



劉 毅 / 主 編

最新模擬  
托福試題詳解



• 學習出版公司 •

# 托福

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### 最新托福模擬試題詳解

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# 序 言

一般市面上很難找到解釋詳盡的托福參考書。因為閱讀托福書籍的人不多，更少有人願意投注大量的心血和時間，來編輯一本使讀者能一目了然的書。然而，對於真正想通過托福考試的人來說，如果做了許多題目，却不明白自己錯在那裏，便無法對症下藥，克服自己的弱點。

有鑑於此，我們傾力編輯了「最新托福模擬試題詳解」。每條題目都做底解釋，並詳細分析文法，對的答案為什麼對，錯的又錯在那裏；您不必查字典，就可完全了解托福考試的重點。

本社經常派員前往國外，收集最新資料。本書的試題來源包括：美國ARCO的托福模擬試題，Barron's Practice Exercises for the TOEFL，日本言語教育研究所的托福模擬試題，韓國金寅淑、李鳳三教授共同收集的托福試題。本書並附有錄音帶，幫助您克服聽力的困難。

本書經過多次審慎校對，例如音標部分，一律查閱發音字典校對；英文原文、中文翻譯及文法說明部分，亦採取分項校對，再整合複校。如果本書尚有未臻完美之處，盼望大家能給予我們批評和指正。

編者 謹識

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\* 本書附有三捲錄音帶，包含六回聽力測驗。品質最佳，保用五 \*  
\* 年。三捲錄音帶定價 540 元，直接向本社購買者，八折優待。 \*  
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# MODEL TEST ONE

## SECTION I

### LISTENING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

**Directions:** In this part of the test, you will hear a brief statement. Each statement will be spoken only once. The statement does not appear in your test booklet. When you have heard a statement, select the answer nearest in meaning to what you have heard. Record your answer on the answer sheet.

#### Example

You will hear: The Wagners seem to take their large family in stride.

- You will read:
- (A) Mr. Wagner comes from a large family.
  - (B) Mrs. Wagner comes from a large family.
  - (C) Mr. and Mrs. Wagner are the parents of many children.
  - (D) The Wagners dislike small families.

The correct answer to the example is (C).

1. (A) Mrs. Jones went out to buy coffee.  
(B) Mrs. Jones needs some coffee.  
(C) Mrs. Jones has lots of coffee.  
(D) Mrs. Jones has a little coffee.
2. (A) We must ask the question.  
(B) We must remember the question.  
(C) The question is not important.  
(D) We must try to forget the question.
3. (A) She wanted to hide her accident.  
(B) She wanted to explain her accident to her friends.  
(C) She wanted to report her accident.  
(D) She wanted to talk about her accident quietly.
4. (A) I'm going to wear them.  
(B) I'm going to keep them.  
(C) I'm going to wash them.  
(D) I'm going to discard them.
5. (A) Bill went to New York in December.  
(B) Bill runs a business in New York.  
(C) Bill will open a business in New York in December.  
(D) Bill shouldn't go to New York.

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6. (A) She gave the test. (B) She postponed the test.  
(C) She cancelled the test. (D) She gave the test orally.
7. (A) Mark became curious. (B) Mark became worried.  
(C) Mark became angry. (D) Mark became nervous.
8. (A) All of the passengers were killed.  
(B) Mary Peters was the only passenger killed.  
(C) None of the passengers were killed.  
(D) Mary Peters was the only passenger not killed.
9. (A) They offered him a job. (B) They rejected his offer..  
(C) They accepted his offer. (D) They discussed his offer.
10. (A) He is a mechanic. (B) He is a plumber.  
(C) He is an electrician. (D) He is a builder.
11. (A) Mary asked the teacher a question.  
(B) Mary's idea was reasonable.  
(C) Mary's question was off the subject.  
(D) Mary's idea was impossible.
12. (A) John has as many books as pencils.  
(B) John has more pencils than books.  
(C) John has fewer pencils than books.  
(D) John has fewer books than pencils.
13. (A) You should arrive at 8:00. (B) You should arrive at 8:20.  
(C) You should arrive at 7:20. (D) You should arrive at 7:40.
14. (A) Each hamburger cost me \$.20.  
(B) Each hamburger cost me \$.40.  
(C) Each hamburger cost me \$.10.  
(D) Each hamburger cost me \$.30.
15. (A) I did 2, 5, and 7. (B) I did 2, 4, and 6.  
(C) I did 1, 3, and 5. (D) I did 3, 6, and 11.
16. (A) The boys took a wrong turn during the trip.  
(B) Bill did most of the driving during the trip.  
(C) John drove Bill to New York.  
(D) The boys divided the driving time.
17. (A) The test was not the least bit difficult.  
(B) The test was the least difficult of all.  
(C) The test was very difficult.  
(D) The test was as difficult as previous ones.
18. (A) The van and the truck are the same price.  
(B) The van is more expensive than the truck.  
(C) The truck is as practical as the van.  
(D) The truck is more expensive than the van.

