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编者说明

一、《中国农村统计年鉴》是一部全面、系统反映中华人民共和国农村经济和社会发展情况的资料性年刊,从1985年起由国家统计局农村社会经济统计司编辑,中国统计出版社出版。全书收录了全国和省、自治区、直辖市1992年农村经济和社会主要方面大量的统计资料。

二、为适应和满足社会各方面的需要,1993年版的《中国农村统计年鉴》由过去的32开本改为16开本。改版后的《年鉴》,指标设置在保持原有内容的基础上适当充实,特别是增加了一些农村经济宏观分析的专文和反映微观经济的统计信息,形成了全国和省、区、市农村经济、区域农村经济、县(市)农村经济、乡村经济的系列资料,使本《年鉴》更加具有可读性和实用性。

三、《年鉴》中的农村教育、文化、卫生、邮电、资金、工商、水利建设、乡镇企业、农产品成本等统计资料均来自各有关业务部门。主要农业指标与国外对比资料,来源于联合国粮农组织生产年鉴。

四、《年鉴》中全国性统计数字,除土地面积外,均未包括台湾省和港澳地区。

五、《年鉴》中的符号:“…”表示数据不足本表最小单位;“空格”表示无该项统计数据;“#”表示其中主要项;未标年份的数据均为1992年资料。

国家统计局农村社会经济统计司

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目 录

农村经济发展概述

我国农村经济持续全面发展,困难和问题 应引起注意	3
农作物种植业迈出高产、优质、高效新步伐	10
造林面积扩大,林产品产量持续增长	13
畜牧业生产持续发展,不断创新	15
渔业生产又有新突破	18
农村居民收入增长速度加快,生活消费 水平继续提高,生产投入增加	21
乡镇企业发展成效显著,结构与布局调整 力度有待加强	25
农村固定资产投资规模跃上新台阶	28

全国和省、自治区、直辖市农村经济

农村经济概要

农村经济发展概况	33
按人口平均的主要农产品产量	35
农村经济在国民经济中的地位	36
各地区农村经济在国民经济中的地位	38

农村基本情况

全国农村基层组织情况	40
各地区农村基层组织情况	41
农垦系统国营农场基本情况	45
各地区农垦系统国营农场基本情况	46
全国乡镇企业单位数	47
各地区乡镇企业单位数	48
全国乡镇企业职工人数	49
各地区乡镇企业职工人数	50
农村个体工商业基本情况	51
各地区农村个体工商业基本情况	52

农村社会总产值

全国农村社会总产值及构成	54
各经济带农村社会总产值及构成	54
各地区农村社会总产值	55
全国农业总产值及构成(按当年价格	

计算)	57
各经济带农业总产值及构成(按当年 价格计算)	57
分项农业总产值(按当年价格计算)	58
各地区农林牧副渔业产值(按当年 价格计算)	59
各地区分项农业产值(按当年价格计算)	61
分项农业总产值及增长情况(按1990年 不变价格计算)	67
各地区农林牧副渔业产值(按1990年不变 价格计算)	68
各地区分项农业产值(按1990年不变 价格计算)	70
全国各部门农业物质消耗及构成	76
全国各部门农业净产值及构成	76
全国分项农业物质消耗	77
各地区各部门农业物质消耗	78
各地区农业物质消耗分部门构成	79
各地区各部门农业物质消耗比重	80
各地区农业物质消耗、农业净产值及占 农业总产值比重	81
各地区各部门农业净产值	82
各地区农业净产值分部门构成	83
各地区各部门农业净产值比重	84
各地区农业总产出、中间消耗和增加值	85

主要农产品和乡村企业主要工业产品生产情况

全国主要农作物播种面积	86
全国主要农作物播种面积构成	87
各地区农作物总播种面积	88
各地区粮食作物播种面积	89
各地区经济作物播种面积	93
各地区其他农作物播种面积	98
各地区农作物播种面积构成	99
各经济带主要农作物播种面积	100
全国主要农作物产品产量	101
各地区粮食总产量	102

