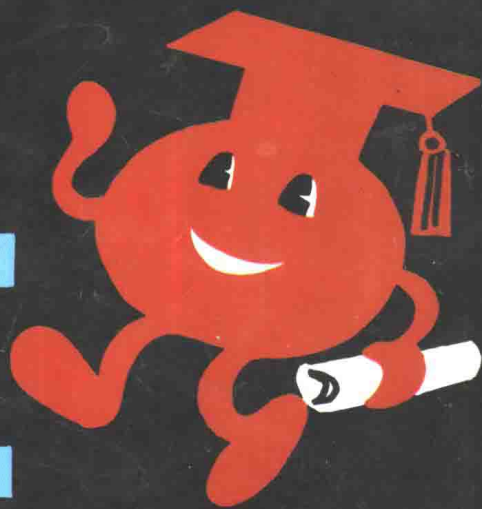


英语考试丛书

胡国燕 王京华 郑宁华 王英民 编著

高考



英语综合技能训练

胡国燕 王京华 郑宁华 王英民 编著

北京语言文化大学出版社

# 英语综合技能训练

胡国燕 王京华 郑宁华 王英民 编著

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## 出版说明

为了配合高中英语总复习,提高考生的英语语言能力和应试能力,根据 1996 年高考英语改革的新精神,我们组织编写了这本书。

从高中毕业班学生的英语现状和实际需要出发,本书包括分项技能训练和高考模拟试题。分项技能训练练习题在内容和形式上根据国家教委有关高考英语的基本要求编排,注意了复习、巩固基础知识与培养、提高各种语言能力相结合,全面系统地复习与突出重点和难点相结合,类型多样,内容丰富,涉及面广,实用性强。6 套模拟试题在试卷结构、题型和考查范围等方面均参照近年来,特别是 1996 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试题,对考生检查、巩固和提高所学知识,提高解题能力和应试能力,都有较大的帮助。另外,我们还附上了 1994 年、1995 年和 1996 年三年的高考试题,供大家参考。

本书的编者为北师大附属实验中学、北京师大一附中、北京师大二附中和清华附中的高级教师,他们长期从事高中英语教学、高考复习、高考命题研究以及高考辅导材料的编写工作。本书是他们多年经验的提炼。

# 目 录

## 分项技能训练

I. 单项填空 .....	(2)
II. 完形填空 .....	(32)
III. 阅读理解 .....	(56)
IV. 单词拼写 .....	(116)
V. 短文改错 .....	(126)
VI. 书面表达 .....	(134)

## 高考模拟试题

1997 年模拟试题(一) .....	(148)
1997 年模拟试题(二) .....	(160)
1997 年模拟试题(三) .....	(173)
1997 年模拟试题(四) .....	(186)
1997 年模拟试题(五) .....	(200)
1997 年模拟试题(六) .....	(213)

## 全国高考试题

1994 年试题 .....	(226)
1995 年试题 .....	(238)
1996 年试题 .....	(252)

## 答案

分项技能训练 .....	(266)
高考模拟试题 .....	(280)
全国高考试题 .....	(286)

# 分项技能训练

# I. 单项填空

单项填空用于考查考生的英语基础知识和基本能力,包括语音、语法、习惯表达和情景对话等内容;具有覆盖面广,信息量大,考试重点突出,易于操作,节省时间的特点。考生可以在进行全面综合复习前先分门别类地做一些单项填空练习,总结、归纳和理顺在几年中所学的语言现象。考生在练习时应精神集中,掌握速度,力争每分钟完成两题。

单项填空共设两类题:(一)语音;(二)语法、词汇和习语。

## (一) 语音

语音题重点考查元音字母和辅音及其组合的发音,涉及初、高中所学常用及次常用词汇。学生须准确掌握单词的读音、拼音与词义,并重点练习靠音位区别词义的词,词性相近的词,以及同义词和近义词。

