



英语词汇

A VOCABULARY BUILDER FOR CET BAND-4

分级突破

大学英语四级

- 精选 **4000** 常用词汇
- 覆盖 **四级** 考试范围
- 按使用频率分级编排
- 丰富练习题加深记忆

世界图书出版公司



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王惠云 主编

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- 对参加大学英语四级的考生而言, 要想在考试中取得高分, 丰富的词汇量是制胜的前提
- 实践证明, 仅仅背单词不是行之有效的办法, 最有效的方法是将词汇与习题结合起来, 通过习题加深印象, 检验学习效果。
- 本书从近 10 年大学英语四级考试真题中, 精选了 4000 多个常用词汇, 并将其按使用频率分为 4 阶
- 4 阶词汇, 犹如 4 个台阶, 拾阶而上, 分级突破。如能持之以恒, 您的词汇量必将突飞猛进。
- 每阶约 1000 个词汇, 每阶词汇前有精心编写的**热身测试** 50 题, 供您在突破此阶词汇前检测一下对此阶词汇的掌握程度, 每阶词汇后有**成果测试** 50 题, 供您在学习完此阶词汇后, 检查自己的记忆效果
- 最后附有 8 个单元的**模拟试题测试**和 2 个单元的**历届真题精编**, 供您在研读完本书所有词汇后, 进行总的检查和巩固。
- 本书来源于编者多年成功的教学实践, 对迅速扩大和巩固英文词汇量有明显的效果。读者可在平时结合阅读背诵此书, 也可在考试前迅速温习所有词汇, 提高考试成绩

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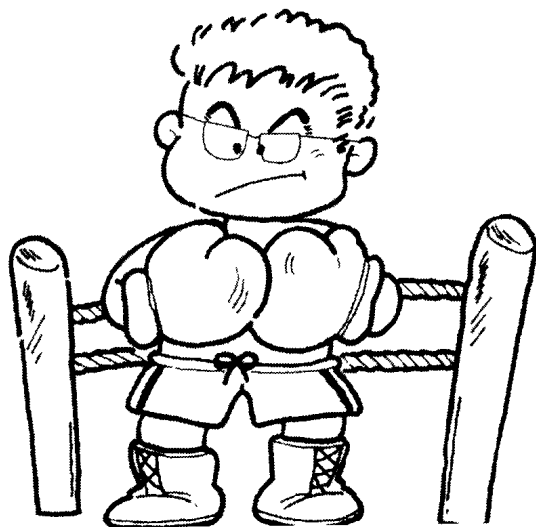
LEVEL ONE

词汇分级突破

原书空白页

赶快行动吧!
一级最基础的1000词等着您突破!

GRADE 1



原书空白页



Warm up

热身测试

I . Directions: There are 15 sentences in this part and each sentence has an underlined word. Below each sentence are four other words marked A, B, C, and D. You are to choose the ONE word that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined word.

1. I was determined to make an appointment with my parents.
A. liked B. had C. deferred D. decided
2. Except for a day or two after the rare rainstorms there is never enough water.
A. adequate B. major C. extensive D. continual
3. I think you have a good chance.
A. right B. occasion C. opportunity D. care
4. He entered the house; it was vacant.
A. hollow B. empty C. crowded D. full
5. His daughter's goal is to be a teacher.
A. purpose B. mark C. end D. aim
6. Please keep your desks neat.
A. full B. empty C. blank D. tidy
7. Ships from every nation are in port and strange languages can be heard in the streets.
A. palace B. place C. county D. country
8. He fled from the field of battle.
A. excluded B. returned C. joined D. escaped

9. I am ashamed of his conduct.
A. faith B. deed C. control D. behavior
10. I have a big plan for the following year.
A. next B. previous C. last D. after
11. An express train is coming.
A. vacant B. big C. fast D. long
12. China's economy is facing a major problem due to the financial crisis in Southeast Asia.
A. leading B. great C. main D. minor
13. K.F.C. can deliver food to your door.
A. give B. supply C. declare D. send
14. How I long for your opinion on my project!
A. need B. wish C. desire D. require
15. I have to finish this tough work before this Sunday.
A. rough B. hard C. strong D. firm



KEY: 1. D 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. D 6. D 7. D 8. D 9. D 10. A
11. C 12. C 13. D 14. C 15. B

II. Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence.