19. (A) Our children hardly use the furniture.  
 (B) Our children dislike the furniture.  
 (C) Our children treat the furniture roughly.  
 (D) Our children want us to replace the furniture.
20. (A) Bill surpasses John in math.  
 (B) John surpasses Bill in math.  
 (C) Bill always does John's math for him.  
 (D) John and Bill make the same grades in math.

### Part B

*Directions:* This section of the Listening Comprehension test consists of fifteen short conversations between two people. When each conversation ends, you will be asked a question by a third voice about what was said. You will hear the question only once and you must choose the answer from the four choices given. When you have chosen what you believe to be the best answer to the question, record your answer on the answer sheet.

#### Example

You will hear:

(Man) "I've never understood how to use the card catalogue, and I need to get this information today."

(Woman) "Why don't you pick up one of the guidebooks at the front desk? It will help you, I'm sure."

(3rd voice) "Where did this conversation most likely occur?"

- You will read: (A) At a museum.  
 (B) In a store.  
 (C) In a classroom.  
 (D) In a library.

The correct answer to the example is (D).

21. (A) The train is crowded.  
 (B) The train is late.  
 (C) The train is empty.  
 (D) The train is on time.
22. (A) A surprise party.  
 (B) A picnic.  
 (C) A meeting.  
 (D) An appointment.
23. (A) A movie.  
 (B) A lecture.  
 (C) A play.  
 (D) A speech.
24. (A) In an airport.  
 (B) In a store.  
 (C) In a police station.  
 (D) On a subway.

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25. (A) She found it interesting. (B) She found it boring.  
(C) She found it informative. (D) She found it lengthy.
26. (A) \$.40. (B) \$.45.  
(C) \$.35. (D) \$.30.
27. (A) 12. (B) 48.  
(C) 36. (D) 24.
28. (A) A plumber. (B) An electrician.  
(C) A salesman. (D) A telephone repairman.
29. (A) By bus. (B) By plane.  
(C) By car. (D) By train.
30. (A) In a hotel. (B) At home.  
(C) In a hospital. (D) At a friend's house.
31. (A) She was at the movies. (B) She was in bed.  
(C) She was in the hospital.  
(D) She was watching another channel.
32. (A) Life is less expensive in the city.  
(B) Jobs are easier to find in the city.  
(C) Her job is in the city.  
(D) Living in the suburbs is expensive.
33. (A) Some pants. (B) A suit.  
(C) A dress. (D) A blouse.
34. (A) She thinks the salesman was realistic.  
(B) She thinks the salesman exaggerated his part.  
(C) She thinks the salesman was not dramatic enough.  
(D) She thinks the salesman played his part well.
35. (A) The model. (B) The lens.  
(C) The price. (D) The flash attachment.

### Part C

*Directions:* In this part of the test, you will be required to listen to several short lectures and conversations. You will hear the lectures and conversations only once. They do not appear in your test booklet. When a question is asked, choose the best answer from the four given. Record your answer on the answer sheet.

36. (A) A delicate art.  
(B) A religion.  
(C) An exact science.  
(D) A way of life.