各地区分季粮食作物产量	103	城乡集市贸易情况	167
各地区主要粮食作物产量	104	农村社会商品零售额	168
各地区主要经济作物产量	106	农民对非农业居民零售量和零售额	168
各经济地带主要农作物产品产量	109	国营和供销合作社商业销售农业生	
全国主要农作物单位面积产量	110	产资料情况	169
各地区主要粮食作物单位面积产量	111	海关出口农副产品及加工品数量	170
各地区主要经济作物单位面积产量	113	乡镇企业出口产品交售额	172
农垦系统国营农场农作物种植业生产情况	116	农村各种物价总指数	173
和粮食产量	117	农村居民生活费用价格分类指数	173
全国蚕茧、茶叶、水果主要品种产量和面积	118	各地区农村居民生活费用价格分类指数	174
各地区蚕茧、茶叶产量	119	农村零售物价分类指数	175
各地区水果产量	120	各地区农村零售物价分类指数	176
各地区桑园、柞坡、茶园面积	122	农副产品收购价格分类指数	178
各地区果园面积	123	各地区农副产品收购价格分类指数	181
全国亚热带作物生产情况	124	主要农副产品收购混合平均价格	184
全国林业生产情况	125	农村集市贸易价格分类指数(以上年	
各地区营林情况	127	价格为100)	185
各地区主要林产品产量	132	农村集市贸易价格分类指数(以本期	
农垦系统国营农场茶、蚕、果、林业生产		国营商业价格为100)	185
情况	134	主要农副产品交换工业品的数量	186
全国主要畜产品产量	135	农村经济效益及收入与分配	
各地区主要畜产品产量	136	农村经济效益	188
全国牲畜年末存栏头数	141	各地区农村劳动生产率	189
各地区主要牲畜年末存栏头数	142	各地区每一农业劳动力生产的主要	
全国水产品产量	146	农产品	191
各地区水产品总产量	147	各地区社会农副产品收购总额及占现价	
各地区淡水产品产量	148	农业总产值比重	193
各地区海水产品产量	149	农产品成本、收益与劳动生产率	194
全国水产养殖面积	150	农村经济收入及分配	197
各地区水产养殖面积	151	乡村两级企业收入及分配	198
农垦系统国营农场畜牧业、渔业生产情况	152	乡村两级企业主要经济效益指标	198
1992年主要农产品产量与历史最高年		各地区乡村两级企业收入及分配	199
比较	153	各地区乡村两级企业主要经济效益指标	202
乡村企业主要工业产品产量	154	农民家庭收入和生活消费	
各地区乡村企业主要工业产品产量	155	农村调查户基本情况	204
乡村企业主要工业产品产量及占全国		农民家庭总收入和纯收入	205
同类产品产量的比重	161	各地区农民家庭纯收入(平均每人)	206
农村市场与物价		各地区农民家庭纯收入(按收入来源分)	207
社会农副产品收购额和收购量	162	农民家庭生活消费支出	208
各地区社会农副产品收购量	164	农民家庭生活消费现金支出	208
国营和供销合作社商业农副产品收购量	166	各地区农民家庭生活消费支出	209
		各地区农民家庭生活消费品支出	210
		各地区农民家庭生活消费支出构成	212
		各地区农民家庭生活消费现金支出	214

各地区农民家庭生活消费品现金支出	215
农民家庭主要耐用消费品年末拥有量	216
农民家庭房屋情况	216
各地区农民家庭主要耐用消费品年末 拥有量	217
各地区农民家庭占有房屋情况	220
各地区农民家庭住房面积	221
农民家庭主要实物消费品消费量	222
各地区农民家庭主要实物消费品消费量	223
各经济地带农民家庭主要指标	227
农业生产条件	
全国农业自然资源	228
全国耕地面积	229
各地区耕地面积	230
农村劳动力	232
各地区农村劳动力	233
农民家庭劳动力及文化状况	241
各地区农民家庭劳动力文化状况	242
全国主要农业机械年末拥有量	243
各地区主要农业机械年末拥有量	244
各地区全民所有制农业机械年末拥有量	248
各地区农户农业机械年末拥有量	250
各地区农户农业机械原值	252
全国农业机械、农电、化肥利用和农膜 使用情况	253
各地区农业机械化情况	254
各地区农村电气化情况	256
各地区农用化肥施用量(按实物量计算)	257
各地区农用化肥施用量(按折纯量计算)	259
各地区农用塑料薄膜和农药使用情况	261
全国农田灌溉和机电井情况	262
各地区农田灌溉情况	263
各地区机电井情况	266
灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况	269
各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱情况	270
农村生产性固定资产与构成	272
各地区农村生产性固定资产原值	273
乡村两级企业固定资产与构成	275
各地区乡村两级企业固定资产原值	276
农民家庭平均每户生产性固定资产原值	277
农民家庭平均每百户年末拥有主要 生产性固定资产数量	277
全国受灾和成灾面积	278
各地区受灾和成灾面积	279

