

谢惠疆 雷楚南 吉 首



文 理 工 科 大 学 生

英语动词 学习手册

ENGLISH

湖北教育出版社

文理工科大学生

英语动词学习手册

谢惠韞 雷楚南 吉 首

湖北教育出版社

文理工科大学生
英语动词学习手册
谢惠福 雷楚南
吉 首

*

湖北教育出版社出版、发行 新华书店经销
武汉大学出版社印刷总厂印刷

850×1168毫米32开本 24.25印张 590 000字

1987年6月第1版 1987年6月第1次印刷

印数：1-15 000

ISBN 7—5351—0169—0/G·149

统一书号：7306·609 定价：5.05元

前 言

本书系根据文理科，理工科两个《大学英语教学大纲》编写的。可供全国各类高等院校大学生、研究生及其他同等水平的英语学习者学习英语动词之用。

本书共收动词约2,000个。为配合《大纲》分级教学的要求，本书采用动词分级编排，第一部分所列动词为《大纲》中标明的中学学过的词。这一部分的任务是，通过各种练习复习巩固中学所学的动词，达到进一步深化和活用的目的。

第二部分所列的动词为《大纲》中一级至四级的词。第三部分所列的动词为五级至六级的词。这两部分的动词，均标有音标，注明动词所要求的介词和副词。采用英汉释义，力求简明易懂，使读者能深刻而确切地理解词义，且对遣词造句大有好处。然后举例说明用法。例句均选自原著，并附汉译，供学习时参考。每课之后一般都有三种不同形式的练习，使读者通过练习提高理解辨认能力，掌握其用法。

为便于自学和自我测试，培养和激励学习者的兴趣与热情，每课的练习后，除附答案外，还设计有计分表。

书末附有上述两个《大纲》的词汇表中的全部动词和本书的不规则动词表，便于读者查阅。

在编写过程中，我们参考了英美出版的有关词书和词典多达四十余种，在此对上述各书的编著者和两个《大纲》的编审者致以深切的谢意。

本书在初稿完成之后，承蒙华中工学院外语系张义斌、黄甲

年两位副教授仔细审阅，我们对此谨表衷心的感谢。

由于编者水平有限，加上时间仓促，书中的缺点错误一定会有，恳请读者批评指正。

编者

一九八六年五月

Table Of Contents

Part One

Lesson One	1
ache act add address advance	
advise age agree aim air allow	
answer appear arrange arrive ask	
attend	
Lesson Two	7
bank bare base battle bear beat	
become beg believe belong better	
blind blow board boil book borrow	
bottle bow box break build burn	
bury busy	
Lesson Three	13
call calm cap care cast catch cause	
cave chalk chance change check	
cheer choose circle class clean	
climb coat collect colour	
Lesson Four	19
comb combine comfort command	
compare complete concern connect	
consider continue control cook cool	
copy correct cost cough count	

	couple crawl cross cure cut	
Lesson Five		26
	dance dare date deal decide declare	
	defeat delight demand develop die	
	dig disappear discover divide draw	
	dress drill drink drive drop dry	
Lesson Six		32
	eat effect elect empty encourage	
	enjoy enter equal excuse exist	
	expect experience experiment explain	
	eye fail fall fan favour fear	
Lesson Seven		38
	feed fell fetch fight fill film find	
	fine finish fire fish fit fix flood	
	flower fly follow fool force form	
	free freeze frighten front	
Lesson Eight		45
	gather grade group grow guard	
	guess guide hand hang harm harvest	
	head hear heat hide hit hold	
	honour house hunt hurry hurt	
Lesson Nine		51
	improve inch include increase insist	
	interest introduce invent invite iron	
	join judge jump keep kick kill	
	knock know	
Lesson Ten		57
	land last laugh lay lead learn	

leave lend let level lie lift light
like line list listen live lock long
look lose love lower

Lesson Eleven63

make manage march mark marry
master match matter mean measure
meet mend milk mind mine miss
mistake mix move name need nod
note notice nurse

Lesson Twelve70

obey offer oil order own pardon
park part pass pat pay phone pick
picture piece pile pilot pity place
plant plate play please plough

