 会 |
| 5. be about to (P, T) | 即将, 正要 |
| 6. above all (P, T) | 首先, 尤其重要的是 |
| 7. go abroad (T) | 出国 |
| 8. absent from (P) | 缺席, 不在场 |
| 9. be absorbed in (P, T) | 专心于 |
| 10. abundant in (P) | 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的 |
| 11. accede to (T) | 同意 |
| 12. accede with (T) | 采纳, 答应, 同意, 依从 |
| 13. have/gain access to (P) | 可以获得 |
| 14. accessible to (T) | 接近, 到达 |
| 15. by accident (P) | 偶然 |
| 16. be accompanied by (T) | 由……陪伴 |
| 17. of one's own accord (T) | 自愿地 |
| 18. in accordance with (P) | 与……一致 |

19. according to (P,T) 按照,根据

[例题]

Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and ____ by the same federal laws. (P. 1992)

A. stand B. conform C. abide D. sustain

C 对。加利福尼亚人和新英格兰人操同样的语言,遵守同样的联邦法律。

The police was suspicious at first but I ____ convince them that we were innocent. (EPT.)

A. ought to B. was able to
C. had D. could have to

B 对。警察起初有些怀疑,但是我使他们相信我们是无辜的。

She was about to go to sleep, when the phone rang. (T. 1992. 8)

她正要睡觉,突然电话铃响了。

I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable ____ in a quiet neighbourhood. (G. 1990. 1)

A. all in all B. above all C. after all D. over all

B 对。我想租一幢现代化的舒适的房屋,最重要的是环境要幽静。

注:A. all in all 总的来说,C. after all 毕竟,终究,D. over all 遍及,从一头到另一头,而 B. above all 为首先、尤其、最,故应选 B.

Above all, he has to be able to create a continuous sequence of visual images. (P. 1990)

首先,他必须能把看到的情景变成一个连续的画面。

The quantum theory states that energy, such as light, is given off and absorbed in tiny definite unit called quanta or photons. (T. 1991. 10)

量子论讲述像光这样的能量可释放,并被叫做量子或光子的极小确定单位所吸收。

The food was divided proportionately according to the age and size of the children. (P.)

食物是根据孩子们的年龄和个头按比例分配的。

[练习题]

1. Fill in each blank with a suitable phrase.

- 1) Students must good books.
- 2) all accounts, the meeting was quite successful.
- 3) The singer her mother.
- 4) The sky is flame.
- 5) What the bourgeoisie produces, , is its own grave-diggers—the proletariat.
- 6) The streets are decorations.
- 7) Both sides should trustworthily the contract.
- 8) You are better do it than I am.
- 9) They don't want to discuss such a suggestion their principles.
- 10) Autumn harvest start.
- 11) His sister recently .
- 12) She is duty today.
- 13) Never waste anything, but never waste time.

2. Replace the words underlined with a suitable phrase.

- 1) The company speedily agree to his request.
- 2) I helped her willingly.
- 3) His whole soul concentrates on saving his country.
- 4) I am in agreement with him in this matter.
- 5) My wife did not adopt what you suggested to us.
- 6) He is not close to strangers.

7) Columbus discovered America by chance.

8) China is rich in natural resources.

[练习答案及译文]

1.

1) have access to. 学生们必须有获得好书的机会。

2) According to. 据报道会议开得很成功。

3) was accompanied by. 演唱者由她的母亲陪同。

4) ablaze with. 天空被火光映得通红。

5) above all. 资产阶级首先生产的是它自身的掘墓人——无产阶级。

6) ablaze with. 街道装饰得五彩缤纷。

7) abide by. 双方均应恪守本合同。

8) able to. 你比我更有能力做这工作。

9) abhorrent to. 他们不想讨论如此与他们的原则相悖的建议。

10) is about to. 快要秋收了。

11) went abroad. 他姐姐最近出国啦。

12) absent from. 她今天没上班。

13) above all. 任何东西都不可浪费,尤其是不可浪费时间。

2.

1) accede to. 公司迅速答应了他的请求。

2) of my own accord. 我自愿地帮助她。

3) is absorbed in. 他一心扑在拯救他祖国的事业上。

4) in accordance with. 在这件事情上我和他的意见一致。

5) accede with. 我妻子没有采纳你对我们的建议。

6) accessible to. 他不易于同陌生人接近。

7) by accident. 哥伦布偶然发现了美洲。

8) abundant in. 中国自然资源丰富。

第二节 (account for——take advantage of)

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. account for (P,T) | 说明(原因等),(指数量等)占 |
| 2. on account of (P,T) | 因为,由于 |
| 3. on no account (T) | 决不,总不 |
| 4. take into account (P,T, G) | 考虑 |
| 5. accuse of (P,T) | 控告,谴责 |
| 6. accustomed to (P,T) | 习惯于 |
| 7. acquaint with (P,T) | 使认识,使了解 |
| 8. act as (T) | 担任,充当;扮演...角色,起...作用 |
| 9. act on/upon (P,T) | 起作用 |
| 10. go into action (P) | 行动起来 |
| 11. adapt to (P,G) | 使适应,适合 |
| 12. add to (P,T) | 加,增加 |
| 13. add up (T) | 加起来 |
| 14. add up to (P) | 合计,总计 |
| 15. in addition (P,T) | 另外,还有 |
| 16. in addition to (P,T,G) | 除...之外 |
| 17. adhere to (P) | 粘附,坚持,追随 |
| 18. in advance (P,T) | 提前,预先,走在前面,进步 |
| 19. gain/have an advantage over (P) | 胜过,优于 |
| 20. take advantage of (P) | 利用,趁...之机 |

[例题]

I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination. (G. 1991)