37. (A) His general health will benefit greatly.  
(B) He will begin to breathe more regularly.  
(C) His flexibility will decrease.  
(D) He will lose weight readily.
38. (A) Begin breathing through the nostrils.  
(B) Slow down somewhat, but continue straining.  
(C) Stop the particular exercise at once.  
(D) Close his mouth immediately.
39. (A) She feels that they must offer more if they wish to attract students.  
(B) She feels that they should cut back on graduate programs.  
(C) She feels that they still maintain their usual sacred position in the eyes of the general public.  
(D) She feels that they should not concern themselves with the needs of prospective students.
40. (A) She believes that students are more emotionally mature than they once were.  
(B) She believes that students consider all colleges inferior.  
(C) She believes that students realize that a college education is no longer important.  
(D) She believes that students are aware of the fact that a college degree does not necessarily guarantee long term job success.
41. (A) A tennis match.  
(C) The weather.
- (B) A local fire.  
(D) A town in Romania.
42. (A) Arthur Ashe.  
(C) Bjorn Borg.
- (B) Ilie Nastase.  
(D) Alan King.
43. (A) In December.  
(C) In November.
- (B) In March.  
(D) In April.
44. (A) One time.  
(C) Three times.
- (B) Two times.  
(D) Four times.
45. (A) It will be in the lower 60's.  
(B) It will be in the higher 50's.  
(C) It will be in the lower 40's.  
(D) It will be in the higher 30's.
46. (A) Tennis courts.  
(C) A sauna.
- (B) A recreation area.  
(D) A swimming pool.
47. (A) One hundred dollars.  
(C) Fifty dollars.
- (B) Thirty-five dollars.  
(D) One hundred fifty dollars.
48. (A) \$150 a month.  
(C) \$175 a month.
- (B) \$165 a month.  
(D) \$185 a month.
49. (A) For a week.  
(C) For three weeks.
- (B) For two weeks.  
(D) For a month.
50. (A) At 3:30.  
(C) At 4:00.
- (B) At 1:30.  
(D) At 5:00.

SECTION II  
STRUCTURE AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION

## Part A

*Directions:* In Part A each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked A, B, C, D, are given beneath the sentence. You are to choose the *one* word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and mark your answer.

1. Mrs. Robinson was asked to \_\_\_\_\_ the explanation.  
(A) speak (B) inform  
(C) repeat (D) tell
2. To return something is to take it \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) away (B) back  
(C) over (D) down
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ supply of materials is needed to complete the building on time.  
(A) crumpled (B) garbled  
(C) stable (D) feeble
4. She is rich, and \_\_\_\_\_ is better still, very beautiful.  
(A) what (B) that  
(C) who (D) which
5. The problem is likely \_\_\_\_\_ in the future.  
(A) far worse (B) the worst  
(C) getting worse (D) to worsen
6. Her parents expect \_\_\_\_\_ a good student.  
(A) her being (B) her to be  
(C) her of being (D) of her to be
7. Did Claude admit \_\_\_\_\_ the money?  
(A) to borrowing (B) it to borrow  
(C) borrowing to (D) was borrowed
8. They had heard \_\_\_\_\_ of such a project.  
(A) talk (B) talking  
(C) a talk (D) the talk
9. Sales seem to have begun to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) get to (B) pick up  
(C) try on (D) take out
10. There is no one else \_\_\_\_\_, is there?  
(A) she can go (B) she can go to  
(C) to whom to go (D) for her to go

11. What I am leading \_\_\_\_\_ is that he still must study more.  
 (A) up to (B) as of  
 (C) out of (D) on to
12. I can't understand what he is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) making up his mind (B) taken care  
 (C) driving at (D) catch up with
13. The following factors ought to be \_\_\_\_\_ in mind.  
 (A) bear (B) keep  
 (C) held (D) borre
14. A spokesman said the deal may lead to negotiations that \_\_\_\_\_  
 larger quantities.  
 (A) have supplied (B) are supplying  
 (C) would supply (D) supply with
15. There is \_\_\_\_\_ in giving them advice.  
 (A) without any use (B) of no use  
 (C) not much point (D) any benefits

### Part B

Directions: Each question in Part B consists of a sentence in which four words or phrases are underlined. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked A, B, C, D. You are to identify the one underlined word or phrase that would *not be accepted* in standard written English. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and mark your answer.

16. There are far few custom tailors and dressmakers in the U.S.  
 A B C  
 than in European countries.  
 D
17. The man was seen run away with something black under his arm.  
 A B C D
18. I had not sooner gone out than I heard the sound of the subway  
 A B C D  
train.
19. American telecommunications systems, include telephone,  
 A B  
 telegraph and radio communications, are privately financed,  
 C D  
 owned and operated.

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20. Martha tried to find a good book on astronomy, but the bookstore she went to did not have none.
21. The field proved to be dry, even it had rained during the night.
22. Once the police was called, the demonstration was brought under control quickly.
23. Contrarily to popular belief, Dr. Gordon was not the first to employ that metal.
24. Medical researchers have not yet been able to have developed an effective vaccine against influenza.
25. Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing it well.
26. We will have to put off our departure in the case it rains.
27. Suffice to say that the situation has been better.
28. Last night the barking dog in the yard it awoke the sleeping children.
29. The boss suggested me that I take some time off.
30. I'd like to know how many more copies I have to run for on this duplicating machine.
31. Mobile homes are said to be living quarter built on wheels.

