

MIDDLE SCHOOL ENGLISH

中学英语

相关

动词

辨异

蔡炳冲 / 著



新世纪英语丛书

华东理工大学出版社

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内 容 简 介

动词是英语学习的基础,也是英语教学的难点,尤其是其中的相关动词更令人棘手和困惑。本书收录了英语中常用的相关动词 279 组,并通过辨义、举例和注释揭示各组词语在意义和用法上的异同。对于正确理解和使用词语,提高阅读和写作水平很有帮助。本书适用于广大中学生及大学一、二年级的学生,也可作为中学教师的参考用书。

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序

很高兴为蔡炳冲老师的专著《中学英语相关动词辨析》作序。

英语中有大量意义相近或结构相似的动词,它们中有些虽可表示同一概念,但在语义、情感、语体或搭配上存在着一定的差别;有些看来同义,却侧重不一,用法各异;有些似乎相像,但词性和词义迥然不同。因此,如何掌握这类动词历来是英语学习中的一个难点。为帮助学生较好地解决这一问题,蔡炳冲老师在认真研究和实践的基础上,以大纲为依据,从教学的实际出发,编写了这本《中学英语相关动词辨析》。

本书收录英语中常见的相关动词 279 组,并通过辨义、举例和注释揭示各组词语在意义和用法上的异同。辨义部分讲解清晰,详略得当,着重点出可能造成误解、误用之所在;举例部分句子通顺,语言地道,大多选自国内外教材和词典;注释部分叙述简要,重点突出,多为值得引起注意的要点或为辨义部分的拓展延伸与必要补充。

总的来说,《中学英语相关动词辨析》一书具有很强的针对性、指导性和实用性,对于正确理解和使用词语、提高阅读和写作水平很有裨益,不失为广大学生必读、教师必备的一本好书。

齐 迅

2001 年 1 月于江苏省教委教研室

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A

1. accept/receive

accept “接受”；它所表示的这种行为是经过思考的主观意愿决定的。例如：

I cannot accept your apology. 我不能接受你的道歉。

He always accepts criticism with an open mind. 他总是虚心接受批评。

注：accept 还可表示“接受(吸收)入党(团)”。例如：
In 1960 Lei Feng was accepted as a Party member. 1960 年雷锋被接纳为共产党员。

receive “接到”，“收到”，“受到”；它只强调收到某某东西的動作行为。例如：

When did you receive the letter? 你什么时候接到这封信的？

I received an invitation yesterday, but I did not accept it. 昨天我收到一份请帖，但并没有接受它。（即：仅仅是收到的动作，而未同意去赴约。）

注① receive 是终止性动词，其完成时不能同表示一段时间的状语连用。如不能说：I have received your letter for five days. 应该说：
I received your letter five days ago.
注② receive 还有“遭受”、“接待”之意。例如：
Suddenly, he received a heavy blow on the head. 突然，他头部挨了重重一击。