Lesson Thirteen76

pocket point pool post pound pour
practise praise prepare present
pretend prevent pride prize produce
progress promise pronounce protect
prove pull punish put question

Lesson Fourteen82

rain raise reach read realize reason
receive recognize record refuse
remain remember remove repair
repeat reply report require research

Lesson Fifteen87

resist respect rest result return
review reward rid ride ring rise

rob rock roll round rub rule run
rush

Lesson Sixteen92

sail save scare score scream screen
search seat seem seize select sell
send sense sentence separate serve
set settle sew shake shape share

Lesson Seventeen98

shine ship shoot shop shout show
shut side sigh silence sleep slow
smell smile smoke smooth snow
soil sort sound spare speed spell

Lesson Eighteen104

spend spot spring square stamp
stand stare start state stay steal
steam step stick store struggle
succeed suffer suggest support
surprise sweep swim

Lesson Nineteen110

taste tear telegraph test thin throw
tidy tie tire top total touch tour
track train translate travel treasure
tremble triumph trouble turn unite
voice

Lesson Twenty116

wake wall warm warn waste watch
water wear weed weep welcome
wet whip whisper win wind winter

wish wonder worry worship wound
wrap

Part Two

Lesson One	122
abide abolish absorb abstract abuse	
accept accommodate accompany	
accomplish account accumulate accuse	
achieve acquire adapt	
Lesson Two	129
adjust admire admit adopt affect	
affirm afford aid alarm alter amaze	
amount amplify amuse analyze	
Lesson Three	136
announce annoy anticipate apologize	
appeal argue arise arouse arrest	
assess assign apply appreciate	
approach approve	
Lesson Four	143
assist associate assume assure astonish	
attach attack attain attempt attract	
attribute average avoid await awake	
Lesson Five	150
bake balance band bar bargain bark	
bath bathe battle behave benefit	
bind bite blast bleed blend bless	
block blossom	
Lesson Six	157

board bolt bomb border bore boss
bother bounce breathe breed brief
broadcast brush bubble bud bump
burst butter button

Lesson Seven164

calculate camp cancel capture cast
cater cease celebrate cement centre
chain challenge charge charm chase
cheat cherish choke

Lesson Eight171

chop circulate claim clap clasp
classify clothe coach coil coin
collapse collar comment commit
communicate compete compile complain

Lesson Nine178

complicate compose compress comprise
compromise compute concentrate
conclude concrete conduct confess
confine confirm confuse congratulate
conquer consist constitute

Lesson Ten186

construct consume contact contain
contract contrast contribute convert
convince correct correspond crack
crash create crowd cultivate curse
curve cycle

Lesson Eleven193

damage darken dash dawn decay

	decrease deduce defend define delay	
	deliver demonstrate depend deposit	
	derive describe desert	
Lesson Twelve	.....	201
	deserve design desire despair despise	
	destroy detail detect determine	
	devise devote dial differ digest	
	diminish dine dip	
Lesson Thirteen	.....	208
	disagree disappoint discard discharge	
	disclose discourage discuss disguise	
	disgust dishonour dislike dismiss	
	display dispose dissolve distinguish	
	distress	
Lesson Fourteen	.....	215
	distribute disturb dive dot double	
	doubt draft drag drain dream drift	
	drip drown drug dump dust dye	
Lesson Fifteen	.....	222
	earn ease echo edge educate	
	elaborate electrify elevate eliminate	
	emerge emit emphasize employ enable	
	enclose encounter endeavour endure	
Lesson Sixteen	.....	229
	enforce engage enlarge entertain	
	entreat envy equip erect escape	
	establish estimate evaluate evaporate	
	evolve exaggerate exceed exchange	