农村资金

农村生产资金拥有情况	282
全国财政支农资金总额	284
全国财政用于农业基本建设投资	284
农业基本建设投资和新增固定资产	285
全国财政用于农业生产支出的资金构成	285
中国农业银行资产情况	286
中国农业银行负债情况	287
中国农村信用合作社资产情况	288
中国农村信用合作社负债情况	288
乡村企业资金拥有情况	289
农民家庭生产费用现金支出	291
各地区农民家庭生产费用现金支出	292

农村教育、卫生、文化、社会福利及其他事业

农村普通中学和小学的学生与教师数	293
农民成人教育基本情况	294
农业职业中学基本情况	295
乡卫生院、床位和卫生人员数	296
农村集体所有制乡卫生院、床位和卫生 人员数	296
乡卫生院人员数	297
农村个体开业卫生技术人员数	298
各地区乡卫生院、床位和卫生人员数	299
各地区农村村级医疗组织形式	300
各地区乡村医生和卫生员、接生员人数	302
农村文化机构	303
农村五保户集体供养情况	303
各地区农村文化机构	304
各地区农村散居五保人数	305
各地区农村五保户集体供养情况	306
农村集体办敬老院情况	307
农村扶持贫困户情况	307
各地区农村救济贫困户情况	308
农村社会救济费和自然灾害救济费	309
各地区农村社会救济费和自然灾害 救济费	310
农村有线广播普及情况	311
农村邮电设施	311
各地区农村有线广播普及情况	312
各地区农村邮电设施	314

各地区主要经济指标排序与分组

农村社会总产值	316
农业总产值	317
粮食产量	318

人均占有粮食产量	319
棉花产量	320
油料产量	321
糖料产量	322
大牲畜年末头数	323
猪、牛、羊肉产量	324
人均占有猪牛羊产量	325
水产品产量	326
水果产量	327
农民家庭平均每人纯收入	328
各地区主要经济指标按人均纯收入分组	329

我国主要农业指标与国外对比

总人口、农业人口	334
土地利用	334
谷物面积、总产量与单产	335
棉花面积、总产量与单产	335
油菜籽面积、总产量与单产	336
花生面积、总产量与单产	336
猪的头数与胴体重	337
羊的只数与胴体重	337
肉类产量	338
鸡蛋产量	339
牛奶产量	339
农业生产指数	340
按人口平均的主要农产品产量	341

区域农村经济

黄淮海地区农村经济情况	345
长江中下游地区农村经济情况	345
黄土高原地区农村经济情况	346
民族地区农村经济情况	346
贫困地区农村经济情况	347
丘陵区农村经济情况	347
山区农村经济情况	348
平原区农村经济情况	348
陆地边境县农村经济情况	349

沿海开放县农村经济情况	349
牧区农村经济情况	350
半牧区农村经济情况	350
商品粮基地县农村经济情况	351

县(市)农村经济

农村社会总产值排序前 100 名的县	355
现价农业总产值排序前 100 名的县	356
粮食总产量排序前 100 名的县	357
粮食出售量排序前 100 名的县	358
人均占有粮食产量排序前 100 名的县	359
棉花产量排序前 100 名的县	360
棉花出售量排序前 100 名的县	361
油料产量排序前 100 名的县	362
糖料产量排序前 100 名的县	363
猪牛羊肉产量排序前 100 名的县	364
猪牛羊肉出售量排序前 100 名的县	365
水产品产量排序前 100 名的县	366
水果产量排序前 100 名的县	367
农副产品收购额排序前 100 名的县	368
乡镇企业总产值(现价)排序前 100 名的县	369
“六五”、“七五”时期国家商品粮基地县	
基本情况	370
沿海开放县基本情况	379
陆地边境县基本情况	388
牧区县基本情况	392
前进中的太原市南郊区	396