32. Manufacturers product<sub>A</sub> a wide range<sub>B</sub> of different types of clothing<sub>C</sub> to meet almost every consumer's desire<sub>D</sub>.
33. The government is prohibit<sub>A</sub> by law from censoring<sub>B</sub> the content<sub>C</sub> of mass<sub>D</sub> communication.
34. That<sub>A</sub> attempt of their<sub>B</sub> ended<sub>C</sub> in failure<sub>D</sub>.
35. Rumor has this<sub>A</sub> that<sub>B</sub> there<sub>C</sub> will<sub>D</sub> be a strike.
36. Bert would have run<sub>A</sub> right<sub>B</sub> into the wall if Sam hadn't have warned<sub>C</sub> him in time<sub>D</sub>.
37. We took<sub>A</sub> it for granted<sub>B</sub> that<sub>C</sub> you knew whole the<sub>D</sub> matter.
38. Upon<sub>A</sub> a receipt<sub>B</sub> of your reply<sub>C</sub> we will forward<sub>D</sub> the package.
39. They neglected to report<sub>A</sub> that everything depended<sub>B</sub> on the<sub>C</sub> Joneses to arrive<sub>D</sub> by 12.
40. I am sorry<sub>A</sub> that I have kept<sub>B</sub> you waited<sub>C</sub> so long<sub>D</sub>.

### SECTION III

#### READING COMPREHENSION AND VOCABULARY

#### Part A

*Directions:* In each sentence of Part A, a word or phrase is underlined. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases. You are to choose the one word or phrase which would best keep the meaning of the original sentence if it were substituted for the underlined word.

1. They found the implement on the lower shelf.  
 (A) message (B) plan  
 (C) tool (D) package
2. Martin was furious when he learned of it.  
 (A) pleased (B) very angry  
 (C) surprised (D) rather sad
3. The situation was complicated by its proximity.  
 (A) nearness (B) weight  
 (C) direction (D) expense
4. Mr. Connors is a very frugal man.  
 (A) cruel (B) thrifty  
 (C) negligent (D) awkward
5. They asked him to drop around.  
 (A) visit (B) leave  
 (C) remain (D) enter
6. The bavoc was widespread.  
 (A) opposition (B) corruption  
 (C) deception (D) devastation
7. He hardly had to emphasize the need for accuracy.  
 (A) refer (B) mention  
 (C) stress (D) suggest
8. In preparing the report, he encountered many difficulties.  
 (A) described (B) overcame  
 (C) met (D) caused
9. It may be that she will decline it.  
 (A) change (B) refuse  
 (C) prefer (D) ignore
10. The committee might jeopardize his chances for success.  
 (A) increase (B) improve  
 (C) ensure (D) endanger

11. The rigors of that lonely land need no further description.  
(A) mountainous areas (B) hardships  
(C) bad memories (D) customs
12. The last act of the play ended abruptly.  
(A) quietly (B) explosively  
(C) noisily (D) suddenly
13. Her preposterous statement was quite unexpected.  
(A) startling (B) imaginative  
(C) utterly foolish (D) very helpful
14. They plotted to take it over at the turn of the year.  
(A) schemed (B) attempted  
(C) promised (D) chose
15. The supply of manure was almost gone.  
(A) fertilizer (B) extract  
(C) gravel (D) twine
16. No one had expected any such schism as that to occur.  
(A) decrease (B) expansion  
(C) explosion (D) division
17. The clothes hung loosely on his robust frame.  
(A) slim (B) sturdy  
(C) weak (D) wiry
18. The pact is expected to be completed in two days.  
(A) agreement (B) project  
(C) conference (D) discussion
19. The men battled against the elements for two days before getting through.  
(A) natives (B) strong currents  
(C) weather (D) insects
20. If they act rashly, he will not be surprised.  
(A) boldly (B) with dispatch  
(C) too quickly (D) eagerly
21. The illicit acts were given great attention in the newspapers.  
(A) courageous (B) terrible  
(C) surprising (D) unlawful
22. They will be procured long before the departure time.  
(A) put away (B) obtained  
(C) disarmed (D) loaded
23. The avowed terrorist stood before them.  
(A) professed (B) consisted  
(C) suspected (D) probable