1. Though the long-term _____ cannot be predicted, the committee has approved the project.
A. affect B. effort C. effect D. afford
2. It would be a mistake to _____ this law to situations which are outside this range.
A. apply B. use C. employ D. fit

GRADE 1

3. As they haven't a child of their own, they are going to _____ a little girl.
A. accept B. receive C. adopt D. adapt
4. Though it was only a _____ fever, the doctor gave him an injection.
A. mild B. small C. weak D. faint
5. The _____ New Zealander prefers to buy for his family a separate house.
A. average B. mean C. distinguish D. contrast
6. Wash your hands before you _____ my new dictionary.
A. read B. handle C. get D. learn
7. It was with great delight that I read in your March _____ the letter to the Editor written by Professor Johnson.
A. copy B. printing C. issue D. magazine
8. Your work has been _____ so we are going to give you a rise in salary.
A. regular B. well C. satisfactory D. available
9. He knows how to _____ himself in public places.
A. do B. act C. behave D. make
10. As the plane was getting ready to take off, we all _____ our seat belts.
A. took B. fastened C. locked D. placed
11. You must obtain _____ from the government to fish in this river.
A. permit B. permission C. right D. freedom
12. It is a _____ experiment even if it may fail.
A. worth B. worthwhile C. successful D. successive
13. The manager refused to _____ on the rumor that he had

GRADE 1

become bankrupt.

- A. relate B. comment C. remark D. state
14. The table is _____; there is no cloth on it.
A. empty B. vacant C. blank D. bare
15. The judge said that he was _____ by the high standards of performance by the riders.
A. excited B. impressed C. interested D. touched
16. Helen places too much _____ on sports and not enough on her studies.
A. hobby B. emphasis C. concern D. interest
17. The eagle usually captures its prey on the ground but may then carry it off to eat it _____.
A. elsewhere B. somewhere C. nowhere D. everywhere
18. Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life.
A. rate B. speed C. pace D. growth
19. _____ spread through the crowd as the bullets started to fly.
A. Panic B. Surprise C. Risk D. Threat
20. Terror movies may have a bad _____ on our children.
A. pressure B. power C. influence D. impression



KEY: 1. C 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. C 9. C 10. B
11. B 12. B 13. B 14. D 15. B 16. B 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. C

III. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the appropriate words from the word list.

wit	yawn	virtually	thrill	shock
primary	ridiculous	contribute	weekly	stable
bill	urgent	proposal	reign	betray

GRADE 1

1. William _____ over the country for twenty years.
2. Diana's sudden death was a great _____ to the whole world.
3. The _____ to postpone the meeting had been approved.
4. Tom looks _____ in that pink shirt.
5. Many people in Africa are in _____ need of food.
6. Newsweek is a very famous _____ magazine in the U.S. .
7. People always try to find _____ jobs.
8. His mother's request is _____ a command.
9. This film will give you the _____ of a lifetime; excite you as you have never been excited before.
10. Dr. Day's tedious speech made us _____.
11. Have you paid this month's telephone _____ yet?
12. Could you still remember the life in your _____ school 20 years ago?
13. President Bill Clinton has _____ a lot to the boost of American Economy.
14. He asked the difficult question with _____.
15. Jack _____ their plan to the enemy.

KEY:

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. reigned | 2. shock | 3. proposal | 4. ridiculous |
| 5. urgent | 6. weekly | 7. stable | 8. virtually |
| 9. thrill | 10. yawn | 11. bill | 12. primary |
| 13. contributed | 14. wit | 15. betray | |