乡(镇)农村经济

乡镇社会总产值排序前 50 名的乡(镇)	401
齐鲁之星——蕉庄镇	402

附 录

农村经济主要指标及其解释	403
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CONTENTS

Outline of Rural Economic Development

<i>Rural Economic Continued Development, Difficulty And Problem Ought Pay Attention</i>	3
<i>Crop Farming have a new Development in High Output,High Quality And High Efficiency</i>	10
<i>Afforested Areas Enlarge, Output of Forest Products Continued Increase</i>	13
<i>Animal Husbandry Production Continued Development</i>	15
<i>Fishery Production Have a New Development</i>	18
<i>Income And Living Expenditure of peasants continued Increase</i>	21
<i>Township And village Enterprises Gain Brilliant Achievement, Proportion And Overall Arrangement Must Readjust</i>	25
<i>Investment Scale In Fixed Assets In Rural Areas Get a New Stage</i>	28

National And Province Rural Economic

Outline of Rural Economic Development

<i>Outline of Rural Economic Development</i>	33
<i>Rer Capita Output of Major Farm Products</i>	35
<i>ProPortion of Rural Economy to All the fiedls of the National Economy</i>	36
<i>Proportion of Rural Economy to All the fiedls of the National Economy by Province</i>	38

Rural Basic Statistics

<i>National Grassroots Organization in Rural Areas</i>	40
<i>Rural Grassroots Organazation by Province</i>	41
<i>Development of State Farms of Land Reclamation</i>	45
<i>Development of State Farms of Land Reclamation by Province</i>	46
<i>Township and Village Enterprises</i>	47
<i>Township and Village Entrprises by Province</i>	48
<i>Workers Employed by Township and Village Enterpriser</i>	49
<i>Workers Employed by Township and Village Enterprises by Province</i>	50
<i>Development of Registered Households and Persons Engaged in Rural individual Industrial and Commercial Enterprises</i>	51
<i>Development of Registered Households and Persons Engaged in Rural Individual Industrial and Commercial Entreprises by Province</i>	52

Rural Total Product of Society

<i>National Rural Total Product of Society and Its Composition (at Current Price)</i>	54
<i>Rural Total Product of Society by Economic Zone and Its composition</i>	54
<i>Rural Total Product of Society by Province (at Current Price)</i>	55
<i>Gross Output Value of Agriculture and its Composition</i>	57
<i>Gross Agricultural Output Value and its Composition by Economic Zone (at Current Price)</i>	57

Gross Agricultural output Value by Item(at Current Price)	58
Output Value of Agriculture,Forestry,Animal Husbandry,Sideline Occupation and Fishery by Province (at Current Price)	59
Agricultural Output Value by Item by Province (at Current Price)	61
Gross Agricultural Output Value by Item and Its Growth (at 1990 Fixed Price)	67
Output Value of Agriculture,Forestry,Animal Husbandry,Sideline Occupation and Fishery by Province (at 1990 Fixed Price)	68
Agricultural Output Value by Item and by Province (at 1990 Fixed price)	70
Consumption of National Agricultural Materias and Its Composition by Contributing Branch	76
National Net Agricultural Output Value by Contributing Branch and Its Composition	76
Classified Consumption of National Agricultural Materials	77
Consumption of Agricultural Materials by Contributing Branch and by Province	78
Composition of Consumption of Agricultural Materials by Contributing Branch and by Province	79
Proportion of Consumption of Agricultural Materials by Contributing Branch and by Province	80
Proportion of Consumption of Agricultural Materials to Gross Agricultural Output Value by Province	81
Proportion of Net Agricultural Output Value to Gross Agricultural Output Value by Province	81
Net Agricultural Output Value by Contributing Branch and by Province	82
Composition of Net Agricultural Output Value by Contributing Branch and by Province	83
Proportion of Net Agricultural Output Value by Contributing Branch and by Province	84
Gross National Product of Agriculture by Province	85

Output of Major Farm Products and Major Industrial Products by Township and Village Enterprises

Sown Area of Major Farm Crops	86
Composition of Sown Area of Major Farm Crops	87
Gross Sown Area of Farm Corps by Province	88
Sown Area of Grain Crops by Province	89
Sown Area of Industrial Crops by Province	93
Sown Area of Other Farm Crops by Province	98
Composition of Sown Area of Farm Crops by Province	99
Sown Area of Major Farm Crops by Economic Zone	100
Output of Major Farm Crops	101
Gross Output of Grain by Province	102
Output of Grain Crops by Season and by Province	103
Output of Major Grain Crops by Province	104
Output of major Industrial Crops by Province	106
Output of Major Farm Crops by Economic Zone	109
Average Per Hectare Yield of Major Farm Crops	110
Average Per Hectare Yield of Major Grain Crops by Province	111
Average Per Hectare Yield of Major Industrial Crops by Province	113
Output of Major Farm Crops of State Farms of Land Reclamation	116
Gross Output of Grain of State Farms of Land Reclamation by Province	117
Output and Area of Major Silkworm Cocoons,Tea and Fruits	118
Output of Silkworm and Tea by Province	119
Output of Fruits by Province	120
Area of Mulberry Gardens,Tussah Hillside Fields and Tea Plantation by Province	122