Lesson Seventeen	236
excite exclaim exclude execute exert	
exhaust exhibit expand expel expend	
explode exploit explore export expose	
express extend	
Lesson Eighteen	244
fade faint fancy fasten favour	
figure file finance flash flatter	
flavour fling float flourish focus	
Lesson Nineteen	250
fold forbid forecast forge forgive	
formulate found frame frown fry fuel	
fulfil function furnish fuse fuss	
Lesson Twenty	257
gain gallop gamble gaze generate	
glance glare gleam glide glimpse	
glow glue govern graduate grant	
grasp greet grind grip groan	
Lesson Twenty-One	264
hail hammer handle harden harness	
haste hasten hate heap hedge hesitate	
hijack hint hire hook humble	
Lesson Twenty-Two	270
identify ignore illustrate imagine	
imitate implement imply import	
impose impress imprison incline	
index indicate industrialize influence	
inform inhabit injure	

Lesson Twenty-Three	278
inquire insert inspect inspire install	
insult insure intend interfere	
interpret interrupt interview invade	
invest investigate involve isolate	
issue	
Lesson Twenty-Four	285
jerk joke justify kid kiss kneel	
lack launch leak lean liberate	
license limit line link load loan	
locate lodge	
Lesson Twenty-Five	293
mail maintain manufacture mature	
melt mention minor mislead	
misunderstand moan modify monitor	
motion mould mourn multiply murder	
mutter nail neglect nest net notify	
Lesson Twenty-Six	301
object oblige observe obtain occupy	
occur offend omit operate oppose	
oppress orbit organize ornament	
outline overcome overlook overtake	
owe	
Lesson Twenty-Seven	309
pace pack paint pair parcel pardon	
paste pause pave pedal peel peep	
penetrate perfect perform permit	
Lesson Twenty-Eight	316

	persist persuade picnic piece pilot pin pitch plate plot pluck plug plunge pocket poison polish pollute	
Lesson Twenty-Nine		323
	pool possess postpone pray predict prefer prescribe preserve press print privilege proceed process profit	
Lesson Thirty		330
	project promise promote propel propose protest provide provoke publish pump punch purchase purify pursue push puzzle	
Lesson Thirty-One		337
	qualify quarrel quicken quiet quit race rally range rank rate react reap rear rebel rebuke recall recollect recommend recover	
Lesson Thirty-Two		344
	reduce refer refine reflect reform refute regard register regret regulate reign rein reject relate relax release rely remark remedy	
Lesson Thirty-Three		352
	remind render renew rent repent replace represent reproach reproduce request require rescue resemble reserve resist resolve resort respond	

restore

Lesson Thirty-Four360

restrain restrict retain retell retire
retreat reveal reverse revise revolt
risk roar roll root rotate round
rouse row ruin rust

Lesson Thirty-Five367

sack salt salute sample sandwich
satisfy saw scatter scold scratch
scream screen screw seal secure
seed seek select

Lesson Thirty-Six374

sense service settle shade shame
sharpen shave shear shed shelter
shield shift shiver shock shoulder
shriek

Lesson Thirty-Seven380

shrink sigh signal silver sin sink
skate sketch ski skim slam slave
slide slip slit slope sob

Lesson Thirty-Eight386

soil solve sow spark sparkle
specialize specify spill spin spit
splash split spoil spray spread
sprinkle spy squeeze

Lesson Thirty-Nine393

stab stain stamp stare startle
starve steady stick stiffen sting

stir	stitch	stock	stoop	strain	stream	
strengthen	stress					
Lesson Forty	.....	400				
stretch	strike	strip	stroke	structure		
stuff	stumble	subject	submerge			
submit	substitute	subtract	suck	suit		
sum	summarize	supply				
Lesson Forty - One	.....	407				
suppose	surrender	surround	survey			
survive	suspect	suspend	sustain			
swallow	swarm	sway	swear	sweat		
swing	switch	sympathize				
Lesson Forty - Two	.....	414				
tailor	tame	tap	tape	tax	telephone	
tempt	tend	thin	threaten	thresh		
thrive	throng					
Lesson Forty - Three	.....	420				
thrust	thunder	tick	tidy	tip		
tolerate	top	toss	total	tour	trace	
track	trade	trail	transfer			
Lesson Forty - Four	.....	427				
transform	transmit	transport	trap			
treasure	treat	trend	trick	trim		
triumph	trust	tuck	tune	twinkle		
twist	type					
Lesson Forty - Five	.....	434				
uncover	undergo	underline	undertake			
upset	urge	utilize	vanish	vary		