### [练习一]

从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分相同的选项。

- |                     |                      |                    |                    |                   |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. <u>formed</u>    | A. <u>washed</u>     | B. <u>watched</u>  | C. <u>stopped</u>  | D. <u>urged</u>   |
| 2. <u>wheat</u>     | A. <u>headmaster</u> | B. <u>weather</u>  | C. <u>feather</u>  | D. <u>treat</u>   |
| 3. <u>foot</u>      | A. <u>cook</u>       | B. <u>moon</u>     | C. <u>food</u>     | D. <u>spoon</u>   |
| 4. <u>worm</u>      | A. <u>sword</u>      | B. <u>sport</u>    | C. <u>portait</u>  | D. <u>worth</u>   |
| 5. <u>cause</u>     | A. <u>course</u>     | B. <u>because</u>  | C. <u>horse</u>    | D. <u>house</u>   |
| 6. <u>bridge</u>    | A. <u>large</u>      | B. <u>game</u>     | C. <u>gift</u>     | D. <u>big</u>     |
| 7. <u>ask</u>       | A. <u>basket</u>     | B. <u>bad</u>      | C. <u>marry</u>    | D. <u>many</u>    |
| 8. <u>throw</u>     | A. <u>now</u>        | B. <u>down</u>     | C. <u>cow</u>      | D. <u>bowl</u>    |
| 9. <u>tough</u>     | A. <u>rough</u>      | B. <u>although</u> | C. <u>thought</u>  | D. <u>fought</u>  |
| 10. <u>broad</u>    | A. <u>soap</u>       | B. <u>boat</u>     | C. <u>road</u>     | D. <u>board</u>   |
| 11. <u>mind</u>     | A. <u>satellite</u>  | B. <u>whisper</u>  | C. <u>practise</u> | D. <u>fill</u>    |
| 12. <u>heard</u>    | A. <u>spear</u>      | B. <u>clear</u>    | C. <u>near</u>     | D. <u>earn</u>    |
| 13. <u>exercise</u> | A. <u>extra</u>      | B. <u>exact</u>    | C. <u>exist</u>    | D. <u>example</u> |

- |                     |                    |                      |                      |                      |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 14. <u>hour</u>     | A. <u>here</u>     | B. <u>honour</u>     | C. <u>hero</u>       | D. <u>hide</u>       |
| 15. <u>their</u>    | A. <u>maths</u>    | B. <u>though</u>     | C. <u>theory</u>     | D. <u>thought</u>    |
| 16. <u>lunch</u>    | A. <u>supper</u>   | B. <u>union</u>      | C. <u>sugar</u>      | D. <u>university</u> |
| 17. <u>stomach</u>  | A. <u>bench</u>    | B. <u>change</u>     | C. <u>French</u>     | D. <u>chemistry</u>  |
| 18. <u>says</u>     | A. <u>pays</u>     | B. <u>friend</u>     | C. <u>deal</u>       | D. <u>remain</u>     |
| 19. <u>captain</u>  | A. <u>brain</u>    | B. <u>straight</u>   | C. <u>grain</u>      | D. <u>mountain</u>   |
| 20. <u>weight</u>   | A. <u>great</u>    | B. <u>receive</u>    | C. <u>believe</u>    | D. <u>ceiling</u>    |
| 21. <u>answer</u>   | A. <u>twenty</u>   | B. <u>sweet</u>      | C. <u>wrong</u>      | D. <u>worthy</u>     |
| 22. <u>watched</u>  | A. <u>filled</u>   | B. <u>recognized</u> | C. <u>whispered</u>  | D. <u>practised</u>  |
| 23. <u>parent</u>   | A. <u>glare</u>    | B. <u>measure</u>    | C. <u>failure</u>    | D. <u>capital</u>    |
| 24. <u>cough</u>    | A. <u>daughter</u> | B. <u>enough</u>     | C. <u>fight</u>      | D. <u>neighbour</u>  |
| 25. <u>salt</u>     | A. <u>chalk</u>    | B. <u>calm</u>       | C. <u>almost</u>     | D. <u>half</u>       |
| 26. <u>even</u>     | A. <u>ever</u>     | B. <u>every</u>      | C. <u>evening</u>    | D. <u>essay</u>      |
| 27. <u>research</u> | A. <u>surface</u>  | B. <u>tear</u>       | C. <u>surround</u>   | D. <u>disappear</u>  |
| 28. <u>pleasure</u> | A. <u>sure</u>     | B. <u>measure</u>    | C. <u>discussion</u> | D. <u>pressure</u>   |
| 29. <u>affair</u>   | A. <u>upward</u>   | B. <u>calm</u>       | C. <u>certain</u>    | D. <u>glaring</u>    |
| 30. <u>danger</u>   | A. <u>English</u>  | B. <u>thank</u>      | C. <u>uncle</u>      | D. <u>fancy</u>      |
| 31. <u>courage</u>  | A. <u>village</u>  | B. <u>package</u>    | C. <u>marry</u>      | D. <u>any</u>        |
| 32. <u>tired</u>    | A. <u>care</u>     | B. <u>fire</u>       | C. <u>unfair</u>     | D. <u>there</u>      |
| 33. <u>within</u>   | A. <u>breath</u>   | B. <u>cloth</u>      | C. <u>smooth</u>     | D. <u>through</u>    |
| 34. <u>plant</u>    | A. <u>nation</u>   | B. <u>last</u>       | C. <u>majority</u>   | D. <u>race</u>       |
| 35. <u>sword</u>    | A. <u>whip</u>     | B. <u>answer</u>     | C. <u>sweat</u>      | D. <u>toward</u>     |