<i>Area of Fruit Plantation by Province</i>	123
<i>Forestry Production</i>	125
<i>Afforested Areas by Province</i>	127
<i>Output of Major Forest Products by Province</i>	132
<i>Output of Tea, Silkworm Cocoons, Fruits and Forestry of State Farms of Land Reclamation</i>	134
<i>Output of Major Livestock Products</i>	135
<i>Output of Major Livestock Products by Province</i>	136
<i>Number of Livestock at Year End</i>	141
<i>Number of Livestock at Year End by Province</i>	142
<i>Output of Aquatic Products</i>	146
<i>Output of Aquatic Products by Province</i>	147
<i>Freshwater Aquatic Products by Province</i>	148
<i>Saltwater Aquatic Products by Province</i>	149
<i>Area For Culturing Aquatic Products</i>	150
<i>Area For Culturing Aquatic Products by Province</i>	151
<i>Output of Animal Husbandry and Fishery of State Farms of Land Reclamation</i>	152
<i>Output of Major Farm Products in Comparison With the Peak Year in the History</i>	153
<i>Output of Major Industrial Products by Township and Village Enterprises</i>	154
<i>Output of Major Industrial Products by township and Village Enterprises by Province</i>	155
<i>Proportion of Output of Major Industrial Products by Township and Village Enterprises to the Output of the Same Product All Over the Country</i>	161
Rural Market and Price	
<i>Purchases of Farm and Sideline Products in Quantity</i>	162
<i>Purchases of Farm and Sideline Products in Quantity by Province</i>	164
<i>Purchases of Farm and Sideline Products by State Commerce and Supply and Marketing Cooperatives in Quantity</i>	166
<i>Urban and Rural Trade Market</i>	167
<i>Total Value of Retail Sales in Rural</i>	168
<i>Retail Sales by Farmers to Non—Agricultural Residents in Quantity and in Value</i>	168
<i>Marketing of Means of Agricultural Production by State Commerce and Supply and Marketing Cooperatives in Quantity</i>	169
<i>Export of Farm and Sideline Products and Processed Goods in Quantity by Customs</i>	170
<i>Export of Products by Township and Village Enterprises in Value</i>	172
<i>Overall Price Indexes in Rural (Preceding Year=100)</i>	173
<i>Peasant Cost of Living Indexes by Category of Commodities(Preceding Year=100)</i>	173
<i>Peasant Cost of Living Indexes by Category of Commodities and by Province(Preceding Year=100)</i>	174
<i>Rural Overall Retail Price Indexes by Category of Commodities(Preceding year=100)</i>	175
<i>Rural Overall Retail Price Indexes by Category of Commodities by Province(Preceding year=100)</i>	176
<i>Purchasing Price Indexes of Farm and Sideline Products by Category of Commodities</i>	178
<i>Purchasing Price Indexes of Farm and Sideline Products by Category of Commodities by Province</i>	181
<i>Mixed Average Purchasing Price of Major Farm and Sideline Products</i>	184
<i>Price Indexes of Rural Trade Market by Category of Commodities(last Year=100)</i>	185
<i>Price Indexes of Rural Trade Market by Category of Commodities(Price of State Commerce in the Same Period=100)</i>	185