GRADE 1

F E D
C B



词汇突破

Vocabulary builder

A

ability [ə'biliti]

n. 能力;能耐,本领

aboard [ə'bɔ:d]

ad. 在船(车)上;上船

abroad [ə'brɔ:d]

ad. (在)国外;到处

accept [ək'sept]

vt. & vi. 接受;同意

acceptable [ək'septəbl]

a. 可接受的,合意的

acceptance [ək'septəns]

n. 接受,验收;承认

ache [eik]

vi. 痛;想念 *n.* 疼痛

acquire [ə'kwaɪə]

vt. 取得;获得;学到

acre ['eikə]

n. 英亩 (= 6.07 亩)

across [ə'krɒs]

prep. 横过;在...对面

action ['ækʃən]

n. 行动;作用;功能

active ['æktiv]

a. 活跃的;积极的

activity [æk'tiviti]

n. 活动;活力;行动

actual ['æktʃuəl]

a. 实际的;现行的

addition [ə'dɪʃən]

n. 加,加法;附加物

additional [ə'dɪʃənl]

a. 附加的,追加的

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt]

a. 足够的;可以胜任的

advice [əd'veɪs]

n. 劝告;忠告;意见

advisable [əd'veɪzəbl]

n. 明智的;可取的

advise [əd'veɪz]

vt. 劝告;建议;通知

affair [ə'feə]

n. 事情,事件;事务

GRADE 1

affect [ə'fekt]

vt. 影响;感动

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

vt. 担负得起...;提供

afraid [ə'freid]

a. 害怕的;担心的

against [ə'geinst]

prep. 倚在;逆,对着

ago [ə'gou]

ad. 以前

agree [ə'gri:]

vi. 同意;持相同意见

ahead [ə'hed]

ad. 在前;向前;提前

aim [eim]

vi. 瞄准,针对;致力

allow [ə'lau]

vt. 允许,准许;任

almost ['ɔ:lmoust]

ad. 几乎,差不多

alone [ə'loun]

a. 单独的 *ad.* 单独地

along [ə'lɔŋ]

prep. 沿着 *ad.* 向前

already [ɔ:l'redi]

ad. 早已,已经

although [ɔ:l'dou]

conj. 尽管,虽然

altogether [ɔ:ltə'geðə]

ad. 完全;总而言之

among [ə'mʌŋ]

prep. 在...之中

amount [ə'maunt]

n. 总数;数量;和

angry ['æŋgri]

a. 愤怒的,生气的

animal ['æniməl]

n. 动物,兽 *a.* 动物的

answer ['ɑ:nsə]

vt. 回答;响应;适应

ant [ænt]

n. 蚂蚁

apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt]

n. 一套公寓房间

army ['ɑ:mi]

n. 军队;陆军

around [ə'raund]

prep. 在...周围

arrive [ə'raiv]

vi. 到达;来临;达到

art [ɑ:t]

n. 艺术,美术;技术

article ['ɑ:tɪkl]

n. 文章;条款;物品

aside [ə'said]

ad. 在旁边,到旁边

GRADE 1

asleep [ə'sli:p]

a. 睡着的, 睡熟的

assume [ə'sju:m]

vt. 假定; 承担; 呈现

autumn ['ɔ:təm]

n. 秋, 秋季

ax(e) [æks]

n. 斧子

axis ['æksis]

n. 轴, 轴线; 中心线

B

B.C.

(缩) 公元前

background ['bækgraund]

n. 背景, 后景, 经历

badly ['bædli]

ad. 坏, 差; 严重地

bank [bæŋk]

n. 银行; 库; 岩, 堤

bar [ba:]

n. 酒吧间; 条, 杆; 栅

base [beis]

n. 基础, 底层; 基地

basic ['beisik]

a. 基本的, 基础的

basket ['bɑ:skit]

n. 篮, 篓, 筐

basketball ['bɑ:skitbɔ:l]

n. 篮球; 篮球运动

bat [bæt]

n. 球拍; 短棍; 蝙蝠

beast [bi:st]

n. 兽, 野兽; 牲畜

beat [bi:t]

vt. & vi. 打, 敲; 打败

beautiful ['bjutəful]

a. 美的, 美丽的

because [bi'kɔ:z]

conj. 由于, 因为

become [bi'kʌm]

vi. 变成; 成为, 变得

bee [bi:]

n. 蜂, 蜜蜂; 忙碌的人

begin [bi'gin]

vi. 开始 *vt.* 开始

behind [bi'haind]

prep. 在...后面

belief [bi'li:f]

n. 信任, 相信; 信念

believe [bi'li:v]

vt. 相信; 认为

belong [bi'lɔŋ]

vi. 属于, 附属