## (二) 语法、词汇和习语

语法、词汇和习语题重点考查语法和词汇的基础知识,以及功能交际用语(即日常交际用语)。学生须克服死记硬背语法规则的倾向,在复习中坚持词不离句,句不离篇,注重提高英语的运用能力。

### [练习二]

从 A、B、C、D 中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

#### (1) 名词、主谓一致

36. Plastics B many other materials.



- A. has taken place of  
 C. have taken place of  
 37. My sister has \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. a piece of jewelry  
 C. a little bit of jewelry  
 38. \_\_\_\_\_ bottle is made of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. /; glass  
 C. A; glasses  
 39. She always wears beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. clothes  
 C. dress  
 40. Mr. Smith looks very happy today. He has got \_\_\_\_\_ good news from home.  
 A. many  
 C. quite a few  
 41. Before we moved into the new house, we bought many \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. furnitures  
 C. pieces of furniture  
 42. —Have you traveled much?  
 —No, I have done \_\_\_\_\_ traveling.  
 A. few  
 B. little  
 C. small  
 D. less  
 43. There \_\_\_\_\_ some \_\_\_\_\_ in the woods.  
 A. is; deer  
 C. is; deers  
 44. Which do you prefer, \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. potatos; tomatos  
 C. potatoes; tomatos  
 45. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the cottage were covered with \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. roofs; leafs  
 C. rooves; leafs  
 46. We are \_\_\_\_\_. You two are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Chinese; Germen  
 C. Chinese; German  
 47. There are many \_\_\_\_\_ in the hospital.  
 A. woman doctors  
 C. women doctor

- B. has taken the place of  
 D. have taken the place of

- B. a bar of jewelry  
 C. a jewelry

- B. A; glass  
 D. /; glasses

- B. cloth  
 D. clothing

- B. much  
 D. a few

- B. furniture  
 D. furniture pieces

D. less

- B. are; deers  
 D. are; deer

- B. potatos; tomatoes  
 D. potatoes; tomatos

- B. roofs; leaves  
 D. rooves; leaves

- B. Chinese; Germens  
 D. Chinese; Germans

- B. women doctors  
 D. woman doctor

48. There are \_\_\_ under the table.

A. four basket of apples

B. four baskets of apples

C. four basket apples

D. four basket of apple

49. After climbing for two hours we were glad to take \_\_\_ rest.

A. few minute's

B. a few minutes'

C. few minutes's

D. few minutes'

50. They are \_\_\_ of different presses. Now they are having a meeting in one of the \_\_\_ office.

A. editor-in-chiefs; editors-in-chief's

B. editors-in-chief; editor-in-chief's

C. editors-in-chiefs; editor's-in-chief's

D. editors-in-chief; editors-in-chief's

The woman over there is \_\_\_.

A. Julia and Mary mother

B. Julia and Mary's mother

C. Julia's and Mary's mother

D. Julia's and Mary mother

52. His work is better than \_\_\_.

A. anyone

B. anyone else

C. anyone else's

D. anyone's else

53. This post card is sent by \_\_\_.

A. a friend of my father

B. a friend of my father's

C. my father friend

D. my father friend's

54. Reading English magazines and novels \_\_\_ helpful to your study of English.

A. is

B. have

C. are

D. has

The singer and dancer \_\_\_ our evening.

A. is to attend

B. are to attend

C. were to attend

D. is attended

56. The director and the chief engineer \_\_\_ experienced persons.

A. is

B. are

C. was

D. were

57. Every man and every woman \_\_\_ to take part in the elections.

A. is

B. are

C. not

D. were

58. This pair of trousers \_\_\_ too long for me.

A. is

B. are

C. have

D. /

59. There are not any \_\_\_ on the road.

A. car

B. bus

C. cart

D. trucks

60. Mary, along with her parents, \_\_\_ to Paris.

A. have moved

B. has moved

注意前后一致性



76. Either you or I B able to attend the lecture.  
 A. is                      B. am                      C. has been                      D. are to be
77. Not only the earth but also the planets A round the sun.  
 A. move                      B. moves                      C. is move                      D. are move