<i>Parity Price Ratio of Major Farm and Sideline Products and Industrial Products</i>	186
Rural Economic Efficiency And Economic Income and Its Distribution	
<i>Rural Economic Efficiency</i>	188
<i>Rural Productivity by Province</i>	189
<i>Output of Major Farm Products Per Rural Labour Force by Province</i>	191
<i>Proportion of Purchases of Farm and Sideline Products in Value to Total Agricultural Output</i>	
<i>Value at Current Price by Province</i>	193
<i>Cost, Proceeds and Productivity of Farm Products</i>	194
<i>Rural Economic Income and Its Distribution</i>	197
<i>Income and Distribution of Enterprises by Townships and Villages</i>	198
<i>Main Economic Efficiency Indicators of Enterprises by Township and Villages</i>	198
<i>Income and Distribution of Enterprises by Townships and Villages by Province</i>	199
<i>Main Economic Efficiency Indicators of Enterprises by Township and Villages by Province</i>	202
Household Income and Living Expenditure of Farmers	
<i>Basic Statistics of Rural Survey Households</i>	204
<i>Pure Income of Household Per Capita of Farmers</i>	205
<i>Pure Income of Household of Farmers by Province</i>	206
<i>Pure Income of Household of Farmers by Province (divided by the source of income)</i>	207
<i>Living Expenditure of Household of Farmers Per Capita</i>	208
<i>Cash Living Expenditure of Household of Farmers Per Capita</i>	208
<i>Living Expenditure of Household of Farmers by Province</i>	209
<i>Composition of Living Expenditure of Household of Farmers by Province</i>	212
<i>Cash Living Expenditure of Household of Farmers by Province</i>	214
<i>Possession of Principal Durable Consumer Goods of Household of Farmers at Year End</i>	216
<i>Household Housing of Farmers</i>	216
<i>Possession of Principal Durable Consumer Goods of Household of Farmers by Province at Year End</i>	217
<i>Household Housing of Farmers by Province</i>	220
<i>Household Per Capita Housing Space of Farmers by Province</i>	221
<i>Household Consumption of Major Consumer Goods</i>	222
<i>Household Consumption of Major Consumer Goods by Province</i>	223
<i>Main Economic Indicators of Household of Farmers by Economic Zone</i>	227
Rural Production Conditions	
<i>Agricultural Natural Resources</i>	228
<i>Area Under Cultivation</i>	229
<i>Area Under Cultivation by Province</i>	230
<i>Rural Labour Force</i>	232
<i>Rural Labour Force by Province</i>	233
<i>Number and Learning Level of Labour in Household of Farmers</i>	241
<i>Learning Level of Rural Labour Force by Province</i>	242
<i>Possession of Major Agricultural Machinery at Year End</i>	243
<i>Possession of Major Agricultural Machinery at Year End by Province</i>	244
<i>Possession of State-owned Agricultural Machinery by Province</i>	248
<i>Household Possession of Agricultural Machinery of Farmers by Province</i>	250
<i>Application of Agricultural Machinery, Rural Electricity, Chemical Fertilizers</i>	253

<i>Level of Mechanization in Agriculture by Province</i>	254
<i>Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas by Province</i>	256
<i>Chemical Fertilizers Applied in Agriculture in Quantity by Province(in Kind)</i>	257
<i>Chemical Fertilizers Applied in Agriculture in Quantity by Province(100% effectiveness)</i>	259
<i>Uses of Plastics Membrane and Insecticide by Province</i>	261
<i>Irrigated Areas And Power—pumped Wells</i>	262
<i>Irrigated Areas by Province</i>	263
<i>Power—pumped Wells by Province</i>	266
<i>Irrigation,Reservoirs,Waterlogging Pervation,Water and Soil Conservation and Improvement of Saline—Alkaline Soil</i>	269
<i>Water Conservancy Facilities and Area With Waterlogging Prevention Measures and Improved Area of Saline—Alkaline Land by Province</i>	270
<i>Productive Fixed Assets and Its Composition in Rural Areas</i>	272
<i>Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets in Rural Areas by Province</i>	273
<i>Fixed Assets and Its Composition in Enterprises by Townships and Villages</i>	275
<i>Original Value of Fixed Assets in Enterprises by Townships and Villages by Province</i>	276
<i>Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets Per Farmer Household</i>	277
<i>Possession of Principal Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Household of Farmers</i>	277
<i>Areas Covered and Affected by Disasters</i>	278
<i>Areas Covered and Affected by Disasters by Province</i>	279
Rural Funds	
<i>Possession of Funds for Rural Production</i>	282
<i>Total of Funds for Supporting Agriculture from State Budget</i>	284
<i>Investment of Agricultural Capital Construction from State Budget</i>	284
<i>Investment of Capital Construction of Agriculture and Added Fixed Assets</i>	285
<i>Funds Composition of Agricultural Production Expenditure from State Budget</i>	285
<i>Assets of Agricultural Bank of China</i>	286
<i>Liabilities of Agricultrual Bank of China</i>	287
<i>Assets of Rural Credit Cooperatives of China</i>	288
<i>Liabilities of Rural Credit Cooperatives of China</i>	289
<i>Possession of Funds of Enterprises by Townships and Villages</i>	289
<i>Cash Expenditure of Production Cost of Farmer Household</i>	291
<i>Cash Expenditure of Production Cost of Farmer Household by Province</i>	292
Education,Health,Culture,Social Welfare and Other Institutions	
<i>Number of Students and Teachers in Regular Middle Schools and Primary Schools in Rural Areas</i>	293
<i>Education of Adults of Farmers</i>	294
<i>Baisc Statistics of Agricultural Middle Schools</i>	295
<i>Hospitals,Beds and Medical Personnel by Townships</i>	296
<i>Hospitals,Beds and Medical Personnel by Rural Cottective ownership</i>	296
<i>Classification of Personnel of Township Hospitals</i>	297
<i>Number of Medical Personnel in Rural Individual Practitioners</i>	298
<i>Number of Hospitals,Beds and Medical Personnel by Townships by Province</i>	299
<i>Forms of Village Medical Organizations in Rural Areas by Province</i>	300
<i>Number of Doctors,Medical Workers and Midwives in Townships and Villages by Province</i>	302

<i>Institutions of Culture, Art and Cultural Relics in Rural Areas</i>	303
<i>Collective Supply for Rural Households Enjoying Five Guarantees</i>	303
<i>Institutions of Culture, Art and Cultural Relics in Rural Areas by Province</i>	304
<i>Number of Persons Enjoying Five Guarantees Supported Scatteredly in Rural Areas by Province</i>	305
<i>Collective Supply for Rural Households Enjoying Five Guarantees by Province</i>	306
<i>Development of Old People's Homes Run by Rural Collectives Support for Rural Poor Households</i>	307
<i>Relieves for Rural Poor Households by Province</i>	308
<i>Expenditure of Rural Social Relieve Fund and Relieve Fund for Disasters</i>	309
<i>Expenditure of Rural Social Relieve Fund and Relieve Fund for Disasters by Province</i>	310
<i>Popularization of Rural Wired Broadcasting</i>	311
<i>Rural Postal and Telecommunications System</i>	311
<i>Popularization of Rural Wired Broadcasting by Province</i>	312
<i>Rural Postal and Telecommunication system by Province</i>	314
Rank and Classification of Principal Economic Indicators by Province	
<i>Rural Total Product of Society</i>	316
<i>Gross Agricultural Output Value</i>	317
<i>Output of Grain</i>	318
<i>Per Capita Possession of Output Of Grain</i>	319
<i>Output of Cotton</i>	320
<i>Output of Oil-bearing Crops</i>	321
<i>Output of Sugar Crops</i>	322
<i>Number of Large Domestic Animals at Year End</i>	323
<i>Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton</i>	324
<i>Per Capita Possession of Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton</i>	325
<i>Output of Aquatic Products</i>	326
<i>Output of Fruits</i>	327
<i>Household Per Capita Net Income of Farmers</i>	328
<i>Classification of Principal Economic Indicators by Per Capita Net Income by Province</i>	329
Principal Agricultural Indicators of China in Comparison with Foreign Countries	
<i>Total Population, Agricultural Population</i>	334
<i>Land Use</i>	334
<i>Area, Output and Unit Area Yield of Grain</i>	335
<i>Area, Output and Unit Area Yield of Cotton</i>	335
<i>Area, Output and Unit Area Yield of Rapeseeds</i>	336
<i>Area, Output and Unit Area Yield of Peanuts</i>	336
<i>Number of Porks and Average Weight of Per Carcass</i>	337
<i>Number of Sheep and Goats and Average Weight of Per Carcass</i>	337
<i>Output of Meats</i>	338
<i>Output of Eggs</i>	339
<i>Output of Milk</i>	339
<i>Indexes of Agricultural Production</i>	340
<i>Per Capita Output of Major Agricultural Products</i>	341

District Rural Economic

<i>Rural Economic In The Huang Huai Hai District</i>	345
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<i>Rural Economic In The Middle, Lower Reaches of The Yangtse River Distric</i>	345
<i>Rural Economic In The Loess Plateau District</i>	346
<i>Rural Economic In The Nation District</i>	346
<i>Rural Economic In The Poverty District</i>	347
<i>Rural Economic In Mountainous District</i>	347
<i>Rural Economic In Hill District</i>	348
<i>Rural Economic In Plain District</i>	348
<i>Rural Economic In Land Border County</i>	349
<i>Rural Economic In Along the Coast Border Openig County</i>	349
<i>Rural Economic In Pastoral Area</i>	350
<i>Rural Economic In Semi—Pastoral Area</i>	350
<i>Rural Economic In Commodity—Grain—Base County</i>	351