(2) 代词

*let sb do sth*

78. Won't you let C help you?  
 A. I and my friend                      B. my friend and I  
 C. my friend and me                      D. my friend and I to
79. The three men, Bob, Joe and D, met at the river.  
 A. her                      B. himself                      C. me                      D. I
80. Go C to C!  
 A. here; us                      B. there; they                      C. there; them                      D. here; we
81. The elephant is proud of himself, for B has a big and strong body.  
 A. it                      B. he                      C. she                      D. him
82. Open the door, please! It's D.  
 A. I                      B. my                      C. mine                      D. me
83. That's not A. It is A. I made it A.  
 A. yours; mine; myself                      B. your; mine; myself  
 C. yours; my; myself                      D. your; my; myself
84. Two sisters of B help us with our English.  
 A. him                      B. his                      C. he                      D. he's
85. Lily and Bill want to see it B.  
 A. theirselves                      B. themselves                      C. himself                      D. themself
86. We met his grandma C.  
 A. himself                      B. hers                      C. herself                      D. her
87. The girl dresses C when she gets up.  
 A. her                      B. she                      C. herself                      D. himself
88. What I want to tell you is B: The meeting is put off till Friday.  
 A. it                      B. this                      C. that                      D. its
89. —Who is that boy?  
 —C.  
 A. He is a student                      B. He is a worker  
 C. He is my brother                      D. He is tall
90. —C is he?

—He is a bus driver.

- A. Who      B. Which      C. That       D. What

91. —Whose are these?

- A. Theirs      B. Are my sister's      C. It's mine      D. They're her
92. \_\_\_ these girls do you know?

- A. Which of      B. Who are      C. What      D. How many

93. The pen I am writing with is different from \_\_\_.

- A. that       B. that one      C. that one's      D. those

94. The population of China is larger than \_\_\_ of Japan.

- A. one      B. those       C. that      D. these

95. China has a larger population than \_\_\_.

- A. the United States       B. that of the United States  
C. the United State's      D. those of the United States

96. The days in summer are longer than \_\_\_ in winter.

- A. that      B. one       C. those      D. these

97. \_\_\_ can always try to do a little better than \_\_\_ best.

- A. One; you      B. One; one  
 C. One; his      D. One; one's

98. Everyone should be careful of \_\_\_ pronunciation.

- A. their      B. ones      C. our       D. his

99. Have you any books on cooking? I'd like to borrow \_\_\_.

- A. it      B. that      C. this       D. one

100. —Do you like the book Tom gave you?

—Very much. It's exactly \_\_\_ I wanted.

- A. one which       B. the one  
C. one what      D. that what

101. If you need money, I'll lend you \_\_\_.

- A. one      B. it      C. those       D. some

102. Put \_\_\_ bread on the table. We shall need \_\_\_ more.

- A. any; some      B. some; any  
 C. some; some      D. any; any

103. I remember \_\_\_ word he said that day.

- A. all      B. both       C. each       D. every

104. I have classes \_\_\_ day, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.



- A. less      ~~B.~~ little      C. few      D. fewer
120. Who is there? Oh, \_\_\_\_\_ Xiao Liu.  
A. he is      B. she is      C. this is      D. it is
121. \_\_\_\_\_ a pity I didn't see you.  
A. That's      B. What's      C. It's      D. There's
122. He considers \_\_\_\_\_ his duty to help others.  
A. that      B. this      C. it      D. those
123. \_\_\_\_\_ who saw Li Ping in the street this morning.  
A. That was I      B. This was me  
C. It was me      D. It was I

(3) 冠词和数词

- B D 124. We are going to have \_\_\_\_\_ X-ray check.  
A. a      B. an      ~~C.~~ the [eɪʃən]      D. /
- A B 125. He is neither \_\_\_\_\_ American, nor \_\_\_\_\_ Asian. He is \_\_\_\_\_ Canadian.  
A. an; an; a      B. an; a; a      C. /; /; /      D. /; an; a
- C 126. \_\_\_\_\_ elephant is bigger than \_\_\_\_\_ horse.  
A. /; /      B. an; a      C. An; a      D. The; a
- B 127. She likes \_\_\_\_\_ music. She is listening to \_\_\_\_\_ music of \_\_\_\_\_ film Lion King.  
A. /; /; a      B. /; the; the      C. the; the; the      D. /; /; the
- D 128. Tell us the story as \_\_\_\_\_ Mother told you.  
A. a      B. the      C. an      D. /
- D 129. \_\_\_\_\_ singer and \_\_\_\_\_ dancer has accepted the invitation.  
A. A; a      B. The; the      C. The; a      D. The; /
- D A 130. Jane is \_\_\_\_\_ European and Jack is \_\_\_\_\_ American.  
A. an; an      <sup>ju=</sup> B. a; an      C. an; a      D. a; a
- D A 131. There is \_\_\_\_\_ "h<sup>h</sup><sub>ei</sub>" in the word "honest".  
A. a      B. the      C. /      D. an
- C 132. \_\_\_\_\_ terrible life people on the small island lived at that time.  
A. What      B. How      C. What a      D. How a
- B 133. Things of \_\_\_\_\_ kind come together; people of \_\_\_\_\_ kind fall into \_\_\_\_\_ same group.  
A. the; the; the      B. a; a; the      C. the; the; a      D. a; the; the
- A 134. That's not our house. It belongs to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the Turners'      B. the Turners      C. the Turner's      D. Turners