County Rural Economic

<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Rural Total Product of Society</i>	355
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Gross Agricultural Output Value</i>	356
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Grain</i>	357
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Purchases of Grain</i>	358
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Per Capita Possession of Output of Grain</i>	359
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Cotton</i>	360
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Purchases of Cotton</i>	361
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Oil—bearing Crops</i>	362
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Sugar Crops</i>	363
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton</i>	364
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Purchases of Pork, Beef and Mutton</i>	365
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Aquatic Products</i>	366
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Output of Fruits</i>	367
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Gross Value of Purchases of Farm and Sideline Products</i>	368
<i>The First One Hundred Counties of Gross Output Value of Townships and Village Enterprises</i>	369
<i>Basic Statistics by counties In Commodity—Grain—base Counties</i>	370
<i>Basic Statistics by Counties In Opening Coastal County</i>	379
<i>Basic Statistics by Counties In Land Border County</i>	388
<i>Basic Statistics By Counties In Pastoral Area</i>	392
<i>The South Suburbs of Tai Yuan is Progressing Rapidly</i>	396

Township and Village Rural Economic

<i>The First Fifty Township and Village of Total Output Value of Society of Township and Village</i>	401
<i>A Star In Shan Dong Province—Jiao Zhuang Town</i>	402

Appendix

<i>Major Statistical Indicators and Their Explanatory Notes</i>	403
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农村经济发展概述

1992年我国农村经济持续全面发展，

困难和问题应引起注意

1992年，各地认真贯彻党的十三届八中全会决议和小平同志南巡重要讲话精神，农村经济体制改革步伐明显加快，农村经济持续发展，农产品总量供需平衡有余，产业和产品结构进一步调整，高产优质高效农业显现；乡镇企业经过三年治理整顿开始第二次飞跃；农民收入增长速度明显回升。但农村经济运行中也存在着一些不利于农业持续发展的问題，一些地方忽视农业的倾向有所抬头，农业生产经济效益有所下降，必须引起各级领导高度重视。

一、农村经济运行的主要成效

1、农业稳定全面增长，农产品总量供需平衡有余。

据统计，1992全年农业总产值9085亿元，按不变价格计算，比1991年增长6.4%。种植业增长3.5%，比原先预想的要好；林业增长7.7%；牧业增长8.8%；副业生产在乡镇企业带动下，增长速度提高为11.2%；渔业增长15.3%。主要农畜产品除棉花减产外，其他都是增产的。

粮食总产量44266万吨，增产736.5万吨，增长1.7%；

棉花450.8万吨，减少20.6%；

油料1641.2万吨，增长0.2%；

糖料8808万吨，增长4.6%；

黄红麻产量61.9万吨，增长20.7%；

烤烟311.9万吨，增长16.8%；

猪牛羊肉产量2940.6万吨，增长8%；

水产品产量1557.1万吨，增长15.3%左右。

从农产品供需总量上看，1992年主要农产品仍然保持供大于需的格局。目前我国粮食的综合消费能力大体是4.3亿吨左右。1992年全国粮食产量除满足社会各方面需求外，还有一部分可供增加储备；棉花的综合消费能力目前大体是450万吨左右，1992年棉花产量450.8万吨，虽比上年有所减产，但仍能满足国民经济发展的需要；油料、糖料、麻类、烤烟等也是供需平衡，略有节余的形势。肉类和水产品增势今年仍然强劲，使居民“菜篮子”的供应更加丰盛。

2、农业结构继续调整，高产优质高效初步显现。

农作物种植结构有所调整。1992年粮食播种面积比上年调减2600多万亩，调减1.6%，调减幅度之大为近年来所少有。在面积减少较多的情况下，由于单产提高较多，粮食总产量却比上年增加736.5万吨；经济作物面积增加，其中棉花面积扩大440多万亩，增加4.5%，也是近年来面积扩大较多的一年；油料中的花生种植面积扩大144万亩，芝麻扩大99万亩，糖料中的甘蔗扩大118万亩；烤烟面积扩大430万亩。经济作物面积增加，对增加产量，活跃市场，优化种植结构，增加农民收入有利。

在粮食面积调整中，优质粮面积增加，