135. \_\_\_ Yellow River is \_\_\_ second longest river in our country.  
 A. The; a      B. An; an      C. The; the      D. /; /
136. She will play \_\_\_ piano at the concert this evening.  
 A. an      B. a      C. ~~the~~      D. /
137. My father is ill. He is still in \_\_\_ bed. I'm going to \_\_\_ hospital to see him.  
 A. the; the      B. /; /      C. /; the      D. the; /
138. What \_\_\_ fine weather we are having these days!  
 A. a      B. an      C. the      D. /
139. \_\_\_ most of us like to drink beer, but those who drink \_\_\_ most are \_\_\_ least healthy.  
 A. The; the; the      B. The; /; the      C. /; the; the      D. /; /; /
140. \_\_\_ twenty-fifth of Decmber is \_\_\_ Christmas Day. *12月25日是圣诞节。*  
 A. The; a      B. The; the      C. A; the      D. The; / *12月25日是圣诞节。*
141. Pay special attention to the idioms of \_\_\_ English language. *注意习语。*  
 A. the      B. some      C. an      D. / *习语*
142. They tended \_\_\_ and buried \_\_\_\_.  
 A. wounded; dead      B. the wounded; dead  
 C. the wounded; the dead      D. wounded; the dead
143. He was elected \_\_\_ chairman of the sports meet. *他被选为体育会的负责人。*  
 A. the      B. a      C. as      D. /
144. Every few \_\_\_ along the Great Wall there are some watch towers  
 A. hundreds metres      B. hundreds of metres  
 C. hundred metres      D. hundred of metres
145. He served in the army in \_\_\_, when he was in \_\_\_\_.  
 A. 1940's; his twenties      B. 1940's; the twenties  
 C. the 1940's; his twenties      D. the 1940's; the twenties
146. He has been here for \_\_\_\_.  
 A. two and half months      B. two and half a month  
 C. two and the half months      D. two and a half months
147. \_\_\_ of the students in our class are from the north.  
 A. Two-nineth      B. Two-ninth      C. Two-ninths      D. Two-nineths
148. I have to write a \_\_\_ composition every other week.  
 A. two-thousand-word      B. two-thousands-word  
 C. two-thousand-words      D. two-thousands-words



149. He bought \_\_\_ copies of the magazine.

- C  
A. two dozen of                      B. two dozens of  
C. two dozen                          D. two dozens

A 150. Lesson twelve is \_\_\_ most difficult lesson, but it isn't \_\_\_ most difficult lesson in Book One.

- A. a; the                      B. the; a                      C. the; the                      D. the; /

BA 151. My mother and I wanted to see a new play, but we weren't be able to get the tickets for ~~the~~ two of us.

- A. /                      B. the                      C. among                      D. between

DA 152. Three years later that wild field \_\_\_ theatre.

- A. turned                      B. become a                      C. became                      D. turned

(4) 动词时态和语态

153. \_\_\_ six years since I began studying English.

- A. They have been                      B. It is                      C. It was                      D. There are

154. Once they \_\_\_ to do something, you will never hold them back.

- A. will make up their mind                      B. will made up their minds  
C. made up their mind                      D. have made up their minds

155. — Will anyone be in the office this evening?

— No, everyone usually leaves as soon as the boss \_\_\_ home.

- A. had gone                      B. will go                      C. went                      D. goes

156. He is so rich that he \_\_\_ work.

- A. hasn't been                      B. isn't  
C. doesn't have to                      D. didn't have to

157. By this time next year he \_\_\_ from this college.

- A. will be graduating                      B. should be graduating  
C. will have graduated                      D. is graduating

158. When you \_\_\_ the furniture, please tell me.

- A. will finish moving                      B. finished moving  
C. will have finished moving                      D. have finished moving

159. Whenever I \_\_\_ these days, I always carry my raincoat.

- A. shall go out                      B. am going out  
C. would go out                      D. go out

160. The train \_\_\_ at the present speed until it reaches the foot of the mountain at about ten o'clock tonight.

- A. would go                      B. went                      C. will be going                      D. goes